# TECHNOLOGY®

SURVEY REVEALS CURRENT TRENDS AND FUTURE EXPECT ATIONS

NOV/DE

2013 BUYERS GUIDE

Gear Manufacturing Machines, Tooling and Services

LOOKING BEYOND THE NUMBERS A NEW DAY FOR U.S. RAIL? FLEXIBLE AND LEAN: EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES

IN GOD

데 수 이 가

TECHNICAL

VVI

ASK THE EXPERT: High-Temp Gears DESIGN AND OPTIMIZATION OF PLANETARY GEARS OIL ANALYSIS AND RELIABILITY OF WIND TURBINE GEARBOXES

www.geartechnology.com

THE JOURNAL OF GEAR MANUFACTURING



# Solutions for all your gear cutting tool needs

#### Gear cutting tools and services

Star SU offers a wide variety of gear cutting tools and services, including:

- Gear hobs
- Milling cutters
- Shaper cutters
- Shaving cutters
- Chamfer and deburring tools
- Rack and saw cutters
- Master gears
- Ring and plug gauges
- Advanced coatings including Alcrona Pro

/ Star

Tool re-sharpening

#### Total tool life cycle management

Control your tool costs and let Star SU manage your tool room. From new tools to design work to re-sharpening and recoating, we have the equipment and resources to help keep your gear cutting operation running smoothly.

**SAMP**UTENSILI



Phone: 847-649-1450 5200 Prairie Stone Pkwy. • Ste. 100 • Hoffman Estates • IL 60192

# Affordable hob sharpening and in-house tool maintenance

Star's PTG-1 sharpens both straight and spiral gash hob designs up to 8" OD x 10" OAL. Additionally, it sharpens disk, shank and helical type shaper cutters and a wide range of round tools, making it a versatile tool room machine.

### Shaving cutter and master gear grinding

Designed to grind shaving cutters and master gears, the GS 400 sets new standards for precision, reliability and ease of use. An integrated measuring unit automatically checks the quality of the first tooth ground without unclamping the workpiece.



far



PTG

PTG-1

GS 400







www.star-su.com

contents





## STATE OF THE GEAR INDUSTRY 22 Beyond our Survey Numbers Industry experts provide context.

26 Our Annual State of the Gear Industry Survey

Gear manufacturers weigh-in on this year and next.





2



- **36 Magnetic Gears** A sustainable technology?
- **40 Riding the Rails** End-of-track or new day for U.S. rail?

# **44 2013 Buyers Guide** All the machinery, tooling, services and supplies you need for gear manufacturing.

- 62 VIPS Supplier Showcase Very Important Products and Services in this bonus advertising section.
- **66 From A to Z** Complete contact information for all the suppliers in the industry.
- **82 Educating the Workforce on FLEAN** Putting the Flean in lean cells.

#### technical

- 94 Ask The Expert: "Hot" Gears
- 96 Design and Optimization of Planetary Gears

Robust-design gearboxes for high load capacity and power density.

#### 104 Understanding Oil Analysis: How It Can Improve Reliability of Wind Turbine Gearboxes

How an effective oil analysis program will increase the reliability and availability of your machinery.

Vol.30, No.8 GEAR TECHNOLOGY, The Journal of Gear Manufacturing (ISSN 0743-6858) is published monthly, except in February, April, July and December by Randall Publications LLC, 1840 Jarvis Avenue, Elk Grove Village, IL 60007, (847) 437-6604. Cover price \$7.00 U.S. Periodical postage paid at Arlington Heights, IL, and at additional mailing office (USPS No. 749-290). Randall Publications makes every effort to ensure that the processes described in GEAR TECHNOLOGY conform to sound engineering practice. Neither the authors nor the publisher can be held responsible for injuries sustained while following the procedures described. Postmaster: Send address changes to GEAR TECHNOLOGY, The Journal of Gear Manufacturing, 1840 Jarvis Avenue, Elk Grove Village, IL, 60007. Contents copyrighted ©2013 by RANDALL PUBLICATIONS LLC. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Contents of ads are subject to Publisher's approval. Canadian Agreement No. 40038760.

# our machines are making history



Gears for the Curisoity Rover were ground using the KAPP VUS 55P.

#### Gears good enough for NASA.

#### August 2006

NASA begins development on Mars Science Laboratory Rover(MSL)-later renamed Curiosity.

December 2008 (date for illustrative purposes only) Critical gears are required for MSL's 6 wheels. An American manufacturer is chosen to produce these. KAPP VUS 55P is chosen to grind them.

#### November, 2011

Curiosity launches into space from Cape Canaveral Air Force Station, Florida.

August 6, 2012 Curiosity lands successfully on Mars.

#### September 2012 - July, 2013

Curiosity collects first samples of material ever drilled from rocks on Mars. Analysis shows evidence of conditions favorable for life in Mars' early history.





KAPP Technologies 2870 Wilderness Place Boulder, CO 80301 Phone: (303) 447-1130 Fax: (303) 447-1131

www.kapp-niles.com info-usa@kapp-niles.com

#### contents



tive technology, competitive with today's expectations for reduced set-up time and lower costs of gear grinding.



www.machinetoolbuilders.com 815.636.7502

Call MTB: 815.636.7502 or visit www.machinetoolbuilders.com



# Intelligence in Production.

# Gear manufacturing technology innovations from Liebherr.

During development of our innovations, we place particular emphasis on choosing an optimal solution for the respective application. The result: Process stability and an outstanding quality of manufactured components – with the highest level of economy possible.

## Generating grinding machine LGG 180/LGG 280

- A single-table solution for gear grinding of workpieces up to Ø 180 mm, or up to Ø 280 mm, and workpiece lengths up to 500 mm
- Extremely fast load/unload times of 4 seconds, chip-to-chip, with a single-table
- New Palletizing Cell LPC 3400





#### Gear hobbing machine LCH 180 two

- Multi-cut strategy with roll/press deburr-chamfering
- Primary hobbing time is done in parallel to the load/unload, and roll/press deburr-chamfering, between two cuts – on two work-tables

Liebherr Gear Technology, Inc. 1465 Woodland Drive Saline, Michigan 48176-1259 Phone.: +1 734 429 72 25 E-mail: info.lgt@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com



#### Gear hobbing machine LC 180 Chamfer Cut

- High chamfer quality with one-cut hobbing strategy
- Primary hobbing time is done in parallel to chamfering in a second machining position



GT extras

Q

### THE GEAR INDUSTRY'S INFORMATION SOURCE

www.geartechnology.com

#### **GT VIDEOS**

The *GT* website currently features the latest innovations from Zeiss *Gear Pro* software as well as a video from Kapp/Niles on the portable gear inspection system from R&P Metrology. Please submit gear industry videos to Senior Editor Matthew Jaster at *mjaster@geartechnology.com.* 



**GT Events** 

RPG PR

The 3rd International Power Transmission Expo

(IPTEX) is dedicated to the gear and power transmission industries. India is rapidly turning into a global manufacturing hub, thanks to the country's manufacturing and engineering capabilities, vast pool of skilled expertise and its size. IPTEX 2014 takes place February 27 – March 1 at the Bombay Exhibition Center, Mumbai, India. See both websites (*www.geartechnology.com* and *www.powertransmission.com*) for additional information.

#### 2014 Editorial Calendar

Our 2014 media kit is currently available online at: *www.geartechnology. com/mediakit.pdf*. Upcoming focus and feature topics include:

January/February: Big Gears and Powder Metal

March/April: Heat Treating and Gear Grinding and Finishing

May: Cutting Tools and Automation/ Productivity

Submit article ideas to Managing Editor Randy Stott at *wrs@geartechnology.com*.

#### Ask the Expert

Do you have a question about gear design, manufacturing, heat treating, inspection or assembly? Submit your questions to Senior Editor Jack McGuinn at *jmcguinn@geartechnology.com*.

#### LinkedIn

Join the *Gear Technology* discussion group that keeps members up-todate on global gear data, personnel changes, job postings and more from companies like IHS Global, Moog, Gleason, MHI and others.

#### **Stay Connected**



Follow us on Twitter twitter.com/#!/Gear\_Technology

Connect with us on LinkedIn www.linkedin.com/groups/Gear-Technology-Magazine-3893880



Follow us on Facebook www.facebook.com/pages/ Gear-Technology/64446076893084 5?ref=hl



Subscribe Online www.geartechnology.com/ subscribe.htm



RANDALL PUBLICATIONS LLC 1840 JARVIS AVENUE ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007

(847) 437-6604 FAX: (847) 437-6618

#### EDITORIAL

Publisher & Editor-in-Chief Michael Goldstein publisher@geartechnology.com

Associate Publisher & Managing Editor Randy Stott wrs@geartechnology.com

Senior Editor Jack McGuinn jmcguinn@geartechnology.com

Senior Editor Matthew Jaster mjaster@geartechnology.com

Editorial Consultant Paul R. Goldstein

#### Technical Editors

William (Bill) Bradley Robert Errichello Octave Labath, PE. Joseph Mihelick Charles D. Schultz, P.E. Robert E. Smith

#### DESIGN Art Director

Art Director David Ropinski dropinski@geartechnology.com

ADVERTISING Associate Publisher & Advertising Sales Manager Dave Friedman dave@geartechnology.com

Materials Coordinator Dorothy Fiandaca dee@randallpublications.com

CIRCULATION Circulation Manager Carol Tratar subscribe@geartechnology.com

RANDALL STAFF President Michael Goldstein

Accounting Luann Harrold



# We Hope You Get Everything On Your Wish List...Merry Christmas From Forest City Gear

We've been pretty good at Forest City Gear this year. The Holiday Season finally gives us a chance to pause and give thanks for the many gifts we've received throughout the year. Great customers...a skilled and dedicated family of employees...the continued joy that comes from doing good work in the industry we love...and much more. We look forward to working with you to fulfill your wish list in 2014.



11715 Main Street, Roscoe, IL 61073 815-623-2168 www.forestcitygear.com



- ✓ Successful Landing of Mars Curiosity Rover
- ✓ Successful startup of Roscoe Works, our new turning facility
- Find new and exciting gear production opportunities around the world
- The continued health and well-being of our many employees, customers, friends and family

Fred 'Santa' Young

STES OF

VORE

AMITSUBISH



# Turn Your Profits into Money Making Assets!

With higher profits come higher taxes. Fortunately, the Section 179 Deduction\* allows you to significantly reduce your tax liability when you make a capital investment like on a new Mitsubishi Gear machine. Take advantage of this deduction by purchasing a Mitsubishi machine from our extensive inventory by year end. You will not only save on your tax bill, you'll head into 2014 with greater capacity for business growth.

#### For availability call 248-669-6136 or...

EMAIL SALES@MITSUBISHIGEARCENTER.COM

#### The 2013 Section 179 Deduction:

Deduction Limit:	\$500,000
Limit on Purchases:	\$2,000,000
Bonus Depreciation:	50%

\*Visit www.179section.org to learn more about Section 179. Consult your financial and tax advisors to discuss eligibility.

#### publisher's page

# Measured Optimism

**Gear manufacturers are generally an optimistic bunch.** At least, that's what we've found in our annual "State of the Gear Industry" survey. This year's results — based on the responses of hundreds of gear manufacturers — appear on pages 26–34.

Despite some significant challenges facing manufacturers today, the majority of gear manufacturers expect next year to be as good as or better than 2013. For example, 89% of respondents expect equal or higher sales in 2014. Not surprisingly, then, 90% of respondents expect both production and employment to be at or above 2013 levels.

But finding the right people to fill those needed jobs seems to be one of the toughest challenges facing gear manufacturers. It ranked second (just barely) behind "General Economic Climate" as the most significant challenges facing gear manufacturers today, and among the written responses, the difficulty of finding skilled labor was a consistent theme.

Fully 63% of respondents indicated that they are currently experiencing a shortage of skilled labor at their locations. "(It's) hard to find young people with interest and solid high school training like it used to be back in the day," said one industry veteran. Another indicated he could hire 30 additional employees right now, if only he could find them. "The manufacturing technology now available has surpassed the level of available skilled help," said another.

In some ways, this may be even more difficult for gear manufacturers than in other manufacturing industries, due to the complexities of the processes involved. One respondent indicated he had no trouble finding operators to run turning or milling machines, but qualified gear manufacturing operators are much more difficult to come by. Another said that the changing technology of gear manufacturing itself has further complicated matters, with gears and splines being manufactured on millturn machines and lathes rather than dedicated gear machinery.

But I repeat what was said at the start: the gear industry is an optimistic bunch. About 89% of respondents indicated some level of optimism regarding their companies' ability to compete over the next five years. No matter what challenges face them today, the overwhelming majority feel that there's a future for them in the gear industry. More than any other measure in our results, I'd say that's a positive sign.



Publisher & Editor-in-Chief Michael Goldstein

There's a lot more information in the survey results, so please take a few minutes and peruse them. It's a great opportunity to see where your gear manufacturing operation fits in among the rest of the industry. But the state of the gear industry is evidenced by more than just numbers. We're constantly talking to people in the industry to get a feel for trends and expectations. As a companion piece to the survey, Senior Editor Jack McGuinn interviewed a number of people in the industry to provide flavor and insight that go beyond the raw numbers. His article begins on page 22.

In addition to the results presented in this issue, we asked a number of questions about how you use *Gear Technology* and what types of articles and subjects you'd like to read more of. As in the past, we're gratified to know that we seem to be on the right track. According to the results, the overwhelming majority of you read every issue, and 70% of you spend at least 20 minutes with each issue, while 30% spend more than 40 minutes with each issue. Most of you are making use of our website, with 76% regularly accessing our free online archive, which contains 30 years of articles.

I'd like to thank everyone who took part in the survey. Your participation is extremely valuable — not only to us — but to the industry as a whole. We appreciate all of the additional feedback you provided, including suggestions for next year. You can be assured that we're taking all your suggestions to heart and will use your comments to help plan our future issues.

Best of luck to all in the gear industry for a prosperous 2014.

Michael Jundes

#### **3M** OFFERS CUBITRON II CONVENTIONAL WHEELS FOR GEAR GRINDING

3M Abrasive Systems is introducing 3M Cubitron II conventional wheels for gear grinding, giving engineers new tools to take the manufacturing processes to the next level of productivity. These gear grinding wheels are the result of incorporating both 3M's precision shaped grain and state-of-the-art bonding systems, which enable a new dimension of gear grinding performance—helping achieve consistent, high quality finishes and tight geometry tolerances, part after part, while increasing the efficiency and productivity of manufacturing operations.

In 2009, 3M launched the first Cubitron II brand coated abrasive product incorporating 3M precision shaped grain technology. "Customers found tremendous improvement in processing speeds and product life, making it one of our most successful product launches ever," said Dan Cunningham, director sales and marketing, 3M Abrasive Systems. Since that time 3M has begun to extend their precision shaped grain technology into their bonded abrasive products, providing similar benefits. "We're very proud to introduce these new bonded products to our Cubitron II family."

Last year's introduction of the Cubitron II bonded abrasives containing 3M precision shaped grain represented a major transformation of the grinding process. Now, the launch of Cubitron II bonded abrasives for gear grinding is



giving engineers a broad range of benefits in gear grinding, including increased throughput, less wheel dressing, a dramatically lower risk of burning, extended wheel life and consistent grinding performance.

This level of performance is made possible by combining the benefits of state-of-the-art bonding systems with the precision shaped grain technology pioneered by 3M. While conventional ceramic abrasive grains tend to "plow" through metal, resulting in a slower cut and shorter wheel life, the precision shaped grains of Cubitron II continuously fracture as they wear, forming sharp points and edges that slice through metal, wear evenly and provide superlong life and consistency under normal grinding pressure. "By traditional standards, grinding generally refers to machining with undefined cutting edges, while turning and milling utilize defined



cutting edges," says Walter Graf, global segment leader, 3M Abrasives Division. "The grain in 3M Cubitron II abrasives turns this definition on its head!"

For the first time, a grinding wheel can claim to be made up of "geometrically defined cutting edges," as each and every grain is exactly the same engineered shape. By looking at the resulting "flowing" chips from these new grinding products, it might be more appropriate to talk about the process as "micromilling" rather than grinding. These free-flowing chips no longer clog up the grinding wheel and, therefore, the grinding wheel remains free-cutting without loss of cutting ability. In repeated tests, this has shown to drastically reduce the risk of burning and to give consistent and predictable results.

"The tests aren't perfectly created scenarios, either – we're talking about longterm trials under production conditions that have shown grinding times being cut, in most cases, by at least 50 percent in comparison to grinding wheels made of standard ceramic abrasives," continued Graf. "You can see why we're so excited!"

The initial family of Cubitron II gear grinding wheels includes products available in single rib, threaded and spiral bevel configurations.

#### For more information: 3M

Phone: (888) 364-3577 www.3M.com

## Liebherr INTRODUCES LGG 180

Liebherr's new LGG 180 machine for profile and generating grinding combines short grinding times with consistent high large-scale production quality, thanks to a one-table design. The advantage to the one-table solution is higher quality throughout the entire production. Every machined part is manufactured under the same conditions for the highest reproducibility, said Dr.-Ing. Andreas Mehr, grinding and shaping technology development and consultancy at Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH. "A key argument in favor of the onetable solution is the statistical capability and reliability in continuously producing controlled µ-range finish quality," Mehr emphasizes.

The new grinding head allows for rotation speeds up to 10,000 rpm and has spindle power of 35 kW. Given this performance data, the head enables high cutting speeds and high feed rates. The new grinding machine can exploit the considerable potential of the innovative abrasive Cubitron II. The machine will enable undulations to be applied specifically to gear wheel flanks for noise optimization purposes for the first time. The ability to produce sub- $\mu$  range waviness cost-effectively gives designers a whole new range of optimization options.

Production advantages

The LGG machine delivers fast processing combined with the set-up advantages of a one-table solution. In addition, the machines for both 180 mm and 280 mm gears have the same compact external dimensions, facilitating installation within production lines. "Vehicle manufacturers can thus develop a complete production line, in which all gearing components for a passenger vehicle transmission can be ground: planetary and sun gears, boretype gears, well a s as drive

CRUPOS DIFERENCI

RUPOS DIFERENCIALES SA

and pinion shafts with lengths up to 500 mm. In order to minimize any thermal impacts, the machine bed is of a thermally stable material. The core of the machine is the newly developed grinding head. Conventional solutions have been chosen here in several areas in order to be prepared for yet higher quality requirements.

#### For more information:

Liebherr Gear Technology, Inc. Phone: (734) 429-7225 www.liebherr.com



High precision Gears and Components.

Short lead times for any volume environment.

Latest technology for high efficiency and competitiveness.

PRESENCE IN ALL SECTORS:

- Marine
- Highway and Off-Highway
- Industrial
- Railway
- Aerospace

#### www.gruposdiferenciales.es

Portal de Bergara 32, 01013 Vitoria-Gasteiz (Álava) Spain Phone: (+34) 945 260 100 Fax: (+34) 945 261 446

## **Gleason Corp.** PRESENTS LATEST MACHINE TOOL TECHNOLOGIES

#### **Complete Power Skiving** Solutions

Gleason Corporation has announced their complete set of Power Skiving solutions, providing an economical process ideally suited for the production of internal gears, and for all gears with interfering contours and features. By combining unique machine, cutting tool, and Power

Skiving process expertise, Gleason offers users significant performance improvements, particularly in operations where shaping, forming, pressing and broaching are typically used. As compared to shaping, for example, Gleason Power Skiving Solutions can deliver productivity rates as much as eight times higher. The Gleason Power Skiving process



LABORATORY & FIELD SERVICES • XRD SYSTEMS • RETAINED AUSTENITE

### Reduce costs and improve quality.

Residual stress plays such a critical role in the fatigue life, cracking and distortion of components, that its characterization is more important than ever. In today's tough economic times, X-ray Diffraction (XRD) residual stress measurement can both improve quality and help lower component cost by reducing scrap rates, shortening design cycles and ensuring full component life.



Our comprehensive line of XRD residual stress measurement systems and full service laboratories have the accuracy, speed, technology and knowledge to keep your product perfect right from the start.





additionally delivers quality levels that are superior to other soft machining processes, with the potential to be used as a 'green' finishing operation.

Built on proven Gleason machine platforms with models available for work pieces as large as 700 mm in diameter, Gleason Power Skiving machines utilize extremely rigid guideways and specially designed spindles with oversized diameters and more rigid bearings. Easily integrated into production lines, a large selection of peripheral equipment provides users with the ideal solution for any production volume and lot size.

Gleason provides the cutting tools and the Power Skiving process, helping to deliver significantly better part quality and surface finishes than shaping. Profile modifications as well as a tooth tip chamfer can be built into the cutter while lead modifications are realized by additional movements of the machine axes. The cutting cycles can be modified for aggressive roughing and fine finishing maximizing both productivity and quality. Profile, lead and tooth thickness can be corrected according to the results shown on the inspection charts.

Comprehensive Power Skiving Technology Software enables users to easily simulate the entire cutting process and plan the most effective process strategy. Users can analyze the influence of different cutting tool geometries and process parameters. The Technology Software allows you to decide if a given part can be safely and economically power skived or whether it would be better shaped, making Power Skiving as simple and familiar as shaping.

#### **Gleason 1500GMS**

Gleason Corporation's 1500GMS Analytical Gear Inspection System has been updated to deliver improved inspection speeds and offer many new features to meet the widest range of inspection tasks for gears and non-gears as large as 1,500 mm in diameter.

Among the many new design options now available on the new 1500GMS is its ability to include surface finish measurement as part of the normal gear inspection process. Typically, this inspection procedure is performed offline with other dedicated, expensive equipment requiring time-consuming setups which also require additional periodic calibrations and preventative maintenance schedules. Instead, the 1500GMS saves precious time by inspecting multiple traces on any number of gear teeth using a motorized rotary probe system adapted to the existing SP80H 3-D scanning head. A wide range of surface finish inspection parameters are possible, with programming for the operation incorporated right into the 1500GMS' popular



GAMA suite of applications' software. The new 1500GMS can also perform increasingly important Barkhausen noise testing to detect grind burn as just another routine step taken during the course of normal gear inspection. The 1500GMS uses proven Stresstech Rollscan 300 Analyzer technology integrated into the platform to save the time and setups usually required to perform Barkhausen off-line on other equipment, and eliminate the additional requirement of Nital Etching.

The new 1500GMS now supports nongear metrology as well, through use of the Gleason-Capps prismatic measurement software platform, making it ideal for the inspection of any rotationally symmetrical workpiece that requires high accuracy inspection of features common to all types of gears. These include characteristics like bolthole patterns, tapered bores and their relationship to the gear faces, diameters, lengths, etc. This option is available in three levels of sophistication, from simple self-taught routines to full CAD based programming from full 3-D models. This new capability greatly enhances the overall capability of the machine and allows the inherent accuracy of an ana-



Phone: 401-765-0900 Fax: 401-765-2846



ALLOY - CARBON TOOL - STAINLESS NICKEL - ALUMINUM TITANIUM - COPPER

IS09001:2008/AS/EN9100:2009C



lytical gear inspection machine to carry over into coordinate metrology applications.

These enhancements are available on all nine standard models of analytical gear inspection systems from Gleason Metrology Systems.

#### Phoenix 280G

The new Phoenix 280G bevel gear grinding machine establishes a new benchmark for bevel gear grinding for gears up to 280 mm in diameter with a design that's reliable, highly productive and easy to operate and maintain. There are no rails, wires or pipes in the work chamber to collect swarf, keeping the chamber clean for low preventive maintenance. In addition, the machine offers rapid set-up and all major set-up items can be completed without tools, including the grinding wheel, coolant header and workholding. The coolant header has small blocks that can easily be swapped out by hand, while the grinding wheel can be released hydraulically. Some of the other significant features of the Phoenix 280G include:

**Reliability** – A well-designed work chamber ensures optimum swarf evacuation. The wheel dresser, for example, telescopes completely out of the work chamber to reduce the wiring/piping typically found there. The tool-less, quick-change coolant header design features a laser guidance device that makes part-to-part pipe alignment more efficient and repeatable when compared to manual alignment.

**Productivity** – High-speed directdrive spindles combine with quickchange wheel, arbor and coolant header designs and automatic stock dividing (simultaneously with wheel dressing) to deliver faster floor-to-floor times.

**Accuracy** – Featuring the extreme rigidity of the Phoenix monolithic column, cast from advanced polymer composite material to achieve very high thermal stability and damping characteristics.

**Easy to operate and maintain** – Powerful Fanuc 30i or Siemens 840D CNC controls, along with Gleason's userfriendly software, empower even less experienced operators; Phoenix design simplifies installation, integration with robots and gantry-type automation, and maintenance.

Automatic stock divider- The 280G's Automatic Stock Divider, mounted in close proximity to the work spindle, helps ensure consistently high gear quality. The unit automatically determines the tooth slot position of the pre-finished gear to provide accurate and reliable stock division, helping eliminate operator errors.

For more information: Gleason Corporation Phone: (585) 473-1000 www.gleason.com



## **EMAG** OFFERS NEW TECHNOLOGIES AT WESTEC AND SOUTH-TEC

Forecasted growth rates of 6.3 percent in sales of automobiles in the USA clearly demonstrate one thing: that the USA is and will remain one of the most important trading partners for Germany and German industry. The USA is traditionally an important market for EMAG. This is emphasized by the fact that EMAG has been present in Farmington Hills, Michigan, for many years now. Thanks to the deep roots that EMAG has in the USA, it is not only an important employer in the region near the "Motor City" of Detroit, but it is also a reliable business partner for numerous companies throughout North America. Many of EMAG's machines were recently demonstrated at trade shows including Westec and South-tec including:



#### VL 2-P

Workpieces up to 100 mm in diameter can be machined on the VL 2-P with short cycle times. While there is a pause on other machines to allow the workpiece to be changed, the next workpiece is directly ready to machine on the VL 2-P. The key is that 2 spindles are used and these load themselves alternately while the tool turret swings between the machining positions. When machining is completed on one spindle, the tool slide moves to the second spindle to start a new machining process. Loading and unloading of the spindles which now occur in parallel with machining are virtually eliminated from the machining process and reduce idle times to an absolute minimum.

#### VT 2-4

The vertical, 4-axis pick-up-turning machine VT 2-4 allows machining of shafts with a length of up to 400 mm and a diameter of up to 100 mm. Our consistent demand for maximum productivity is demonstrated by integration of the automation solution whereby the machine loads itself with raw parts using workpiece grippers. It takes approximately six seconds to change the workpieces and this thus leads to short idle times and, consequently, lower component costs. The actual turning process for which two tool turrets, each with eleven tool positions, are available (fitted with turning tools or driven tools) is performed at a speed of 6,000 rpm in extremely short cycles.

#### VL 2

The VL 2 vertical pick-up turning machine is just the right choice for machining chuck parts with a maximum



l asked, "Why does Ajax need a Finished Machining Plant anyway?"



#### "This year I learned why."

- Total Quality Control from Cutting the Starting Stock to Cutting the Final Chips
- Faster Turnaround for Our Customers
- One-Stop Shopping





diameter of up to 100 mm and a length of up to 150 mm. At the same time, the VL 2 offers a whole range of clever design details and hi-tech components. These include the pick-up spindle which loads itself with raw parts from the integrated conveyor belt and the tool turret equipped with 12 tool positions which allows diverse machining scenarios. The machine body made of mineralit polymer concrete ensures high strength and excellent vibration damping which is indispensable particularly when machining small chuck components.

#### VL 5i

Be it small or large series production, the EMAG VL 5i is the ideal manufacturing solution for turned parts up to 250 mm. The VL 5i is an interesting manufacturing solution above all for small- and medium-sized component producers, thanks to its excellent characteristics (e.g. short retooling times and fast programming). An automation system functioning on the basis of the dragframe principle is integrated to round off the equipment features. This automation system, combined with the pick-up technology from EMAG, is the basis for the high productivity of the VL 5i. The workpieces are conveyed to the inside of the machine via the revolving automation system. The pick-up spindle loads itself there and it also deposits the finished workpiece back on the conveyor after machining. The advantages are obvious: the revolving automation system allows simple and very reliable loading and unloading of the parts, while the self-loading spindle ensures maximum machining reliability since clamping errors are virtually completely eliminated.

#### For more information:

EMAG LLC Phone: (248) 477-7440 www.emag.com

### Schunk INTEGRATES GRIPPERS WITH SENSING TECHNOLOGY

Schunk has enlarged its number of available sensors for the modular system of grippers with the new OAS sensor. When grippers such as the PGN-plus and the MPG-plus are equipped with an integrated distance and presence sensor, both modules quickly transform into seeing grippers without needing an expensive vision system. The optical system can be directly integrated into the gripping center and continu-

ously supplies the control unit with information, such as measuring the distance of the gripper to the component. This is done during the process without any loss of time. With the OAS, PGN-plus and MPG-plus grippers can differentiate components, recognize position, pick parts from a running belt, detect wrongly gripped components, and increase the reliability of the gripping operation.

The optical sensor works with infrared light at a wavelength of 850 nm. It functions at environmental temperatures between 14° and 131°F, and fulfills the standards for protection class IP65. The sensor module is multi-functional, and can also be combined with other grippers and automated modules. For example, it can be used for analog position monitoring of longstroke grippers, by integrating it in one of the two base jaws. Combined with grippers and rotary modules, the sensor can be aligned inwards instead of outwards, which assures piston monitoring.

For more information: Schunk Phone: (800) 772-4865 www.schunk.com





New Power for your Gear Measuring & Inspection Systems



 With our State-of-the-art NGD method it is possible to measure any external and internal Gear from as small as Module 0.2 to larger sizes, even over 30000 mm OD.

User Friendly



<u>USA Office</u> Tokyo Technical Instruments USA Inc. 297 Kinderkamack Rd., #133 Oradell, NJ 07649 Ph: 201-634-1700 Fax: 201-262-2187

Japan Headquarters Tokyo Technical Instruments Inc. Main Office Ph: +81-3-3726-4188 Factory Ph: +81-284-<u>73-1733</u>

See Details www.tti-geartec.jp



# WHEN WEEKS ARE JUST TOO LONG...

#### WE SHIP IN AS FEW AS 5 DAYS

By combining the latest in ring rolling technology with experienced people, McInnes delivers the best value in carbon, alloy and stainless steel rolled rings.



# CARBON · ALLOY Stainless Steel Rings · 4<sup>°</sup> - 144<sup>°°</sup> Od

www.McInnesRolledRings.com 1.800.569.1420

## **Sodick** LAUNCHES EDM MACHINE

Sodick, Inc. hosted their Smart Technology Event on Oct 3-4. The event was located at their corporate headquarters in Schaumburg, Illinois, and brought in over 200 attendees. The event aimed to introduce visitors to a new range of rigid, linear motor driven wire EDM machines and a new electrode machining center. An SL Series wire EDM machine was launched at the event. The SL Series features four models in two specification levels SL-G and SL-Q. The SL600G Wire EDM was displayed during the event. This machine is a rigid linear motor driven EDM that is coupled with glass scales on the X, Y, U and V axes, ensuring the highest possible precision and positioning accuracy. The rigid linear motors have the optimum flat design and come with a 10-year positioning accuracy guarantee.

The SL600G has an X, Y, Z travel of  $23.62"\times15.75"\times13.78"$  ( $600\times400\times350$  mm). Wire diameter can range from .002" to .012" (.05 to .30 mm). The machine can accommodate workpieces up to 2,204 lbs (1,000 kg). Amongst the many new enhancements on the SL Series is the new

Sodick Control SPW (Smart Pulse Wire), which uses the Windows 7 operating system and functions similar to a tablet. The operation screen can switch between the traditional Sodick screen and the new tablet style screen to suite the operators preference. Additionally, a new Smart Pulse Generator reduces the number of cuts and time it takes to achieve the target surface finish. Resulting in up to a 40% time savings compared to previous models.

The new TT1-400A was also introduced at the Smart Technology Event. Although the TT1-400A concept was first shown at IMTS 2012, the latest version of the machine was highlighted during this event, and is now available to the US market. The TT1-400A is a high speed electrode machining center designed for precision graphite and copper electrode machining; it uses a 40,000 rpm high toque high speed HSK-E25 spindle.

For more information: Sodick Inc. Phone: (847) 310-9000 www.sodick.com



# I Rely on Arrow Gear



# High Quality Gears for the Helicopter Industry

Every day, thousands of pilots around the world rely on the exacting quality from every component of their Robinson Helicopter - especially the gears which are produced by Arrow Gear Company.

With over 65 years experience, Arrow Gear's products have been used in the most advanced aerospace systems produced by our civilization. With a state-of-the-art production facility and dedicated



personnel who are among the best in the business, Arrow Gear offers the expertise and precision for the most demanding quality requirements.

Arrow Gear also offers leading edge design and development capabilities ensuring new designs meet performance specifications without costly delays.

# When you need quality, expertise, and precision, you can rely on Arrow Gear!



Visit Arrow Gear's Virtual Tour at www.ArrowGear.com/tour





www.ArrowGear.com 6 3 0 . 9 6 9 . 7 6 4 0

### Rexnord MANUFACTURES LARGEST FALK RING GEAR

Rexnord has completed the manufacture of its largest Falk ring gear in weight and horsepower — 250,000 pounds (113,000 kilograms) and 24,000 horsepower (18 megawatts). In terms of weight and horsepower, the ring gear is also one of the world's largest. This six-part ring gear will be used to refine material in a gold mine in the Southwestern United States. The





### Richardson Manufacturing Company

www.rmc-BIGCNC.com

Tel: 217-546-2249



order was placed in March 2012.

With manufacturing beginning in April 2012, numerous Rexnord associates — almost 100 — took part in making this giant gear a reality. "From engineering, through the foundry and the machine shop, Rexnord associates have worked efficiently with the customer to produce a high-quality, high-power gearing solution," says Dave Olson, Director, Commercial Operations, Mill Products. "Through this tremendous accomplishment, we are demonstrating our company's expertise and dedication to the industry."

#### Gear fast facts:

- Bore size: 443 inches (11,252 millimeters)
- External diameter: 522 inches (13,259 millimeters)
- Face width: 40 inches (1,016 millimeters)
- Number of teeth: 344 teeth
- Tooth depth: 3.4 inches (86 millimeters)
- Tooth spacing tolerance: .0016 inches (.04 millimeters)

For more than 100 years, Rexnord Falk Mill Products have provided high-quality solutions for a diversified range of industries. With a base of more than 5,000 installed ring gears and pinions, Rexnord Falk Mill Products provide solutions for some of the world's most rugged applications. You can find Rexnord Falk Mill Products in the mining, cement, automotive, construction, manufacturing, paper and power generation industries.

#### For more information:

Rexnord Phone: (866) REXNORD www.rexnord.com

20 GEARTECHNOLOGY | November/December 2013



The Latest Innovative Technologies

- Personal Computer and Fanuc Controller Integration
- State-of-the-Art LUREN Technical Support
- Software Designed for Easy Point and Click Corrections

LUREN







Headquarters

#### Luren Precision Co., Ltd.

No.1-1, Li-Hsin 1st Rd, Hsinchu Science Park, Hsinchu 30078, Taiwan PHONE : +886-3-578-6767 FAX : +886-3-578-4933 Email : sales@luren.com.tw

Horizontal Gear Profile Grinding Machine



LFG-3540

Universal Gear Tool Grinding Machine

**LFG-8040** 

Vertical Gear Profile Grinding Machine



#### LUG-3040

Luren Precision Chicago Co., Ltd. 707 Remington Road, Suite 1, Schaumburg, IL 60173, USA PHONE : 1-847-882-1388 FAX : 1-847-882-1933 Email : Gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw darian@lurenchicago.com



**Gear Cutting Tools** 



feature

# U.S. Gear Industry: Doing Well, but Challenges Await

By Jack McGuinn, Senior Editor

If you are like most navigators of the printed page, the first thing you read in this final 2013 issue of *Gear Technology* was our State of the Gear Industry Survey. And who would blame you? It's not *Sabermetrics*, but once you've read it you'll have a pretty clear snapshot of last year and a peek into the next.

But if you also like to get a little closer to the bone about things, what follows are the collected opinions of five well-regarded people in the gear industry speaking to a number of issues with relevance. Our group — our "Gang of Five," let's say — includes: Joe T. Franklin, president of the American Gear Manufacturers Association; David Goodfellow, CEO of Star SU LLC; Rod Kleiss, president of Kleiss Gears; Dr. Suren Rao, longtime managing director of the Gear Research Institute; and Fred Young, CEO of Forest City Gear.

All of the above — in one capacity or another — have over the years seen quite a bit of what there is to see in the gear industry — not least of which the Great Recession, which began in 2007/2008 — and is only recently losing its grip on the economy. They've met payrolls, trained tomorrow's engineers, transcended customer expectations or directed a trade association through times good and bad. And while "Gang of Five" may at first blush remind you of a truly Red, socialistic state, is there a more patriotic, interconnected, collegial industry in these United States than the gear industry? Just one Gear Expo experience — as exhibitor or attendee — answers that question.

We start the discussion with asking the group to assign the gear industry a letter grade for 2013, excepting their own company or association performance. The open-ended question elicited some interesting reactions. Rod Kleiss gets things rolling:

"I can only speak of the plastic gear industry, and I would grade ourselves at a solid D. We as an industry are barely succeeding at bringing plastic-molded gears to their full capability in the marketplace. Hearsay and innuendo rule the day in plastic transmission application. There is very little fundamental research with legitimate scientific design of experiments."



US Gear Demand Forecasts

(Source: proprietary report for AGMA by IHS Global Insight)

As AGMA president, Joe Franklin does here one of the things he's paid to do: turn lemons into lemonade. And, as well—avoid doling out letter grades. But as he candidly notes here, the numbers for 2013 started well but soon went pearshaped.

"The year 2013 began with a nice burst of energy in the industry and a forecast for modest growth over the excellent growth we saw in 2012. Unfortunately, as the year progressed we saw the overall macro economy slowed to the point that growth in the power transmission sector was revised to a loss.

"As you can see from the graph provided by AGMA's economic counsel, IHS Global Insight, from the baseline forecast in October 2012, each successive report has been more negative than the one before. Finally, this past October, (IHS's) forecast had been revised downward more than \$500 million."

Here comes the lemonade.

"Fortunately, the U.S. industry is extremely resilient and well-pointed with the cyclicality that comes with being a capital goods manufacturer. So if we consider the forces within control of the companies, I would give them a high grade for being able to manage unexpected change this year, and in most years since 2008."

One who would certainly agree with Franklin's "high grade" rating is Fred Young, who gives 2013 a B+. "Some work is returning to the United States because we are regaining a better reputation for quality and reliability. At least some, if not many, U.S. gear producers have upgraded their equipment, increased inspection, and improved lead times." And David Goodfellow, adds that "While the automotive industry performed well, business was substantially down in other industries such as Wind Energy due to huge reductions of outsourcing from the OEMs. With the exception of automotive, the U.S. gear industry struggled. Grade B."

state of the gear industry at www.geartechnology.co

Also bringing down the grade curve for 2013 with another solid D is Suren Rao of the Gear Research Institute. Some reading his response may think the man sounds bitter. In truth, he is angry - many would say with good reason. "(I assign) the letter grade D," says Rao. "The gear industry appears to be busy and prosperous. However, in spite of the "greying" of their workforce, their desire for educating their next generation of gear engineers-by supporting entities like the Gear Research Institute-appears to be non-existent. Yet I get a few phone calls a month from total strangers enquiring if I can recommend graduating engineers to potential, gear-related, job openings in their organizations. Ultimately, I think (the gear industry) will pay a heavy price for their reluctance to expend resources now for future human resources."

And then there's wind – or the lack of it. What once offered so much promise say, five or six years ago, seems to be losing its headwind. Wind energy is not exactly dead in the water - that would be offshore wind energy—but it is definitely slowing. And we can't keep blaming it on the never-ending political food fight over the energy tax credit, although had there been adult supervision in Washington early on, the wind picture might look decidedly different. No, blame it now on fracking, a mining process that enables much easier - and supposedly greener — access to an abundance of shale rock and the natural gas it contains. And, as mentioned - offshore wind energy continues to be a nonstarter. Witness the Cape Wind project on Cape Cod: planning begun back in 2009 and the project is still fending off opposition litigation while trying to secure financing - from a European bank, no less (Barclays).

Rao agrees wind energy is in a somewhat fallow state here — but for different reasons.

"It appears that the push in Europe for 'green' energy may be backfiring with extremely high electricity costs. Also, stories of how the bird population is being decimated by wind turbines are cropping up. With cheap natural gas (here) for the foreseeable future, my take would be that wind energy and offshore wind energy may not have a bright future in the USA."

Franklin is not optimistic over wind's future either.

"While it's impossible for me to predict the long-term future for the wind turbine industry in the United States, I believe several factors beyond this sector's control will make expansive growth quite difficult. The adoption of new technologies (fracking etc.) is allowing the production of large quantities of natural gas at very low prices. We're already seeing growth in the establishment of companies that use natural gas, for example chemical manufacturers, and those who can convert equipment to use natural gas.

"I do think there will be places where wind power is the correct answer to the problem but because of alternative sources of energy and the lack of an economic subsidy, I doubt it will be "as aggressive as many thought it would be a few years back."

Goodfellow points out that "Wind energy has dropped globally and has been hit especially hard in North America. The lack of subsidies limits the potential for growth in the U.S."

In our survey, more than 63% of respondents said their companies were experiencing a shortage of skilled labor. We asked our group what government's role should be in providing technical training for youngsters and oldsters.

"We need to partner with universities for fundamental research, which will also help us to find and train the next generation of plastics engineers," says Kleiss. "The government must help in making our universities accessible to young driven students to study engineering without incurring exorbitant debt."

"I don't believe the government alone will or could produce the skilled engineers and craftsmen this industry needs," Franklin declares. "Solving the issue of attracting talent into our industry rests first with the companies in the industry working in conjunction with schools and local, state and federal governments.

"I think we demonstrated over the past few years that no one has "the answer," and the more I talk with executives in the industry, the more I'm coming to believe that we are not asking the same question. All companies certainly don't have the same needs.

"For more than two decades, AGMA has worked to build education programs for our existing employees and others who want to come into the industry. Our staff, the AGMA Foundation and the AGMA Education Committee, work collaboratively to provide resources and funding to encourage educational institutions to teach more gearing-oriented courses.

"Working closely with professionals in the industry, we have developed a large array of education courses, seminars and workshops to help bring existing workers up to speed in a variety of technologies and manufacturing skills.

"Fortunately we have a number of newer instructors who will be bringing courses online in 2014 and we have demanding members who challenge our committees and staff to continue improving the quality and breadth of the material we teach.

"One of the most recent tools that has been created by the industry and is available on the AGMA website is a 'skills assessment tool' that allows companies in our industry to assess each worker's abilities against a standard that the company sets and then to identify and obtain resources to help their workers learn the material to master the topics they need to know to meet the requirements of the company."

Young declares, "It is absolutely critical and vital to develop a new generation of skilled workers. Currently, this issue is an impediment to our company's growth." Rao is of the opinion that "the government should stay out of it but the private sector should focus on the long term. This would have to include developing their future employees."

As we happen to have an article in this very issue on magnetic gearing, it's appropriate to ask these folks what impact they think gearless motor drives, gearboxes, etc., will have on the industry.

"For most of the applications that AGMA's members are involved in, gear-

less motors will not be a significant threat — at least not in the near term," says Franklin. "Gearless drives have different characteristics than gear drives, and therefore have a natural constituency. However, the reality is gearless drives come with their own issues, their own requirements, and a cost that far exceeds what most users are willing to pay."

For Young, gearless is a non-starter: "We have not noticed any substantial penetration with gearless motors." Goodfellow, ditto: "The wind energy sector continues the push for gearless systems. I have so far not heard it impacting the gear industry."

For Rao, there's a good backstory — and perhaps a rosy future — for gears.

"Gearless systems have made a significant impact in the marine gear business, but we may have partially come full circle. Let me explain. This industry sector has, in the last decade, made the push to 'all-electric' drives. While a substantial segment of this industry sector-especially the civilian side - has transitioned successfully to 'all electric' — the military side may be having second thoughts. Development of 'all electric' drive systems for the duty cycle a Navy combatant may encounter, within the space and weight constraints of a Navy platform, has been more difficult and more expensive than first imagined. Further, with the strategic scarcity of 'rare earths' for permanent magnet motors, I believe the Navy may be back to considering geared systems for marine propulsion. This would be good for the gear business."

One last topic before we close: customer expectations — perhaps the two most dreaded words in a manufacturer's lexicon. And then, of course, the manufacturer must *exceeeeed* those expectations — assuming they are even realistic. It must be quite the tap dance when a customer is demanding something that is — in this physical world, at any rate — impossible to do, and the manufacturer must somehow break the news to him gently. How does that work without losing the sale, if not the customer?

"There is a degree of tough love that must be part of any customer relation, but in the science of plastic gears, with so many unknowns, I think it is most valuable to share our insights and our uncertainties," says Kleiss. "We may know what won't work, but quite often we can't really say what just might work. The challenge is to maximize the costeffectiveness of that search, which is really an exciting challenge."

From a trade association's perspective:

"Customers of our industry's products — gearing and mechanical power transmission — are quite different from someone who walks into a retail store, looks at four items that are essentially the same differentiated by clever packaging, price and possibly some of the ingredients," Franklin explains. "Our members and others producers in the industry predominantly respond to requests for custom products that require skilled engineering and precise manufacturing.

"All manufactures value their customers; however, at times customer demands may outweigh the business advantage of keeping them. It is important for manufacturers to convince their key customers that they are in fact offering a competitive price and a competitive product. (Assuming they are.)

"One way to help customers understand the value that you bring to their products is to make sure that (the customer's) engineers are involved in the process and are able to see the value that your staff and manufacturing brings not only to your component but to the final product.

"Of course closer relationships ultimately result in better partnerships and better solutions to common problems. However, some customers have discovered it is possible to go too far, to demand too much, to push too hard and to end up with few or no high-quality suppliers.

"Good manufacturers understand that demanding customers make them better. Demanding customers force the manufacturers to keep their technology upto-date, to keep their staff educated and well-trained, and to in turn seek the best from their suppliers. Engagement of the full supply chain helps ensure that the final product will better serve all of us."



For Rao, it might be even tougher. His "customers" are actually clients; i.e., usually corporation types with almost boss-like project authority. "It is hard to avoid the 'customer is always right' situation, even in the contract research business. We always encounter unrealistic time and cost situations with our customers. However, any 'hard-nosed' push back would result in a loss of business. Working with the sponsor and providing absolute transparency in both expenditures and technical progress always appears to resolve the situation."

At Forest City Gear, "Many of us are adopting lean manufacturing and updating our equipment to meet the demands of cheaper and faster," says Young. "We do continually point out that a lengthy supply chain—India, China, Europe—could put them out of business if it fails. We remind them of the threat of piracy by companies with fewer scruples. We also remind them that cheaper and faster does not include payment in 90–250 days."



Goodfellow might consider a cranky customer as just another opportunity. "In the marketplace today, customers have outsourced capability they have traditionally had in-house to support product and engineering. We see an opportunity to supply these services as an added value proposition at a reasonable cost."

We end with affording those in the group interested in making some final comments.

Kleiss: "I love working with plastic molded technology because it is truly an infant science with unexplored possibilities. For many years my company struggled just to make the slightest headway in this new world. We have enough traction now that good engineers are agreeing to try designs and parts in applications we think promising. The questions above are really quite pertinent. For us to be successful in the long run, we will need the next generation of engineers. We will also need more fundamental research that should be within the framework of an interconnected university system. We need to keep truly open channels of communication with our customers so that we all learn the proper lessons and succeed with knowledge rather than dumb luck."

Young: "Most customers have no way to inspect the gears and splines they purchase and accept them if they are functional and meet the size they can document. Unfortunately, this may not satisfy the quality, longevity and advanced technology that will keep them competitive in global competition.

"We recommend that everyone verify that what they purchase actually meets all of their specifications even if they have to send it to an independent service for verification. We find many gears and splines may function but not meet the quality. As an example, I believe a majority of the splines manufactured here would not meet ANSI standards for involute profile lead and index variation. Most manufacturers use composite gages which accept deviant parts. This is a dangerous shortcut that is harmful in the long the run."

And from Suren Rao: who knew?

"I cannot vouch that this is happening, but I have anecdotally observed, in the last few years, a very disturbing trend in the U.S. automotive gear industry. The 'Big Three' shed a lot of gear engineers during the last downturn (2008). However, when they came back, instead of refilling their ranks they have decided to seek gear design and manufacturing process expertise from Europe. While the manufacturing plants in the U.S. are churning out transmissions, these are being increasingly designed in Europe and even the processing is being duplicated from the Europeans. If this is true, it is a very troubling scenario for the U.S. gear industry, especially for the U.S.-based suppliers of process technology, gear manufacturing tooling, and other hardware. I wish the U.S. automotive industry would reconsider this approach."

And the very last word goes to Mr. Kleiss:

"It's always a challenge, isn't it?"

#### For more information:

Joe T. Franklin, president AGMA 1001 N Fairfax Street 5th Floor Alexandria,VA 22314 Phone: (703) 684–0211 Fax: (703) 684–0242 *agma.org* 

David Goodfellow, CEO Star SU LLC 5200 Prairie Stone Parkway, Ste. 100 Hoffman Estates, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649–1450 Fax: (847) 649–0112 sales@star-su.com

Rod Kleiss, president Kleiss Gears, Inc 390 Industrial Avenue Grantsburg, WI 54840 Phone: (715) 598–4486 Fax: (715) 463–5996 info@kleissgears.com

Dr. Suren B. Rao, managing director Gear Research Institute 2013 Sandy Drive State College, PA 16803 Phone: (814) 863-9749 sbr1@psu.edu gearresearch.org

Fred Young, president Forest City Gear 11715 Main Street Roscoe, IL 61073 Phone: (815) 623–2168 Fax: (815) 623–6620 forestcitygear.com

# 2013 State of the Gear Industry Reader Survey Results

*Gear Technology*'s annual Stateof-the-Gear-Industry survey polls gear manufacturers about the latest trends and opinions relating to the overall health of the gear industry. As in years past, the survey was conducted anonymously, with invitations sent by e-mail to gear manufacturing companies around the world.

Hundreds of individuals responded to the online survey, answering questions about their manufacturing operations and current challenges facing their businesses.

All of the responses included in these results come from individuals who work at locations where gears, splines, sprockets, worms and similar products are manufactured. They work for gear manufacturing job shops, captive shops at OEMs and end user locations.

A full breakdown of respondents can be found at the end of this article.



#### **Gear Industry Optimism – About Average**

Over the past eight years, approximately 89% of respondents indicated some level of optimism regarding their companies' ability to compete. However, this year's respondents were less enthusiastically optimistic than average (a greater proportion were only "slightly optimistic").

#### **Significant Challenges**

The general economic climate and the difficulty in finding and keeping skilled labor appear to be the major challenges facing gear manufacturers today.

#### "Problem finding engineers."

- "Unemployment."
- "Uncertainty by customer forecast."
- "Eroding margins versus 10 years ago (via stiffer competition)."
- "Obama."
- "Cost of labor."

"Our import/export fees are skewed to a 25% disadvantage for us. Six years ago I purchased a machine from Italy for 325K. I paid a 7K import fee imposed by the U.S. government I have a hard quote, if I were selling to Italy? Their fee on us? 77K This whole story that we cannot compete, all this unemployment, it's all a bunch of malarkey."

#### "Competent help."

"CO<sub>2</sub> regulation in automotive."

"High taxes."



"Cost control, reduction in volumes & JIT supplies."

- "Time-to-market for new products."
- "High taxes!"
- "Overall forecast for medium and heavy duty."
- "Business conditions for our customers."
- "EPA regulation, other domestic competition."

#### **Employment**

Responses were about equally divided between companies who added employees and those who downsized in 2013. According to the extended responses, many of those who downsized did so because of increased automation and more efficient manufacturing processes. Other declines were due to softening in specific customer industries, such as mining and construction. Those who added employees cited increased business and introduction of new products/ product lines.



How do you anticipate your location's level of employment will change in 2014 vs. 2013?





# All The Gear Cutting Tools You Will Ever Need Are Right Here DTR is one of the world's largest producers.

#### DTR. Your best choice for high quality gear cutting tools.

DTR is a world class supplier of the finest high performance long-life gear manufacturing tools, for small and large gear cutting applications. Established in 1976, we are one of the world's largest producers of cutting tools, shipping to over 20 countries.

DTR offers a full line of gear cutting tools including:

- Hobs
   Chamfering and Deburring Tools
- Carbide Hobs
   Broaches
- Shaper Cutters
   Master Gears
- Milling Cutters

We can produce virtually any tool you need for auto, aerospace, wind, mining, construction and other industrial gears.

Every tool is precision-made utilizing high speed steel, premium powder metal or carbide and the latest in coatings, to achieve superior cutting and long life. DTR uses top of the line equipment including Reischauer CNC grinders and Klingelnberg CNC sharpeners and inspection equipment.

Learn more about our outstanding quality tools at www.dragon.co.kr. Call us at 847-375-8892 for your local sales representative or Email alex@dragon.co.kr for a quotation.





#### DTR has sales territories available. Call for more information.

 PERFECTION MOVES US
 U.S.

 (formerly Dragon Precision Tools)
 186

 WWW.DRAGON.CO.KR
 P

U.S. Office Location (Chicago) Email inquiries to: alex@dragon.co.kr 1865A Hicks Road, Rolling Meadows, IL 60008 PHONE: 847-375-8892 Fax: 224-220-1311

Headquarters 36B-11L, Namdong Industrial Complex, Namdong-Gu, Incheon, Korea PHONE: +82.32.814.1540 FAX: +82.32.814.5381

#### **Production Output**



## How much do you expect production output (unit volume) to change over the NEXT 12 MONTHS?



#### Quality



#### **Sales Volume**



#### Classify your company's manufacturing operations and technology. World-Class, 21st Century Manufacturing 45.3% Competitive with Most in our Industry Good, but Room for 17.3% Improvement Facilities and Equipment are Starting to Show their Age 27.3% It's Amazing We Still Have 8.6% 1.4% Customers

80% of respondents work at ISO 9000 accredited locations

#### **How GREEN is your location?**

**18%** have green or sustainable manufacturing practices in place, **34%** have them partially implemented, **20%** are planning to implement them, and **27%** say green or sustainable manufacturing is nonexistent at their location.

#### **How LEAN is your location?**

**42%** say lean manufacturing is in place at their location, **33%** say it's partially implemented, **11%** say it's planned, and **14%** say it's nonexistent

#### **Capital Spending**

**Gear Hobbing Machines** 

0.0%

20.0%



38.6% 40.0%

60.0%

**Compared with last year,** there appears to be less interest in general-purpose machine tools and hobbing machines, while there appears to be more interest in grinding machines, deburring equipment and heat treating equipment.

at locations that spent

more than \$100,000 on

locations that spent more

companies spent less

companies spent more.

capital equipment in

than \$1 million

than last year.

2013.

#### **Skilled Labor**

"Hard to find young people with interest and solid high school training like it used to be back in the day."

"We are short 30 employees right now."

"Need more manufacturing engineers, and the machinery, the non-gear cutting equipment, is more complex than ever before— multiple spindles, and nine programmable axes. Also creating splines and gears with new technology, on mill-turn machines, and lathes."

"Skilled help is the delimiter to growth—not work, not financing— but skilled help. The manufacturing technology now available has surpassed the level of available skilled help!"

"We can get all the people we want, but they don't have the skills. We have to teach them. Only for turning and milling it's not a problem."

"We have enough skilled workers. However, they are all over 35, and several are over 50..."

The percentage of companies experiencing a shortage of skilled labor has remained the same since last year.

#### **Demographics**











#### **Demographics**

The gears (including sprockets, splines, worms and similar components) made at this facility are used primarily for:





## What is the approximate annual revenue for your company?





feature

# What are your company's most significant MANUFACTURING or ENGINEERING challenges for 2014?



www.geiger-germany.com

Please visit our showrooms: 7000 sqm display area with more than 600 machines in best condition. James-Watt-Straße 12 D-72555 Metzingen (Germany) Phone +49 (0) 7123 / 18040 Fax +49 (0) 7123 / 18384 E-Mail: geiger@geiger-germany.com

32 GEARTECHNOLOGY | November/December 2013

LINDNER

**GLEASON** 

WMW

**KLINGELNBERG** 

"Finding skilled labor."

"Skilled labor."

"Productivity, quality and lower costs."

"Many new developments."

"Staying competitive."

"Increasing in-house tool room efficiency and quality."

"Improve quality production level."

"Cost competitiveness, equipment uptime."

"Scrap and efficiency."

"Efficiency increase."

"Entering into highly technology oriented market."

"Machining hindrance to newer type of gear steels (tool life improvements needed)."

"New programs."

"Controlling cost."

"Improved scheduling and job tracking."

"Faster, more powerful machines at same cost."

"Sales."

"Planning and implementing volume increase while maintaing launch schedules."

"Finding good employees."

"Delivery 95% on time."

"Sustain quality."

"Keeping up with new technology."

"Trained candidate availability."

"Advancing core technology to new machining process. Redesign core product to reduce cost and increase robustness."

"Heat treat distortion and handling."

"Technically qualified operators of expensive equipment."

"Cutting costs to meet customer expectations for price point."

"Attain world-class quality level in manufacturing."

"New software development, tool development, general production improvement."

To develop gear boxes for off-road vehicles."

"Development of costeffective products."

"Finding competent people. Too much free money out there!"

"On-time delivery."

"Introduction of new product."

"To install and validate capacity increase up to 40%."

"Ramping up production on many new products while keeping profit margins healthy." "Keeping sustainable growth."

"Skilled labor, marketing of products."

"Finding qualified engineering help."

"Bringing new products to market with the same staff."

"New business."

"Finding experienced gear processing engineers."

"Cost reductions."

"Improve equipment."

"Manufacturing engineering and skilled help (machinists, electrical and mechanical technicians)."

"Finding skilled labor."

"Sales."

"Managing growth."

"Balancing newer technology with an aging workforce."

"Quality and costeffectiveness."

"Keeping up with software changes."

"Increased production."

"Skilled labor."

"Equipment getting old with no money to invest in upgrades."

"To meet reductions demanded by OEM in sales price, sustainability in low volume processing." "Roll out of new product on schedule."

feature

- "Manufacturing cost and how gear processes and methods are to be developed to get maximum productivity and keeping cost on lower side to counter competition."
- "Sustainable precision and accuracy in product. Also consistency in productivity."

"On-time delivery."

- "Government interference from a host of government agencies."
- "Finding new customers that match our value propostion"

- "Upgrading aging machinery."
- "Engineering development lead time is too long."
- "We need to install more flexible automation."
- "Maintaining sales growth and keeping work force under 50."
- "Winning new, incremental business."
- "Finding skilled labor."
- "Drive cost out with continuous improvement."
- "To perform the same amount of job, with the same quality and with less people. (We had a head count adjust this year.)"

"Designing for value versus cost plus."

- "Skilled people."
- "Political uncertanity of military funding."

"Cost control."

- "Flawless new program launching, continual cost savings."
- "The biggest challenge we currently face is finding and/or developing skilled labor."




# The number of employees needed to load match the Statitron<sup>®</sup> IFP<sup>™</sup>



INDUCTOHEAT

An Inductotherm Group Company

The Statitron® IFP<sup>™</sup> (Independent Frequency & Power) power supply is a revolutionary, IGBT type inverter designed to add productivity and flexibility to your induction heat treating process. This dynamic power supply does not require load matching and has the ability to vary case depths during a continuous heat-treating cycle. The Statitron® IFP<sup>™</sup> eliminates time consuming changeovers and the need for multiple inverters.

Call or click to learn more about the Statitron® IFP<sup>™</sup> power supply today!

- Single-coil variable-frequency technology
- 5-60 kHz / 25-300kW
- Any combination of power and frequency on demand
- No load matching needed
- Transformer options available to meet almost any coil and part combination
- A low-ripple DC filter reduces the harmonic content of the AC conductor to less than 1%

Inductoheat, Inc. • Madison Heights, MI • (248) 585-9393 www.inductoheat.com



GROUP

IDUCTOTHERM

Leading Manufacturers of Melting, Thermal Processing and Production Systems for the Metals and Materials Industry Worldwide.



# **Magnetic Gears** Sleeping Giant or Toothless Tiger?

By Jack McGuinn, Senior Editor

When is a gear not a gear?

Pardon my Zen, but that is a bit like asking, "What is the sound of one hand clapping?" Or there's the old bromide, "If it walks like a duck, talks like a duck," etc.

Just work with me here...

The Gear Gospel According to Dudley defines a gear as "A geometric shape that has teeth uniformly spaced around the circumference. In general, a gear is made to mesh its teeth with another gear." A typical dictionary definition goes something like this, and for the purposes of this article, is in some ways better suited: "One of a set of toothed wheels that work together to alter the relation between the speed of a driving mechanism (such as the engine of a vehicle or the crank of a bicycle) and the speed of the driven parts (the wheels)."

But how to define a *magnetic* gear? Ever tried to find a definition of a *magnetic gear*? But defined or not they're out there. More often than not they are defined as part of a gearing "system" — a gearbox, for example. But here's the thing: magnetic gears have no *teeth*. Oh, they mesh and all that, in their own unique way, and make things move; *but they have no teeth*.

The U.S. Navy certainly knows its magnetic gears, because they are found specified in Department of Defense RFPs, much like this one from 2010 (Magnetic Gears for Utility Actuation Gearbox Applications Navy SBIR 2010.2 — Topic N102-115): "Objective: Develop and demonstrate an airworthy magnetic gear-based gearbox suitable for utility actuation winch applications. Magnetic gear-based gearbox suitable for utility actuation winch applications" has become a common specification for a common winch — one of many applications magnetic gear systems are now handling in lieu of traditional wrought-gear systems.

Indeed, the above-referenced RFP goes on to enumerate various other applications — existing or possible - that are commercially suitable for "magnetic gear-based winch gearbox systems," including: "winching/reeling systems on commercial aircraft such as search and rescue aircraft; police/security helicopters; logging operation aircraft; and off-shore oil rig aircraft operation. Other potential applications include industrial control and heavy equipment used in construction and mining operations. Indirect application of the technology to other non-winch gearbox systems appears feasible, and could be even broader to perhaps encompass commercial aircraft utility systems of many types as well as aviation propulsion gear-based gearbox systems with demands for highinherent reliability/

minimal maintenance."

[www.geartechnology.com]



To get closer to the can-do capabilities of magnetic gears we questioned David Latimer, business development manager of Yorkshire-based Magnomatics in the UK.

Accounts vary, but according to Latimer, "The first magnetic gears were proposed as far back as 1968. Magnomatics has developed these early ideas and can produce some very hightorque devices."

"Magnetic gears work by creating harmonics in magnetic fields," Latimer explains. "Predicting the effects of these harmonic fields has historically been very difficult," But he points out that, by employing "the most advanced finite element analysis tools, combined with in-house design methods," the company is able to "predict and understand these harmonics."

Those proprietary "in-house design methods" would appear to be the key to the puzzle.

At the company's technological heart - and where its growth depends - is in its three core offerings: 1) Magnetic Gears — A contactless, high-efficiency, high-torque transmission with inherent overload protection; 2) Magnetic CVT (mCVT) — A contactless, high-efficiency, continuously variable transmission system with inherent overload protection (MAGSPLIT, designed to duplicate the mCVT's capabilities and more, does so by providing the same functionality, but requiring much less real estate. MAGSPLIT also substantially improves the system efficiency and therefore fuel economy, compared to the mechanical gear and motor/generator combination found in many of today's hybrid cars; and 3) Pseudo Direct Drive (PDD) -An electrical machine, with fully integrated magnetic gearing offering unrivaled torque density.

By most accounts, the Holy Grail of magnetic gearing — both in the U.S. and around the world — is how to develop a magnetically geared — i.e. — electric — continuously variable transmission (CVT) — designed for use in *all* types of vehicles — large, small, personal and commercial. The benefits that accrue — better mileage, less pollution and smoother ride — are goals that automakers have pursued since the discovery of the combustion engine. And for Magnomatics, its techno trinity is sufficient justification for continued R&D in pursuit of that goal. What's more, recently announced — if not yet in practice pollution mandates around the world particularly in Europe, for now — render the need to succeed even more critical. Latimer points out that electric CVTs in fact already exist in compact hybrids from Toyota and Ford that "combine a planetary gear and an electric motor generator (see *http://eahart.com/prius/ psd*)." And while the need continues to exist for larger, faster, more durable vehicles for both personal and commercial use, Latimer says that Magnomatics has "MAGSPLIT units being tested on rigs" — both in-house and at customer sites.

In the meantime, says Latimer, Magnomatics designs gear systems for "down bore-hole pumps, marine propulsion, wheel motors, hybrid powertrains and aerospace actuation." Clients include Messier-Bugatti, Goodrich, Turbo Technologies, Ultra Electronics and Macon.



# Introducing 3M<sup>™</sup> Cubitron<sup>™</sup> II

#### Introducing 3M<sup>™</sup> Cubitron<sup>™</sup> II Conventional Wheels for Gear Grinding

#### Re-inventing the art & science of gear grinding

New Cubitron II wheels will take your grinding process to the next level of productivity. This 3M technology will dramatically increase throughput, improve productivity and minimize burn and burnishing.

- Higher removal rate
- Runs cool virtually eliminates burning & burnishing
- $\bullet$  Lasts up to 2 to  $4\times$  longer with less dressing than wheels containing traditional grain
- Available in Single Rib, Threaded/Worm and Spiral Bevel/Curvic configurations

Superior Strength Expected Precision

© 3M 2013. 3M and Cubitron are trademarks of 3M Company. Used under license by 3M subsidiaries and affiliates.



#### What's the secret?

3M<sup>™</sup> Cubitron<sup>™</sup> II Gear Grinding Wheels are powered by precisionshaped grain, pioneered by 3M. As the uniform triangular grains wear, they break to form sharp points that "slice" through metal – to stay cooler, cut faster and last longer! Learn more at: www.3M.com/ cubitron2/GearGrinding



#### MAGNETIC GEARS

Maybe by now, rather than wondering *why* magnetic gears, you are wondering *why not*. After all, according to Magnomatics they are: contactless (a magnetic gear uses those permanent magnets to transmit torque between an input and output shaft without mechanical contact; since there is no mechanical contact between the moving parts, there is no wear and lubrication is not required); highly efficient (torque densities "comparable" to mechanical gears can be achieved with an efficiency > 99 percent at full-load and with "much higher" part load efficiencies than a mechanical gear); high in torque transmission (for higher power ratings a magnetic gear will be smaller, lighter and lower cost than a mechanical gear); failsafe-overload-protected (magnetic gears inherently protect against overloads by harmlessly slipping if an overload torque is applied, and automatically and safely re-engaging when the fault torque is removed). Other pluses include: significant reduction in harmful drivetrain



pulsations; allows for misalignment/ vibration of shafts; very low acoustic noise and vibration; gear ratios of 50:1 down to 1.01:1, with almost zero torque ripple are readily achievable.

But we don't have to take a commercial entity's word for all this. Let's return to that Navy RFP for the straight scuttlebutt on some of these same points.

According to the U.S. Navy:

**Application**: "Modern rotary wing aircraft have a number of utility winching/ reeling systems for cargo, rescue, and sensor deployment applications."

Wrought gears. "Degradation or failure of these systems through wear of gear teeth can cause serious mission, reliability, maintenance, and logistical impacts."

Magnetic gears. "Magnetic gears afford the opportunity to provide speed and torque multiplication similar to a traditional geared gearbox or transmission, but by using magnetic attraction between rotating members rather than actual physical contact, as between gear teeth. It may be possible to greatly reduce, or potentially eliminate, lubrication requirements, compared to existing traditional gearboxes. A magnetic gearbased gearbox for winch applications could increase reliability and mission availability by reducing - or perhaps eliminating - wear-related gearbox failures attributable to traditional tooth-totooth contact."

But beyond what-if, blue-sky thinking, what is the application sweet-spot for magnetic gearing in the here-and-now?

"Our first production application is to drive a down bore-hole pump for artificial lift to improve yield in an oil and gas application," says Latimer. "The gear comes into its own because it can be made to work in a small diameter and is very reliable (the pump's installation, downtime and removal costs are high)."

In general, according to Latimer, and beyond the examples already cited, magnetic gearing's capabilities are dictated by "the speeds, torques and space available."

And here's a good news (for bearing manufacturers), bad news (for design engineers) fact of magnetic gearing life: bearings are required, just as with steel gears. And just as with steel gears, says Latimer, "The most likely weak point of a magnetic gearing system will be the bearings."

As for AGMA or ISO standards, "We have not seen any particular impact as yet and tend to use (IEEE) standards intended for electrical machines as a reference."

So here we are on the doorstep of 2014, some of us still waiting for magnetic gears' big roll-out. What's the hang-up?

Could it be because China controls approximately 90 percent of the rare earth materials needed for the magnets that constitute magnetic gears? That would seem to keep prices artificially high and induce supply chain management nightmares in any design team contemplating magnetic gearing technology in any significant way.

Latimer doesn't see it that way.

"We think it just takes time for a new technology to be adopted. Our gears use the same magnet materials commonly found in permanent magnet electric machines, and those sell in abundance. We have seen magnet prices reduce and stabilize recently. The Chinese now realize that if they force up the price it becomes economical to open mines elsewhere." For more information: Magnomatics Ltd. Park House Bernard Road Sheffield S2 5BQ U.K. Phone: + (44) (0)114 241 2570 magnomatics.com



No Money for Capital Equipment Purchases? NO PROBLEM! Let PECo REPOWER your Gear Inspection Machines Today!

Same Basic Body..

We Put The Smart Stuff Inside!

REPOWERED

#### **REPOWERED BY PECo**

- Analytical Inspection Machine
- Roll Testers
- Single Flank
- DOB Inspection Gauges
- Deburr Machines





**New Smarter Brain!** 

# **Riding the Rails** Are Trains Still a Growth Industry Prospect for Manufacturers?

Matthew Jaster, Senior Editor

On May 26, 1934, the Burlington Railroad's Pioneer Zephyr No. 9900 made its grand debut with a recordsetting 1,000-mile dawn-to-dusk run from Denver to Chicago in 13 hours. Appropriately enough, the Zephyr was named after the Greek god of the west winds. The train was powered by a Winton 8-201A 600-hp, two-cycle diesel engine designed to travel at speeds of approximately 110 mph. Not only was the Pioneer Zephyr faster and lighter than its predecessors, it also reduced the cost of passenger train operation. A new era in railroading history had begun (courtesy of the ASME).

Today, the Pioneer Zephyr sits in the lobby of the Museum of Science and Industry in Chicago, a relic from an industry that was mostly replaced by highways and airports back in the 1950s. For many years since, the U.S. rail industry (outside of freight) has been a transportation afterthought. But thanks to high-speed rail programs in Europe and Asia, the debate continues on the manufacturing and transportation benefits of expanding the rail industry in the United States.

"Europe already uses rail as transportation all across the continent," said Kerry Klein, sales manager at Overton Chicago Gear. "Because of the differences in geography, cross country travel is not as prominent in the United States. The new high-speed trains may change that, but it's still too soon to tell."

"Efficient and reliable mass transit sys-

tems are some of the key levers for many cities around the globe to tackle the challenge of sustainable urban development," said Rama Iyer, business development manager at Siemens. "Whereas the more mature markets like Europe and the United States have a strong focus on upgrading existing fleets, the emerging markets, mainly Asia but also Eastern Europe and Russia, are planning and building new state-of-the-art mass transit networks."

Whether you're onboard or on the fence on the merits of high-speed rail,

there's no disputing the fact that traffic is terrible, energy costs are rising and greenhouse gases are impacting the environment. While the automobile industry is a necessary evil, engineers have been working for years on alternative and sustainable modes of transportation. Some have been around for decades while others are in the early stages of development. Highspeed rail, particularly in Europe, China and Japan is a very plausible transportation solution and projects are being developed in



Coupling innovation for electric rail vehicles: ZF-RailFlex compensates the relative motion between motor and transmission with maintenance-free shackle elements (courtesy of ZF).

the United States to mirror global highspeed rail applications.

Of course, it's a political issue like anything else where Republicans and Democrats argue over funding and regulations and anything else left to fight about, but here's what we do know: the global rail industry (including highspeed, light rail, commuter rail and freight) still offers unique opportunities for gear and gearbox manufacturers.

#### **Rail Product Placement**

"Overton was founded in May 1956 and has been servicing the rail (locomotive) industry ever since," said Klein. "Overton Chicago Gear provides gearing for the diesel engines, traction drives and light rail vehicles."

"Siemens has provided gearboxes and couplings for the rail industry for over 15 years," said Iyer. "We provide rail gearboxes in different configurations, including helical and bevel helical, complete with torque arm and couplings."

"ZF Friedrichshafen AG is recognized as a reliable partner for innovative driveline and chassis technology," said George Ehling, head of marketing and business development at ZF. "Based on an over 60-year tradition in the rail business with manufacturers and operators of rail vehicles, ZF stands for flawless, reliable, and long-lasting driveline and chassis products in future-oriented rail travel applications."



Overton Chicago Gear provides gearing for diesel engines, traction drives and light rail vehicles (courtesy of Overton).

Companies like these and others have been optimizing rail components for years, both standard and customized products.

"All of our business is custom-made parts to customer supplied drawings," said Overton's Klein. "We're always adding new manufacturing equipment to serve our customers since we manufacture to their specifications."

"Siemens has locally available service personnel in Elgin, Illinois and Bakersfield, California," said Iyer. "We rebuild and service gearboxes at these facilities. Additionally, we've developed customized solutions for a number of rail projects in the last year."

ZF focuses on short routes and faster service to accommodate its rail customers. "Our high-coverage service network for maximum quality covers the entire life cycle. Seven days a week, round the clock, ZF has its own sales and service companies where staff is always available as local customer contacts and problem solvers. With over 700 authorized ZF After Sales Service Centers, the company can offer flexible and timely intensive support – backed up by fast delivery of spare parts," said Ehling.

Similar to applications in the wind, automotive or aerospace industries, rail has its own unique set of market challenges. "Staying competitive with the worldwide supply chain is one of the greatest challenges," said Klein.

"As this market involves funding from the government or other agencies, there are delays which affect costing. Smaller product companies compete on price and when the product fails or has a problem, exit the market due to the high liabilities involved. Shorter lead times in a competitive market demand first-class performance during the development and engineering of gear units. This again is only possible based on stable processes and abundant experience, both of which Siemens has in place," said Iyer. "Energy efficiency, safety and easy maintenance are the key factors in 2013."

"The things that manufacturers and operators of rail vehicles expect in the future have already been turned into practical reality in the form of ZF products: Increased driving comfort and safety with reduced fuel consumption and lower emissions. Highly integrated products and superlative systems expertise is the key to this. All driveline components are provided from a single source," said Ehling.

Making rail traffic significantly more comfortable, economical, and safe is the important industry objective ZF focuses on. "ZF brings a clear added value to all different kinds of train types. The newly developed ZF-RailFlex fiber composite coupling, for example, achieves two contradicting requirements: It increases passenger comfort and at the same time reduces the life cycle costs of electric trains. Since it is installed in the partly suspended bogie, it does not only have to transmit torque but also needs to effectively compensate the relative motion between motor and transmission," added Ehling. "ZF-RailFlex uses a technology which has been tried and tested millions of times in automotive engineering and is now used in rail vehicles for the first time. Since ZF-RailFlex does not need any additional components, there are further advantages: installation is especially easy and the coupling's weight is

reduced — although it is still a high-performance component."

High cost-effectiveness and economy play a decisive role for trains operated not only nationwide but also for urban public transport. "ZF developed the new E-Rail-SH 15 F metro transmission, which reduces life cycle costs and has already been used successfully in trains of Moscow's metro.

The Canadian city of Calgary recently awarded Siemens an order to supply 60 S200 light rail vehicles, worth more than 135 million euros. The LRVs will be built at the Siemens factory in Sacramento, USA and are due to be delivered starting in summer 2015. The full order is to be completed by December 2016. This is the first order for the new light rail generation from Siemens. "The 60 LRVs will continue our more than thirty-year success story in Calgary. The new generation of vehicles delivers exactly what this modern and constantly growing Canadian metropolis needs. The LRVs are energy-efficient and provide passengers with even higher levels of comfort and safety," said Jochen Eickholt, CEO Siemens Rail Systems, in a recent press release.

Calgary is the third largest city in Canada and its population has grown



since 2006 by one quarter to over one million. As the population has grown, so has the number of passengers using the light rail system. Passenger volumes have increased by 50 percent in the last ten years alone. Today the LRT system is the busiest in North America and the second busiest in the world, transporting more than 300,000 passengers every day. The network is around 56 kilometers long and has 44 stations. The fleet consists entirely of Siemens vehicles and, in total, 156 LRVs are in service in Calgary.

#### **Public Transportation Thriving**

Nationally, nearly 2.7 billion trips were taken on U.S. public transportation in the second quarter of 2013, according to a report released in September by the American Public Transportation Association (APTA). Compared to the second quarter of 2012, this year's second quarter increased by 1.2 percent, with nearly 31 million more trips taken from April through June. In comparison, vehicle miles traveled (VMT) on our nation's roads was up by 0.5 percent. Noting that in eight of the last 10 quarters, ridership on U.S. public transportation has increased, APTA President and CEO Michael Melaniphy said, "In big and small communities, demand for public transportation continues to grow. Public transit ridership has increased in

8 of the last 10 quarters. I anticipate that this trend of transit



ZF's E-Rail-SH 15 F metro transmission is equipped with innovative tapered thrust washers that serve as the basis for longer service life, thermal resistance, and less maintenance efforts (courtesy of ZF).



ridership growth throughout the United States will continue."

In the second quarter, some cities saw ridership increases due to economic recovery. They include: Birmingham, AL; Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA; Miami, FL; Denver, CO; Champaign-Urbana, IL; Chapel Hill, NC; Ithaca, NY; Houston, TX; Hampton Roads, VA; and Seattle, WA.

"As the local economy continues to recover, public transportation ridership continues to increase in those communities where jobs are increasing," said Melaniphy. "Since nearly 60 percent of trips taken on public transportation are for work commutes, it makes sense that ridership goes up when employment goes up."

In conclusion, the U.S. high-speed rail phenomenon is a real possibility if politicians can get on the same page and cut through all the red tape. Imagine a

three-hour ride from Los Angles to San Francisco or 60-minutes from New York City to Washington D.C. A passenger could get similar treatment between Midwest cities like Minneapolis, St. Louis, Chicago and Detroit.

The U.S. High-Speed Rail Association sees a future where a national rail system forms the backbone to a completely sustainable transportation system including regional and commuter rail, light rail, streetcars, trams, electric buses and bicycles. We look at the future in simpler terms: more trains, more jobs, more work for the manufacturing industry.

#### For more information:

American Public Transportation Association Phone: (202) 496-4800 www.apta.com

Overton Chicago Gear Phone: (630) 543-9570 www.oc-gear.com

Siemens Industry, Inc. Phone: (800) 743-6367 www.usa.siemens.com

U.S. High Speed Rail Association Phone: (202) 248-5001 www.ushr.com

ZF Friedrichshafen AG Phone: +(49) 7541 77-961008 www.zf.com



# It's time to shift gears—by combining complex machining processes on standard machines.

Revolutionary gear-milling solutions from DMG MORI SEIKI enable all types of gear machining with innovative milling programs and off-the-shelf tooling—so you can slash setup times and boost profit.



#### **About This Directory**

The 2013 *Gear Technology* Buyers Guide was compiled to provide you with a handy resource containing the contact information for significant suppliers of machinery, tooling, supplies and services used in gear manufacturing.

Cutting ToolsPage 44 Gear Blanks & Raw MaterialsPage 45	;
Gear MachinesPage 46	j
Grinding Wheels & Abrasive ToolsPage 48	5
Heat Treating EquipmentPage 48	;
Heat Treating ServicesPage 50	
Inspection EquipmentPage 50	
LubricantsPage 52	2
Machine ToolsPage 52	2
ResourcesPage 54	ŀ
ServicesPage 55	j
SoftwarePage 56	j
Used Machinery Page 58	5
Workholding & Toolholding Page 58	5
A to Z Company IndexPage 66	j
VIP Suppliers Showcase	
(a special advertising section)Page 62	2

**Bold Listings** throughout the Buyers Guide indicate that a company has an advertisement in this issue of *Gear Technology*.

#### But Wait! Where are the Gear Manufacturers Listed?

If you are looking for suppliers of gears, splines, sprockets, gear drives or other power transmission components, see our listing of this issue's power transmission component advertisers on page 59. In addition, you will find our comprehensive directory in the December 2013 issue of *Power Transmission Engineering* as well as in our online directory at *www. powertransmission.com*.

How to Get Listed in the Buyers Guide

Although every effort has been made to ensure that this Buyers Guide is as

comprehensive, complete and accurate as possible, some companies may have

been inadvertently omitted. If you'd like to add your company to the directory,

we welcome you. Please visit www.geartechnology.com/getlisted.php to fill out a

short form with your company information and Buyers Guide categories. These

listings will appear online at www.geartechnology.com, and those listed online

will automatically appear in next year's printed Buyers Guide.

#### **Handy Online Resources**



**The Gear Industry Buyers Guide** – The listings printed here are just the basics. For a more comprehensive directory of products and services, please visit our website, where you'll find each of the categories here broken down into subcategories:

#### www.geartechnology.com/dir/



The Power Transmission Engineering Buyers Guide – The most comprehensive online directory of suppliers of gears, bearings, motors, clutches, couplings, gear drives and other mechanical power transmission components, broken down into sub-category by type of product manufactured:

www.powertransmission.com/directory/

#### **CUTTING TOOLS**

2L Inc. A.L. Tooling cc ANCA, Inc. Accu-Cut Diamond Tool Co. Acedes Gear Tools Addison & Co. Ltd. Aiax Tool Supply Alliance Broach & Tool Allied Machine & Engineering Corp. American Broach & Machine Co. American Gear Tools Anderson Cook Inc. Apex Broaching Systems Apollo Broach, Inc. Ash Gear & Supply **Banyan Global Technologies LLC** 

#### Broach Masters/Universal Gear Co.

1605 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE AUBURN, CA 95603 Phone: (800) 563-3442 Fax: (530) 885-8157 sales@broachmasters.com www.broachmasters.com

730

Broaching Machine Specialties Canada Broach Capital Tool Industries Carbide Tool Services, Inc. Carborundum Universal Ltd. Ceramtec North America Cold Forming Technology Colonial Tool Group Comco Inc. Continental Diamond Tool Corporation D.C. Morrison Company

#### DTR Corp. (formerly Dragon Precision Tools)

1865A HIČKS RD. ROLLING MEADOWS, IL 60008 Phone: (847) 375-8892 Fax: (224) 220-1311 alex@dragon.co.kr www.dragon.co.kr

alex@dragon.co.kr www.dragon.co.kr Dathan Tool & Gauge Co. Ltd. EMAG LLC ESGI Tools Pvt. Ltd. Eltool Corp. Emuge Corp. Engineered Tools Corp. Fässler Corporation Fangyuan Ringlike Forging & Flange Co., Ltd. Federal Broach & Machine Friedrich Gloor Ltd.

Fuji Machine America Corp. Galaxy Sourcing Inc. General Broach Company German Machine Tools of America

#### Gleason Corporation

1000 UNIVEŘSITY AVE. P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

#### **Gleason Cutting Tools Corporation**

1351 WINDSOR RD. LOVES PARK, IL 61111 Phone: (815) 877-8900 Fax: (815) 877-0264 gctc@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. Greg Allen Company Guven Bronz Metal Hanik Corporation Hanro Tools Incorporation HobSource Inc.



P60-61

m m

corporation .

#### **Huff Carbide Tool**

**Ingersoll Cutting Tools** 

845 S. LYFORD RD. ROCKFORD, IL 61108-2749 Phone: (815) 387-6600 Fax: (815) 387-6337 info@ingersoll-imc.com www.ingersoll-imc.com

Inland Broaching and Tool Company Interstate Tool Corp. Kennametal Inc. Khemka Broach & Spline Gauge **Kinefac Corporation** 

Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171 CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

## Klingelnberg America Inc. 118 E. MICHIGAN AVE., SUITE 200

SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 470-6278 Fax: (734) 316-2158 frank.irey@klingelnbergusa.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### Klingelnberg GmbH

PETERSTRASSE 45 42499 HUECKESWAGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### Knuth Machine Tools USA, Inc.

#### **Koepfer America**, LLC

635 SCHNEIDER DRIVE SOUTH ELGIN, IL 60177 Phone: (847) 931-4121 Fax: (847) 931-4192 sales@koepferamerica.com www.koepferamerica.com

#### LMT-Fette Lalson Tools Corporation Leistritz Corporation

#### Liebherr America

1465 WOODLAND DR. SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 429-7225 Fax: (734) 429-2294 info@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

#### Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH

**KAUFBEURER STRASSE 141 D-87437 KEMPTEN** GERMANY Phone: +(49) 831-786-0 Fax: +(49) 831-7861279 info.lvt@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

#### Longevity Coatings

Luren Precision Chicago Co., Ltd.

1320 TOWFR RD. SCHAUMBURG, IL 60173 Phone: (847) 598-3555 Fax: (847) 598-3552 gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

#### Luren Precision Co., Ltd. SEE OUR AD P**47,49,51,53**

UR AD

DUR AD K COVER, P**93** 

COVER. P93

1-1, LI-HSIN 1ST RD. **HSINCHU SCIENCE PARK** HSINCHU TAIWAN 30078 TAIWAN Phone: +(886) 3-5786767 Fax: +(886) 3-5784933 gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

Machine Tool Solutions, Inc. Maheen Enterprises Maxwell Tools Co. USA Maxwell Tools Company Miller Broach

## Mitsubishi Heavy Industries America MACHINE TOOL DIVISION

46992 LIBERTY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 669-6136 Fax: (248) 669-0614 sales@mitsubishigearcenter.com www.mitsubishigearcenter.com

Mitsubishi Materials USA Modern Gearing Mutschler Edge Technologies Nachi America Inc.

#### Norton/Saint-Gobain

P.O. BOX 15008 **1 NEW BOND STREET** WORCESTER, MA 01615-0008 Phone: (508) 795-2183 Fax: (508) 795-4130 karen.a.winston@saint-gobain.com www.nortonindustrial.com

#### **ORT** Italia

Ohio Broach & Machine Co. PDM Engineering Pvt. Ltd. Parker Industries Inc. Philadelphia Carbide Co. Pioneer Broach Co. **Polygon Solutions** QC American R.A. Heller **Razorform Tools** Roto-Flo / U.S. Gear Tools **Russell Holbrook & Henderson** S.S.Tools

## SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd. 358# SHENXIA RD. SEE OL

FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com

#### Saazor Samputensili S.p.A.

#### Sandvik Coromant

1702 NEVINS RD. FAIR LAWN, NJ 07410 Phone: (201) 794-5000 Fax: (201) 794-5257 us.coromant@sandvik.com www.sandvik.coromant.com/us

#### Schnyder SA

**JAKOBSTRASSE 52** CH-2504 BIEL SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41)(32) 344-0406 Fax: +(41)(32) 344-0404 george.boon@schnyder.com www.schnyder.com

Schunk Inc. Seco Tools Inc. Shape-Master Tool Company Slater Tools Inc. Slone Gear International, Inc



#### Star Cutter Co.

23461 INDUSTRIAL PARK DRIVE FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@starcutter.com www.starcutter.com

#### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

#### Steelmans Broaches Pvt. Ltd.

**183 AJIT NAGAR** PATIALA PUNJAB 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2218031 Fax: +(91) 175-2212963 info@steelmans.com www.steelmans.com

Super Hobs & Broaches Pvt. Ltd. Superabrasivi TMFM LLC TSA America, LLC Tazz Broach & Machine, Inc. Techcellence Tv Miles Inc. Ú.S. Equipment **U.S. Gear Tools United Broach Company** United Tool Supply Ltd. V W Broaching Service, Inc. Vargus USA Walter USA, LLC Watkins Mfg. Inc. West Michigan Spline, Inc. Wolverine Broach Co., Inc. Yash International Yuvraj Tools & Forgings

#### **GEAR BLANKS & RAW MATERIAL**

A. Finkl & Sons Co. **Accurate Specialties Inc.** 



Phone: (803) 684-3133 Fax: (803) 684-1000 sales@ajaxring.com www.ajaxring.com



SEE OUR AD IFC-1, P119



P103











P14

.62

#### All Metals & Forge Group, LLC

75 LANE RD FAIRFIELD NEW JERSEY 07004 Phone: 973 276 5000 Fax: 973 276 5050 laweiss@steelforge.com www.steelforge.com

American Friction Welding **Anihas Castings** ArcVac ForgeCast Ltd. Autoparts Solutions Pvt. Ltd. Balaji Thermotech India Private Limited Bhandari Precision Forgings Pvt. Ltd. Bharat Forge Ltd. Bohler High Performance Metals Pvt. Ltd. Bohler-Uddeholm Corporation Boltex Manufacturing Brooker Bros. Forging Co. C.E. Sweeney & Associates **Canton Drop Forge** Castallov Celanese **Clifford-Jacobs Forging Concast Metal Products Cornell Forge** Crucible Industries LLC **DECO Products Company LLLP DSM Engineering Plastics** Dayton Forging and Heat Treating DuPont Dura-Bar Earle M. Jorgensen Co. Ellwood City Forge Erasteel Inc. Fangyuan Ringlike Forging & Flange Co., Ltd. **Forging Solutions LLC** Fox Valley Forge Fuji Machine America Corp. Galaxy Sourcing Inc. Guven Bronz Metal Hanro Tools Incorporation Hunter Chemical LLC Intech Corporation Interstate Tool Corp. Lalson Tools Corporation Larson Forgings Lefere Forge Mackeil Ispat & Forging Ltd. Maguire Technologies Martin Tool & Forge Masternet Ltd. **Maxplus Enterprise** Maxwell Tools Co. USA

#### **McInnes Rolled Rings**

1533 EAST 12TH STREET ERIE, PA 16511 Phone: (814) 459-4495 Fax: (814) 459-8443 sales@mcrings.com mcinnesrolledrings.com

**McKees Rocks Forgings** Midwest Themal-Vac Inc. Moore-Addison Mosey Manufacturing Co. Inc. National Bronze & Metals, Inc. PC Forge **PCK Buderus India** Parag Casting Co. Patriot Forge Penticton Foundry Ltd.

# Presrite Corporation 3665 E. 78TH STREET CLEVELAND, OH 44105

Phone: (216) 441-5990 Fax: (216) 441-2644 www.presrite.com

QSC Forge & Flange QuesTek Innovations LLC Ralf Schaffer **Reade Advanced Materials** 

## SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd. 358# SHENXIA RD. SEE OL

FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com

Schmiedewerke Groeditz GmbH Scot Forge Sedlock Companies - Euskal Forgin Sensor Products Inc. Shree Krishna Auto Indsutries Southwest Metal Products Ltd. Spectrum Machine Inc. Steuby Manufacturing Company, Inc. Sunbelt-Turret Steel. Inc. UMC - United Metals Co. United Cast Bar, Inc. Viking Forge Walker Forge Watkins Mfg. Inc. Welland Forge Willman Industries Inc. Yarde Metals Yash International

#### GEAR MACHINES

Allen Adams Shaper Services, Inc. Alliance Broach & Tool American Broach & Machine Co. Anderson Cook Inc. **Apex Broaching Systems** Banyan Global Technologies LLC Barber-Colman, Div of Bourn & Koch Becker GearMeisters, Inc. Bourn & Koch Inc. **Broaching Machine Specialties** Chamfermatic Inc. **Cleveland Deburring Machine Co.** Colonial Tool Group D.C. Morrison Company Donner+Pfister AG Drake Manufacturing Services Co. Inc. EMAG LLC **Fässler Corporation** Federal Broach & Machine **Fellows Machine Tools** Felsomat USA Inc. **Gear Consulting Group** Gearspect s.r.o. General Broach Company Georg Kesel GmbH & Co. KG **German Machine Tools of America** 

#### **Gleason Corporation**

P**83** 

IEC-1, P119

1000 UNIVERSITY AVE. P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. **Greg Allen Company** Hamai Co. Ltd. **Hanik Corporation** 

#### Hans-Jürgen Geiger Maschinen-Vertrieb GmbH

JAMES-WATT-STRASSE 12 D-72555 METZINGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 7123-18040 Fax: +(49) 7123-18384 geiger@geiger-germany.com www.geiger-germany.com

#### Havlik International Machinery Inc.

Höfler - A Brand of Klingelnberg SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P93 **INDUSTRIESTRASSE 19** 76275 ETTLINGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 7243-599-0 Fax: +(49) 7243-599-165 info@klingelnberg.com www.hofler.com

#### **ITW Heartland** International Tool Machines (ITM)

Involute Gear & Machine Company 51200 MILANO DRIVE, SUITE D MACOMB, MI 48042 Phone: 586-677-3910 Fax: 586-677-3912 rodney.soenen@involutegearmachine.com www.involutegearmachine.com

J. Schneeberger Corp. JRM International, Inc **James Engineering** 

#### **Kapp Technologies**

2870 WILDERNESS PLACE BOULDER, CO 80301 Phone: (303) 447-1130 Fax: (303) 447-1131 sales@kapp-usa.com www.kapp-usa.com

Khemka Broach & Spline Gauge **Kinefac Corporation** 

Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171 CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

Klingelnberg America Inc. 118 E. MICHIGAN AVE., SUITE 200 SALINE, MI 48176 SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P**93** Phone: (734) 470-6278 Fax: (734) 316-2158 frank.irey@klingelnbergusa.com www.klingelnberg.com

Klingelnberg GmbH PETERSTRASSE 45 42499 HUECKESWAGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P**93**

EE OUR AD ACK COVER, P93

46 GEARTECHNOLOGY | November/December 2013

P18



P60-61



635 SCHNEIDER DRIVE SOUTH ELGIN, IL 60177 Phone: (847) 931-4121 Fax: (847) 931-4192 sales@koepferamerica.com www.koepferamerica.com

#### Leistritz Corporation

**Liebherr America** 

1465 WOODLAND DR. SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 429-7225 Fax: (734) 429-2294 info@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH

**KAUFBEURER STRASSE 141** D-87437 KEMPTEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 831-786-0 Fax: +(49) 831-7861279 info.lvt@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

Luren Precision Chicago Co., Ltd. 1320 TOWER RD.

SCHAUMBURG, IL 60173 Phone: (847) 598-3555 Fax: (847) 598-3552 gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

Luren Precision Co., Ltd.

1-1. LI-HSIN 1ST RD. HSINCHU SCIENCE PARK HSINCHU TAIWAN 30078 TAIWAN Phone: +(886) 3-5786767 Fax: +(886) 3-5784933 gerald kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

#### MODUL

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

**Machine Tool Builders** 7723 BURDEN RD.

MACHESNEY PARK, IL 61115 Phone: (815) 636-7502 Fax: (815) 636-5912 aminer@machinetoolbuilders.com www.machinetoolbuilders.com



46992 LIBERTY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 669-6136 Fax: (248) 669-0614 sales@mitsubishigearcenter.com www.mitsubishigearcenter.com

Mutschler Edge Technologies Nachi America Inc. Normac, Inc. **ORT** Italia Ohio Broach & Machine Co. PTG Holroyd Parker Industries Inc. Pioneer Broach Co.

Process Equipment Company 4191 U.S. ROUTE 40 **TIPP CITY, OH 45371** Phone: (937) 667-7105 Fax: (937) 667-2591 info@peco-us.com www.gearinspection.com



SEE OUR AD

see our ad P**5** 

2008 AD

SEE OUR AD

OC American **Redin Production Machine** Reishauer AG **Reishauer Corporation** Roto-Flo / U.S. Gear Tools **Russell Holbrook & Henderson** 

#### SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd.

358# SHENXIA RD. FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA



Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com

#### Saacke North America, LLC Samputensili S.p.A. SerWeMa GmbH & Co. KG

Sicmat S.p.A. Sinto Surface Treatment Slone Gear International, Inc

Star Cutter Co. 23461 INDUSTRIAL PARK DRIVE FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@starcutter.com www.starcutter.com

#### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com





# **Hobbing with Ingersoll!**

A Leader in ICI Gear Machining Tools and Your **Most Experienced Source** for Indexable Hobbing Cutters!

Segmented designs with angled screwholes for easy indexing



845 South Lyford Rd · Rockford, IL 61108-2749 · 866/690-1859 · Fax: 815/387-6968 · www.ingersoll-imc.com



SEE OUR AD

P**39** 









#### Steelmans Broaches Pvt. Ltd.

183 AJIT NAGAR PATIALA PUNJAB 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2218031 Fax: +(91) 175-2212963 info@steelmans.com www.steelmans.com

Stenhoj Broaching Machines Surplex GmbH TECO Werkzeugmaschinen GmbH & Co. Tazz Broach & Machine, Inc. **Tianjin No.1 Machine Tool Works Toolink Engineering** Ty Miles Inc. Ú.S. Equipment U.S. Gear Tools **Vermont Machine Tool** West Michigan Spline, Inc. Westminster Machine Tools Ltd. Wolverine Broach Co., Inc.

#### **GRINDING WHEELS & ABRASIVE TOOLS**

#### 2L Inc.

**3M Abrasives 3M CENTER** ST. PAUL, MN 55144-1000 Phone: (888) 364-3577 www.3m.com/Abrasives

#### Abtex Corp.

Accu-Cut Diamond Tool Co. Ajax Tool Supply Alliance Broach & Tool **Banyan Global Technologies LLC Bates Technologies Inc. Brighton Laboratories** CGW - Camel Grinding Wheels Carborundum Universal Ltd. **Cleveland Deburring Machine Co.** Comco Inc. **Continental Diamond Tool Corporation** 

P27

P60-61

P60-61

DTR Corp. (formerly Dragon Precision Tools) 1865A HICKS RD. ROLLING MEADOWS, IL 60008 Phone: (847) 375-8892 Fax: (224) 220-1311 alex@dragon.co.kr www.dragon.co.kr

DiaTech Tools India Pvt. Ltd. **Diamond Abrasive Products Dianamic Abrasive Products Inc.** Dr. Kaiser Diamantwerkzeuge ESGI Tools Pvt. Ltd. **Engis Corporation** Gear Resource Technologies Inc.

## Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE.

P.O. BOX 22970 **ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970** Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

#### Gleason Cutting Tools Corporation

1351 WINDSOR RD. LOVES PARK, IL 61111 Phone: (815) 877-8900 Fax: (815) 877-0264 gctc@gleason.com www.gleason.com

**Graff Diamond Products** Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. **Greg Allen Company** Hermes Abrasives Ltd. **Huff Carbide Tool IMEXSU Group** 

#### Interstate Tool Corp. **Involute Gear & Machine Company**

**51200 MILANO DRIVE, SUITE D** MACOMB, MI 48042 Phone: 586-677-3910 Fax: 586-677-3912 rodney.soenen@involutegearmachine.com www.involutegearmachine.com

J. Schneeberger Corp. JRM International, Inc

## Kapp Technologies 2870 WILDERNESS PLACE

BOULDER, CO 80301 Phone: (303) 447-1130 Fax: (303) 447-1131 sales@kapp-usa.com www.kapp-usa.com

## Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171

CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

# Klingelnberg America Inc. 118 E. MICHIGAN AVE., SUITE 200

SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 470-6278 Fax: (734) 316-2158 frank.irey@klingelnbergusa.com www.klingelnberg.com

## Klingelnberg GmbH PETERSTRASSE 45

42499 HUECKESWAGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### Knuth Machine Tools USA, Inc.

Koepfer America, LLC 635 SCHNEIDER DRIVE SOUTH ELGIN, IL 60177 Phone: (847) 931-4121 Fax: (847) 931-4192 sales@koepferamerica.com www.koepferamerica.com

#### Lambda Technologies

Liebherr America 1465 WOODLAND DR. SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 429-7225 Fax: (734) 429-2294 info@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

#### Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH

**KAUFBEURER STRASSE 141** D-87437 KEMPTEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 831-786-0 Fax: +(49) 831-7861279 info.lvt@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

#### Longevity Coatings

MODUL **5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY** SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

## SEE OUR AD

OUR AD

SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P**93** 

see our ad back cover, P**93** 

#### Marposs Corporation 3300 CROSS CREEK PKWY AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326 Phone: (248) 370-0404 Fax: (248) 370-0991

marposs@us.marposs.com www.marposs.com

Miller Broach Modern Gearing Mutschler Edge Technologies **Nagel Precision** Norton Abrasives

#### Norton/Saint-Gobain

P.O. BOX 15008 1 NEW BOND STREET WORCESTER, MA 01615-0008 Phone: (508) 795-2183 Fax: (508) 795-4130 karen.a.winston@saint-gobain.com www.nortonindustrial.com

Osborn International PTG Holrovd Particular Technology, Inc. Philadelphia Carbide Co. Precision Spindle & Accessories Inc. QC American Ravjeet Engineering Specialty Ltd. **Redin Production Machine Reishauer AG Reishauer Corporation Rex-Cut Products, Inc.** S.L. Munson & Company Samputensili S.p.A.

#### Schnyder SA

JAKOBSTRASSE 52 CH-2504 BIEL SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41)(32) 344-0406 Fax: +(41)(32) 344-0404 george.boon@schnyder.com www.schnyder.com

#### **Special Cutting Tools**

Star Cutter Co. 23461 INDUSTRIAL PARK DRIVE FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335

Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@starcutter.com www.starcutter.com

#### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

#### Steelmans Broaches Pvt. Ltd.

183 AJIT NAGAR PATIALA PUNJAB 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2218031 Fax: +(91) 175-2212963 info@steelmans.com www.steelmans.com

Stella Keramik GmbH **Sunnen Products Company** Superabrasivi Suresh Mehta Associates **Toolink Engineering** Tyrolit Wickman Ultramatic Equipment Co. Winterthur Wendt USA Inc. Yash International

#### HEAT TREATING EQUIPMENT

AFC-Holcroft















SEE OUR AD



ALD-Holcroft Abbott Furnace Company Advanced Nitriding Solutions Aichelin Heat Treatment Systems, Inc. Ajax Tocco Magnethermic Corporation Avion Manufacturing



Performance Proven Heat Treating Equipment for the Gear Industry

#### www.BeaverMatic.com

#### BeaverMatic, Inc.

1715 NORTHROCK COURT ROCKFORD, IL 61103 Phone: (815) 963-0005 Fax: (815) 963-5673 sales@beavermatic.com www.beavermatic.com

**Bega Special Tools** Bodyhardchem Cascade TEK Contour Hardening, Inc. DAM GmbH **Davron Technologies** Duffy Company, The ECM USA, Inc. **EFD Induction Inc.** East Coast Induction Eldec Induction USA, Inc. **Euclid Heat Treating** FPM HEAT TREATING Flame Treating & Engineering Flame Treating Systems, Inc. Furnaces, Ovens & Baths, Inc. **GH Induction Atmospheres** 

Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE. P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Grieve Corporation, The Heatbath/Park Metallurgical HighTemp Furnaces Limited Induction Tooling, Inc.

#### Inductoheat Inc.

32251 N. AVIS DR. MADISON HEIGHTS, MI 48071 Phone: (248) 585-9393 Fax: (248) 589-1062 sales@inductoheat.com www.inductoheat.com

Inductotherm Corp. Ionitech Ltd.

#### lpsen, Inc.

984 IPSEN RD. CHERRY VALLEY, IL 61016 Phone: (800) 727-7625 Fax: (815) 332-4995 sales@ipsenusa.com www.lpsenUSA.com

J. L. Becker Co. Khemka Broach & Spline Gauge Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171 CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### Klingelnberg GmbH PETERSTRASSE 45 42499 HUECKESWAGEN

42499 RUECKESWAGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

Koncar Termotehnika d.o.o. Lucifer Furnaces Inc.



ee our ad Ack cover, P**93** 

**ANTINE** 

Metallurgical High Vacuum Corp. Nisha Engineers (India) Nitrex Inc. - Chicago Operations Nitrex Inc. - Indiana Operations Nitrex Inc. - West Coast Operations Nitrex Metal Inc. PC Forge PhoenixTM Pillar Induction Preco Inc. Premier Furnace Specialists Inc. Pro-Beam USA

# Gashing with Ingersoll!

A Leader in ICI Gear Machining Tools and Your Most Experienced Source for Indexable Gear Gashers!

Custom indexable roughing and finishing cutters for your specific tooth profile



845 South Lyford Rd · Rockford, IL 61108-2749 · 866/690-1859 · Fax: 815/387-6968 · www.ingersoll-imc.com



see our ac P**60-61** 

SEE OUR AD



#### **Process Equipment Company** 4191 U.S. ROUTE 40 TIPP CITY, OH 45371 Phone: (937) 667-7105 Fax: (937) 667-2591 info@peco-us.com www.gearinspection.com

Pyromaitre **Radyne Corporation** Regal Products, Inc. Rubig US, Inc. SMS-Elotherm

#### SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd.

358# SHENXIA RD. FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com

Seco/Warwick Corp. Seco/Warwick Europe S.A. Solar Manufacturing Stack Metallurgical Services, Inc. Surface Combustion **TM Induction Heating U.S. Equipment** Welland Forge Zion Industries

#### HEAT TREATING SERVICES

300 Below, Inc. ALD Thermal Treatment, Inc. Accu-Temp Heat Treating Advanced Heat Treat Corp. Advanced Nitriding Solutions Aichelin Heat Treatment Systems, Inc. Ajax Tocco Magnethermic Corporation American Metal Treating Co. Ampere Metal Finishing



www.applied

P62

#### **Applied Process**

12238 NEWBURGH RD. LIVONIA, MI 48150 Phone: (734) 464-8000 Fax: (734) 464-6314 info@appliedprocess.com www.appliedprocess.com

Applied Thermal Technologies BOS Services Company Bennett Heat Treating & Brazing Co., Inc. **Bluewater Thermal Solutions Bodycote Thermal Processing - Highland Heights** Bodycote Thermal Processing - Melrose Park Bodyhardchem **Boltex Manufacturing** Burlington Engineering, Inc CST-Cincinnati Steel Treating Cascade TEK **Certified Steel Treating** Cleveland Deburring Machine Co. **Clifford-Jacobs Forging** Contour Hardening, Inc.



IFC-1, P119

Cryogenic Edge, The Cryogenic Institute of New England, Inc. Cryoplus Inc. **Dayton Forging and Heat Treating** Duffy Company, The **EFD Induction Inc.** ERS Engineering Corp. Eldec Induction USA, Inc. Eltro Services, Inc. Engineered Heat Treat, Inc. **Euclid Heat Treating Extremeion Hard Carbon** FPM HEAT TREATING Felsomat USA Inc. Flame Metals Processing Corporation Flame Treating & Engineering Flame Treating Systems, Inc.

## Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE.

P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Härterei Reese Bochum GmbH **HighTemp Furnaces Limited** Horsburgh & Scott Co. Induction Hardening Specialists Induction Services, Inc. Induction Tooling, Inc.

#### Inductoheat Inc. 32251 N. AVIS DR.

MADISON HEIGHTS, MI 48071 Phone: (248) 585-9393 Fax: (248) 589-1062 sales@inductoheat.com www.inductoheat.com

Industrial Metal Finishing, Inc Ionic Technologies Inc. Ionitech Ltd. Khemka Broach & Spline Gauge

#### Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171

CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

Kowalski Heat Treating Lalson Tools Corporation Lambda Technologies

#### Luren Precision Co., Ltd.

1-1, LI-HSIN 1ST RD. HSINCHU SCIENCE PARK HSINCHU TAIWAN 30078 TAIWAN Phone: +(886) 3-5786767 Fax: +(886) 3-5784933 gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

Mackeil Ispat & Forging Ltd. Magnum Induction Metal Improvement Company Metallurgical Processing, Inc. Metlab **Mid-South Metallurgical** Midwest Themal-Vac Inc. Nachi America Inc. Nisha Engineers (India) Nitrex Inc. - Chicago Operations Nitrex Inc. - Indiana Operations Nitrex Inc. - Michigan Operations Nitrex Inc. - West Coast Operations Nitrex Metal Inc. Nitrex Metal Technologies Inc. PC Forae Paulo Products Company

Penna Flame Industries Penticton Foundry Ltd. **Pillar Induction Precision Finishing Inc.** Precision Heat Treating Co. Preco Inc. Pro-Beam USA Progressive Heat Treating Co. **Rockford Heat Treaters** Rubig US, Inc. SMS-Elotherm

#### SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd.

IFC-1, P119

358# SHENXIA RD. FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com



#### Sedlock Companies - Euskal Forgin

Solar Atmospheres 1969 CLEARVIEW RD. SOUDERTON, PA 18964 Phone: (215) 721-1502 Fax: (215) 723-6460 info@solaratm.com www.solaratm.com

Specialty Heat Treating Specialty Steel Treating Inc. Stack Metallurgical Services, Inc. Sun Steel Treating Inc. Super Systems Inc. Thermtech Treat All Metals, Inc. United Gear and Assembly, Inc. VaporKote, Inc. WPC Treatment Co., Inc. Welland Forge Wheelabrator Group Woodworth Heat Treating Zion Industries

#### INSPECTION EQUIPMENT

A.G. Davis - AA Gage Accu-Cut Diamond Tool Co. Ajax Tool Supply Alliance Broach & Tool American Stress Technologies, Inc. Andec Mfa. Ltd. Anthony Best Dynamics Ltd Ash Gear & Supply Bates Technologies Inc. Becker GearMeisters, Inc. **Big C Dino-Lite Scopes** Borescopes-R-Us Bourn & Koch Inc.



Broach Masters/Universal Gear Co. 1605 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE AUBURN, CA 95603 Phone: (800) 563-3442 Fax: (530) 885-8157 sales@broachmasters.com www.broachmasters.com

**Capital Tool Industries Carl Zeiss Indudustrial Metrology LLC** Celanese **Certified Comparator Products (CCP)** 

Comtorgage Corporation P.O. BOX 1217 SLATERSVILLE RI 02876-0896 Phone: (401) 765-0900 Fax: (401) 765-2846 kgradolf@comtorgage.com www.comtorgage.com





P60-61

CUR AD

P21

Coord3 Metrology LLC Datapag Inc. Donner+Pfister AG **Drewco Workholding** Dyer Company Erwin Junker Machinery, Inc. Euro-Tech Corporation FARO Technologies, Inc. FPM HEAT TREATING Flame Treating & Engineering Flexbar Machine Corporation Foerster Instruments Inc. Frenco GmbH Fuji Machine America Corp. Furnaces, Ovens & Baths, Inc. Gear Consulting Group Gearspect s.r.o.

# Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE.

P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

## Gleason Metrology Systems 300 PROGRESS RD.

DAYTON, OH 45449 Phone: (937) 859-8273 Fax: (937) 859-4452 gleason-metrology@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. Greg Allen Company Hanik Corporation Hanro Tools Incorporation Hexagon Metrology HobSource Inc. Hydra-Lock Corporation ITW Heartland Interstate Tool Corp.

#### **Involute Gear & Machine Company**

51200 MILANO DRIVE, SUITE D MACOMB, MI 48042 Phone: 586-677-3910 Fax: 586-677-3912 rodney.soenen@involutegearmachine.com www.involutegearmachine.com

KGK International Corp. Khemka Broach & Spline Gauge

Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171 CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

Klingelnberg America Inc. 118 E. MICHIGAN AVE., SUITE 200 SALINE, MI 48176 SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P**93** Phone: (734) 470-6278 Fax: (734) 316-2158 frank.irey@klingelnbergusa.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### Klingelnberg GmbH

PETERSTRASSE 45 42499 HUECKESWAGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### Koepfer America, LLC 635 SCHNEIDER DRIVE SOUTH ELGIN, IL 60177 Phone: (847) 931-4121 Fax: (847) 931-4192 sales@koepferamerica.com www.koepferamerica.com

#### Lambda Technologies

P60-61

P**60-61** 

SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P**93** 

SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P93

**Liebherr America** 1465 WOODLAND DR. SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 429-7225 Fax: (734) 429-2294 info@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

MDM-Mecatronics **MPT Manufacturing Process Technologies** Magnetic Inspection Laboratory



Maheen Enterprises Mahr Federal Inc.





**A Leader in ICI Gear Machining Tools and Your Most Experienced Source** for Indexable Gear Shapers!

**Roughing at 3-4 times faster** than conventional methods



845 South Lyford Rd · Rockford, IL 61108-2749 · 866/690-1859 · Fax: 815/387-6968 · www.ingersoll-imc.com



Marposs Corporation 3300 CROSS CREEK PKWY AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326 Phone: (248) 370-0404 Fax: (248) 370-0991 marposs@us.marposs.com www.marposs.com

#### Mitutoyo America Corporation

The Modal Shop Modern Gearing Mutschler Edge Technologies Nachi America Inc. **Newage Testing Instruments** Ono Sokki Technology, Inc. Optical Gaging Products, Inc. (OGP) Parker Industries Inc. Phase II Pioneer Broach Co. Precision Devices, Inc. Precision Gage Co., Inc. Prime Technologies Proceq USA, Inc.

Process Equipment Company 4191 U.S. ROUTE 40 TIPP CITY, OH 45371 Phone: (937) 667-7105 Fax: (937) 667-2591 info@peco-us.com www.gearinspection.com

Promess Inc.



Proto Manufacturing 12350 UNIVERSAL DRIVE TAYLOR MICHIGAN 48180 Phone: 1-313-965-2900 Fax: 1-734-946-0974 info@protoxrd.com www.protoxrd.com

**Quality Solutions** Quality Vision Services (QVS) RAM Optical Instrumentation, Inc. Randal Publications LLC Ravjeet Engineering Specialty Ltd. Reska Spline Products Co. Russell Holbrook & Henderson S.S.Tools SMS-Elotherm



P39

DUR AD

SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd. 358# SHENXIA RD. FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE

JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com

#### Samputensili S.p.A.

Schnyder SA JAKOBSTRASSE 52 CH-2504 BIEL SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41)(32) 344-0406 Fax: +(41)(32) 344-0404 george.boon@schnyder.com www.schnyder.com

Sensor Developments Inc Sensor Products Inc. SerWeMa GmbH & Co. KG Slone Gear International, Inc **Spline Gage Solutions** 

#### Star Cutter Co.

23461 INDUSTRIAL PARK DRIVE FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@starcutter.com www.starcutter.com

#### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

Stone Tucker Instruments Inc. Stotz Gaging Co. Stresstech Oy Sunnen Products Company Super Hobs & Broaches Pvt. Ltd. Superabrasivi Surplex GmbH TECO Werkzeugmaschinen GmbH & Co. TMFM LLC TSA America, LLC Techcellence TechnoMax Inc. **Test Equipment Distributors** Tianjin No.1 Machine Tool Works

Tokyo Technical Instruments USA Inc. 297 KINDERKAMACK RD., #133 ORADELL, NJ 07649

Phone: (201) 634-1700 Fax: (201) 262-2187 www.tti-geartec.jp

**United Broach Company** United Calibration Corp. View Micro-Metrology Wenzel America West Michigan Spline, Inc. Westport Gage

**ZOLLER Inc.** 3753 PLAZA DRIVE, SUITE #1 ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 Phone: (734) 332-4851 Fax: (734) 332-4852 sales@zoller-usa.com www.zoller-usa.com

#### LUBRICANTS

Aarna Lube Private Ltd. Aerospace Lubricants, Inc. American Chemical Technologies, Inc. American Refining Group, Inc.

IFC-1, P119

BASE

**BFK Solutions LLC** 

Blaser Swisslube Inc.

Brighton Laboratories

Carborundum Universal Ltd. Castrol Industrial North America Inc.

**Cimcool Fluid Technology Cortec Corporation** 

Daubert Cromwell

**Bodycote Thermal Processing - Melrose Park** 

P67

**IFC-1, P119** 

SEE OUR AD

P85

**Des-Case Corporation** Etna Products, Inc. ExxonMobil Oil Corp. **Fuchs Lubricants Company General Magnaplate** Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. Hangsterfer's Laboratories Heatbath/Park Metallurgical Hoffmann Filter Corporation Houghton International Klüber Lubrication North America L.P. Lubegard / International Lubricants Inc. Lubrication Engineers ML Lubrication Inc. **Nve Lubricants** Particular Technology, Inc. Petronomics Mfg. Group, Inc.

# SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd. 358# SHENXIA RD. FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE

JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com

SWD Inc. Shell Lubricants Slone Gear International, Inc **Summit Industrial Products** Sunnen Products Company Superabrasivi Syn-Tech Ltd. Tecsia Lubricants USA Tenaxol Technologies, Inc. Texas Refinery Corp. United Tool Supply Ltd. Voelker Sensors, Inc. oelheld U.S., Inc.

#### MACHINE TOOLS

2L Inc. ADF Systems Ltd. ANCA, Inc. Accu-Cut Diamond Tool Co. Accura Technics/EDAC Machinery Acme Manufacturing Co. Alliance Broach & Tool Almco Finishing & Cleaning Systems American Broach & Machine Co. **Ampere Metal Finishing** Andec Mfg. Ltd. Arbortech Corporation BFK Solutions LLC Barber-Colman, Div of Bourn & Koch Becker GearMeisters, Inc. Bohle Machine Tools, Inc. Bourn & Koch Inc. Breton USA **Brighton Laboratories Broaching Machine Specialties Bryant Grinder** 





#### C&B Machinery

12001 GLOBE ST LIVONIA, MI 48150 Phone: (734) 462-0600 Fax: (734) 462-0604 sales@cbmachinery.com www.cbmachinery.com

**CNC Design Pty Ltd** Capital Equipment LLC **Capital Tool Industries** Carborundum Universal Ltd. Castrol Industrial North America Inc. Cleaning Technologies Group/Ransohoff **Cleveland Deburring Machine Co.** Colonial Tool Group Comco Inc. **Cortec Corporation** Cosen Saws USA Creative Automation, Inc. Crest Ultrasonics Corp. D.C. Morrison Company



**DMG Mori** 2400 HUNTINGTON BLVD. HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 593-5400 Fax: (847) 593-5433 info@dmgmori-usa.com www.dmgmori-usa.com

Danobat Machine Tool Co. Inc. Daubert Cromwell **Des-Case Corporation** Desch Canada Ltd. Drake Manufacturing Services Co. Inc. Duffy Company, The EMAG LLC **Engineered Abrasives Engis Corporation** Erwin Junker Machinery, Inc. **Euro-Tech Corporation** Extremeion Hard Carbon FPM HEAT TREATING Felsomat USA Inc. Flame Treating & Engineering Flexbar Machine Corporation Fuji Machine America Corp. Furnaces, Ovens & Baths, Inc. **GH Induction Atmospheres** GMN USA LLC Galomb Inc. **General Broach Company** General Magnaplate

Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE. P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. Greenerd Press & Machine Co. Inc. Haas Multigrind LLC

#### P60-61

Hans-Jürgen Geiger Maschinen-Vertrieb GmbH JAMES-WATT-STRASSE 12 D-72555 METZINGEN

MAXIne

GFRMANY Phone: +(49) 7123-18040 Fax: +(49) 7123-18384 geiger@geiger-germany.com www.geiger-germany.com

Hardinge Inc. Havlik International Machinery Inc. Heatbath/Park Metallurgical **Heller Machine Tools Hines Industries** HobSource Inc. **Hoffmann Filter Corporation Huff Carbide Tool Hy-Pro Filtration** IMEXSU Group



International Tool Machines (ITM) Interstate Tool Corp. Ion Vacuum (IVAC) Technologies Corp. Ionbond USA J. Schneeberger Corp. Jenfab K+S Services, Inc. KGK International Corp. Kennametal Inc. **Kinefac Corporation** 

## Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171

CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com



# **Gear Cutting with Ingersoll!**

A Leader in ICI Gear **Machining Tools and Your Most Experienced Source** for Low-Volume Gear Generation!

Standard indexable products & **Superior Process Consultation** 



845 South Lyford Rd · Rockford, IL 61108-2749 · 866/690-1859 · Fax: 815/387-6968 · www.ingersoll-imc.com



# Klingelnberg GmbH PETERSTRASSE 45

42499 HUECKESWAGEN GFRMANY Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

Knuth Machine Tools USA, Inc. Kollmorgen Kwikmark Inc. Lambda Technologies

#### **Liebherr America**

1465 WOODLAND DR. SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 429-7225 Fax: (734) 429-2294 info@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

#### Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH

**KAUFBEURER STRASSE 141** D-87437 KEMPTEN GFRMANY Phone: +(49) 831-786-0 Fax: +(49) 831-7861279 info.lvt@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

**Longevity Coatings** MPT Manufacturing Process Technologies

#### **Machine Tool Builders** SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P93

COUR AD

DUR AD

7723 BURDEN RD. MACHESNEY PARK, IL 61115 Phone: (815) 636-7502 Fax: (815) 636-5912 aminer@machinetoolbuilders.com www.machinetoolbuilders.com

Machine Tool Solutions, Inc. **Mazak Corporation** Metal Improvement Company Metallurgical High Vacuum Corp. Metallurgical Processing, Inc. Methods Machine Toos Inc.

Mitsubishi Heavy Industries America MACHINE TOOL DIVISION 46992 LIBERTY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 669-6136 Fax: (248) 669-0614 sales@mitsubishigearcenter.com www.mitsubishigearcenter.com

Modern Gearing Mutschler Edge Technologies NTC America Corporation Nachi America Inc. **Nagel Precision** Normac, Inc. **Oerlikon Balzers USA** Ohio Broach & Machine Co. **Okuma America Corporation** PTG Holroyd Pegard Productics Division HARO **Penna Flame Industries** Philadelphia Carbide Co. Pioneer Broach Co. **Precision Finishing Inc.** Precision Spindle & Accessories Inc. Preco Inc. Pro-Beam USA



# Careers geared to succeed.

#### **GLOBAL GEAR ENGINEERING OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE**

Moog's motion control technology and products are found around the world from helicopters to fighter planes and deep sea drills to syringe pumps. We foster an environment where our 11,000 engineers and technologists feel empowered and inspired to achieve remarkable things. The work we do matters, as does every single person who works with us.

We're looking for talented engineers with at least seven years of experience in gear manufacturing to join our business in Baguio City, Philippines, Torrance, California and Wolverhampton, United Kingdom. If you are interested in joining our team in the Philippines, but are not a resident there, you will receive housing benefits and travel allowance.

To apply, please send your resume to tpotts@moog.com or visit moog.jobs

MOOG

YOU CAN DO THIS



#### **Process Equipment Company** 4191 U.S. ROUTE 40 TIPP CITY, OH 45371 Phone: (937) 667-7105 Fax: (937) 667-2591 info@peco-us.com www.gearinspection.com

Promess Inc. QC American **Röders GmbH R.A. Heller RAM Optical Instrumentation, Inc. Razorform Tools Reade Advanced Materials Redin Production Machine Riten Industries, Inc.** Roto-Flo / U.S. Gear Tools **Russell Holbrook & Henderson SETCO Precision Spindles** SMS-Elotherm SWD Inc. Samputensili S.p.A. Schunk Inc. Schutte LLC SerWeMa GmbH & Co. KG Slater Tools Inc. Slone Gear International, Inc

#### Star Cutter Co.

23461 INDUSTRIAL PARK DRIVE FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@starcutter.com www.starcutter.com

#### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com



SEE OUR AD

Stenhoj Broaching Machines

**IFC-1,** P**119** 

Stotz Gaging Co. Studwell Engineering Super Hobs & Broaches Pvt. Ltd. Surplex GmbH TECO Werkzeugmaschinen GmbH & Co. **Toolink Engineering** Toshiba Machine Co. **Tribo Surface Engineering LLC** Ty Miles Inc. **U.S. Equipment** Ultramatic Equipment Co. **United Grinding** Usach Technologies Inc. VaporKote, Inc. Vermont Machine Tool View Micro-Metrology Voelker Sensors, Inc. WARDJet Watkins Mfg. Inc. West Michigan Spline, Inc. Westminster Machine Tools Ltd. Wheelabrator Group Wolverine Broach Co., Inc. oelheld U.S., Inc.

#### RESOURCES

AGMA - American Gear Manufacturers Association AMT - The Association For Manufacturing Technology **ASM International** American Bearing Manufacturers Association American Chemical Technologies, Inc. American Wind Energy Association **Banyan Global Technologies LLC** CTI – Car Training Institute



Forging Industry Association Gear Consulting Group

Gleason Corporation

1000 UNIVERSITY AVE. P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

#### **Gleason Cutting Tools Corporation**

1351 WINDSOR RD. LOVES PARK, IL 61111 Phone: (815) 877-8900 Fax: (815) 877-0264 gctc@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Hannover Fairs USA The Herring Group Inc.

Kapp Technologies

2870 WILDERNESS PLACE BOULDER, CO 80301 Phone: (303) 447-1130 Fax: (303) 447-1131 sales@kapp-usa.com www.kapp-usa.com

#### Koepfer America, LLC

635 SCHNEIDER DRIVE SOUTH ELGIN, IL 60177 Phone: (847) 931-4121 Fax: (847) 931-4192 sales@koepferamerica.com www.koepferamerica.com

Liebherr America

1465 WOODLAND DR. SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 429-7225 Fax: (734) 429-2294 info@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

Lubrication Engineers Metal Powder Industries Federation (MPIF) Noria Corporation R.E. Smith & Co. Randall Publications LLC Slone Gear International, Inc Suresh Mehta Associates Thors LLC VDI Virgo Communications & Exhibitions Pvt Ltd.

#### SERVICES

ATS - Advanced Technology Services Acedes Gear Tools Allen Adams Shaper Services, Inc. Ampere Metal Finishing Andec Mfg. Ltd. Anthony Best Dynamics Ltd Apex Broaching Systems Apollo Broach, Inc. Balaji Thermotech India Private Limited Banyan Global Technologies LLC Barber-Colman, Div of Bourn & Koch Becker GearMeisters, Inc. **Beyta Gear Service Bill's Machine Repair** Borescopes-R-Us Bourn & Koch Inc.

Broach Masters/Universal Gear Co.

1605 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE AUBURN, CA 95603 Phone: (800) 563-3442 Fax: (530) 885-8157 sales@broachmasters.com www.broachmasters.com



SEE OUR AD P60-61

P119

Broaching Technologies, LLC Bruce Cox Engineering Corporation Bryant Grinder

#### **C&B** Machinery

12001 GLOBE ST LIVONIA, MI 48150 US

Phone: (734) 462-0600 Fax: (734) 462-0604 sales@cbmachinery.com www.cbmachinery.com

CNC Design Pty Ltd Canada Broach Capital Tool Industries Carbide Tool Services, Inc. Carl Zeiss Indudustrial Metrology LLC Daubert Cromwell Delta Inspection Diehl Engineering Company, Inc. PS Dixitech CNC Drive Systems Technology, Inc. EES Gear GmbH Eicher Engineering Solutions Electronics Inc. Engineered Abrasives Estudio Piña

#### **Excel Gear**

11865 MAIN STREET ROSCOE, IL 61073 Phone: (815) 623-3414 Fax: (815) 623-3314 Chinn@excelgear.com www.excelgear.com

Extremeion Hard Carbon FPM HEAT TREATING Frenco GmbH Friedrich Gloor Ltd. Furnaces, Ovens & Baths, Inc.

# Spectac-**GEAR**-lar

Workholding



#### Mandrel type 213

This mandrel type is ideal for small clamping  $\emptyset$  and extremely slender mandrel bodies. In comparison with our MANDO T211 with draw bolt, the segmented clamping bushing is not released via ejector pins in the mandrel body; rather it is coupled in on the upper end of the draw bolt. Thanks to this trick, the mandrel body can be implemented with even more rigidity. That's why this mandrel type is in such demand, particularly for gear cutting applications where interrupted cuts are on the daily agenda. The vulcanized segmented clamping bushings are supplied as a clamping unit mounted on the draw bolt and thus can be conveniently changed. For greater clamping  $\emptyset$  you can also change the segmented clamping bushings individually through the use of two-piece draw bolts.

1.800.281.5734 Germantown, WI USA www.hainbuchamerica.com





GMN USA LLC **GWJ Technology GmbH Gear Consulting Group** Gear Consulting Services of Cincinnati LLC **General Magnaplate** 

Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE. P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

## Gleason Cutting Tools Corporation 1351 WINDSOR RD.

LOVES PARK, IL 61111 Phone: (815) 877-8900 Fax: (815) 877-0264 gctc@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. **Greg Allen Company Grindal Company** The Herring Group Inc. Hitec Sensor Solutions, Inc. HobSource Inc. Impact Finishers

Index Technologies Inc. 5755 CANAL RD. VALLEY VIEW, OH 44125 Phone: 216 642 5900 Fax: 216 642 8837 galllen@gallenco.com

www.gallenco.com

Industrial Metal Finishing, Inc Inland Broaching and Tool Company

#### Involute Gear & Machine Company 51200 MILANO DRIVE, SUITE D

MACOMB, MI 48042 Phone: 586-677-3910 Fax: 586-677-3912 rodney.soenen@involutegearmachine.com www.involutegearmachine.com

Ion Vacuum (IVAC) Technologies Corp. Ionbond USA K+S Services, Inc. KISSsoft AG Kleiss Gears, Inc.

Klingelnberg America Inc. 118 E. MICHIGAN AVE., SUITE 200 SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 470-6278 Fax: (734) 316-2158 frank.irey@klingelnbergusa.com www.klingelnberg.com

#### Koepfer America, LLC

635 SCHNEIDER DRIVE SOUTH ELGIN, IL 60177 Phone: (847) 931-4121 Fax: (847) 931-4192 sales@koepferamerica.com www.koepferamerica.com

Koro Sharpening Service Lalson Tools Corporation

Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH **KAUFBEURER STRASSE 141** D-87437 KEMPTEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 831-786-0 Fax: +(49) 831-7861279 info.lvt@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

Longevity Coatings MDM-Mecatronics MTI Systems, Inc.



P60-61

P119

P15

SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P93

SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P93

MACHESNEY PARK, IL 61115 Phone: (815) 636-7502 Fax: (815) 636-5912 aminer@machinetoolbuilders.com www.machinetoolbuilders.com Machine Tool Solutions, Inc.

**Machine Tool Builders** 

7723 BURDEN RD.

Magnetic Inspection Laboratory **Maguire Technologies** Mahr Federal Inc. Masternet Ltd. **Metal Improvement Company Metallized Carbon Corporation** Metallurgical Processing, Inc. MicroTek Finishing, LLC Milburn Engineering, Inc.

#### Mitsubishi Heavy Industries America

MACHINE TOOL DIVISION 46992 LIBERTY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 669-6136 Fax: (248) 669-0614 sales@mitsubishigearcenter.com www.mitsubishigearcenter.com

Mitsubishi Materials USA **Mitutoyo America Corporation** The Modal Shop **New England Gear** Noria Corporation **Oerlikon Balzers USA Peening Technologies** Precision Spindle & Accessories Inc.

#### Proto Manufacturing

12350 UNIVERSAL DRIVE TAYLOR MICHIGAN 48180 Phone: 1-313-965-2900 Fax: 1-734-946-0974 info@protoxrd.com www.protoxrd.com

**Quality Reducer Service, Inc** R.E. Smith & Co. **REM Surface Engineering** Red Rover Romax Technology SWD Inc. Samputensili S.p.A. Seco/Warwick Europe S.A. Sedlock Companies - Euskal Forgin Slone Gear International, Inc Springfield Metallurgical Services, Inc.

#### Star Cutter Co.

23461 INDUSTRIAL PARK DRIVE FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@starcutter.com www.starcutter.com

#### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

#### Sulzer

Superabrasivi Superior Industrial Sharpening & Grinding Suresh Mehta Associates Surface Finishing Equipment Co. **TopGun Consulting LLc** Ty Miles Inc. Últramatic Equipment Co. United Tool Supply Ltd. **VFA Engineering Group** Vermont Machine Tool WPC Treatment Co., Inc.



Welter Group

#### SOFTWARE

A.G. Davis - AA Gage AKGears, LLC ATS - Advanced Technology Services Acme Manufacturing Co. Andec Mfg. Ltd. Anthony Best Dynamics Ltd Ash Gear & Supply Bourn & Koch Inc.

#### Broach Masters/Universal Gear Co.

**1605 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE** AUBURN, CA 95603 Phone: (800) 563-3442 Fax: (530) 885-8157 sales@broachmasters.com www.broachmasters.com

**Carl Zeiss Indudustrial Metrology LLC Community PC** Donner+Pfister AG **Dontyne Systems** Drake Manufacturing Services Co. Inc. Drive Systems Technology, Inc. **Dynamic Systems Eicher Engineering Solutions** Erwin Junker Machinery, Inc. Estudio Piña **Euro-Tech Corporation** 

#### Excel Gear

11865 MAIN STREET ROSCOE, IL 61073 Phone: (815) 623-3414 Fax: (815) 623-3314 Chinn@excelgear.com www.excelgear.com

FARO Technologies, Inc. FPM HEAT TREATING FastCAM Inc. Frenco GmbH **GWJ Technology GmbH** 

P.O. BOX 22970 **ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970** Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

#### **Gleason Metrology Systems**

300 PROGRESS RD. **DAYTON, OH 45449** Phone: (937) 859-8273 Fax: (937) 859-4452 gleason-metrology@gleason.com www.Gleason.com

Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. **Heller Machine Tools** Hexagon Industriesoftware GmbH Hexagon Metrology HiTech e Soft Hobbing.com / Planeta Inc. ITI GmbH Involute Simulation Softwares Inc. KGK International Corp. KISSsoft AG KISSsoft USA LLC Khemka Broach & Spline Gauge











SEE OUR AD IFC-1, P119

IFC-1, P119

GearOffice Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE.







OUR AD

P8



Ipsen's ATLAS<sup>®</sup> integral quench furnaces are highly engineered, sophisticated machines that are easy to operate and maintain, all while being extremely cost effective. ATLAS delivers top-quality uniformity through cutting-edge technology and design:

- Intelligent controls, Carb-o-Prof<sup>®</sup>, provide you with your very own electronic metallurgist
- SuperQuench with adjustable oil speed and powerful agitators
- Muffle system for uniform temperature control
- Safety all ATLAS furnaces are water free for maximum safety
- 30% less gas consumption
- Recon<sup>®</sup> burners single-ended recuperated tubes (SERT)

The unique HybridCarb<sup>®</sup> from Ipsen is an ultra-efficient gassing system designed to replace endothermic generators and other gassing systems. Its core strength is precision gas control. Instead of burning off excess gas, the process gas is reconditioned and reused, increasing efficiency up to 90 percent.

Other benefits of HybridCarb include:

- Connects quickly and easily
- Increases carburizing efficiency
- Reduces CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by 90%
- Less expensive to operate than endogenerators
- Consumes significantly less gas
- Lowers heat output, creating a more comfortable work environment
- Powers up and down at anytime, quickly and easily



For more information, please visit www.lpsenUSA.com/ATLAS









Waterloo Manufacturing Software Web Gear Services Ltd. Wenzel America Yash International

#### **USED MACHINERY**

SEE OUR AD

Apex Auctions Inc. **CBI Industrial Asset Management bv Cincinnati Industrial Auctioneers** Corporate Assets Inc. Dixitech CNC **Fairfield Auctions** 

#### **Gear Machinery Exchange**

1840 JARVIS AVE ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 437-6605 Fax: (847) 437-6618 www.gearmachineryexchange.com

#### Gibbs Machinery Company **Golndustry DoveBid**

#### **Goldstein Gear Machinery LLC**

P69 1840 JARVIS AVE. ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 437-6605 Fax: (847) 437-6618 michael@goldsteingearmachinery.com www.goldsteingearmachinery.com

#### **Gray Machinery Company**

Hans-Jürgen Geiger Maschinen-Vertrieb GmbH JAMES-WATT-STRASSE 12 D-72555 METZINGEN P32 GERMANY Phone: +(49) 7123-18040 Fax: +(49) 7123-18384 geiger@geiger-germany.com www.geiger-germany.com

**Hilco Industrial Koster Industries** Mohawk Machinery Inc. **PPL Group Used Machinery Sales LLC** 

#### WORKHOLDING & TOOLHOLDING

2L Inc. A.G. Davis - AA Gage Accu-Cut Diamond Tool Co. Acme Manufacturing Co. **Acme Wire Products** American Broach & Machine Co. Andec Mfg. Ltd. Apex Broaching Systems Ash Gear & Supply Banyan Global Technologies LLC Bourn & Koch Inc.

Broach Masters/Universal Gear Co. **1605 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE** AUBURN, CA 95603 Phone: (800) 563-3442 Fax: (530) 885-8157 sales@broachmasters.com www.broachmasters.com

Chevin Tools Inc. **Cleveland Deburring Machine Co.** DT Technologies US Dr. Kaiser Diamantwerkzeuge **Drewco Workholding** Emuge Corp. Engineered Tools Corp. **Euro-Tech Corporation** Forkardt Frenco GmbH Fuji Machine America Corp. Galaxy Sourcing Inc. Gear Resource Technologies Inc.

#### Georg Kesel GmbH & Co. KG

Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVE. P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

Gleason Cutting Tools Corporation 1351 WINDSOR RD. LOVES PARK, IL 61111 Phone: (815) 877-8900 Fax: (815) 877-0264 gctc@gleason.com

#### **Gleason Metrology Systems**

www.gleason.com

300 PROGRESS RD. DAYTON, OH 45449 Phone: (937) 859-8273 Fax: (937) 859-4452 gleason-metrology@gleason.com www.Gleason.com

#### Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. **Greg Allen Company**

#### **Hainbuch America**

W129 N10980 WASHINGTON DR. GERMANTOWN, WI 53022 Phone: (414) 358-9550 Fax: (414) 358-9560 sales@hainbuchamerica.com www.hainbuchamerica.com

**Hanro Tools Incorporation** Hardinge Inc. HobSource Inc. Hydra-Lock Corporation IMEXSU Group Industrial Tools Corporation Interstate Tool Corp. JRM International, Inc Kennametal Inc. Kitagawa - NorthTech Workholding

# Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171

CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

# Klingelnberg America Inc. 118 E. MICHIGAN AVE., SUITE 200

see our ad back cover, P**93** SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 470-6278 Fax: (734) 316-2158 frank.irey@klingelnbergusa.com www.klingelnberg.com

## Klingelnberg GmbH PETERSTRASSE 45

42499 HUECKESWAGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

Knuth Machine Tools USA, Inc. LMC Workholding

#### Luren Precision Co., Ltd. 1-1, LI-HSIN 1ST RD. HSINCHU SCIENCE PARK **HSINCHU TAIWAN 30078** TAIWAN

Phone: +(886) 3-5786767 Fax: +(886) 3-5784933 gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

Lyndex-Nikken



P60-61





SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P93

SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P**93** 



#### **Machine Tool Builders**

7723 BURDEN RD. MACHESNEY PARK, IL 61115 Phone: (815) 636-7502 Fax: (815) 636-5912 aminer@machinetoolbuilders.com www.machinetoolbuilders.com

Machine Tool Solutions, Inc. Miller Broach

#### Mitsubishi Heavy Industries America

MACHINE TOOL DIVISION 46992 LIBERTY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 669-6136 Fax: (248) 669-0614 sales@mitsubishigearcenter.com www.mitsubishigearcenter.com

#### Nachi America Inc.

Northfield Precision Instrument Corp. Ohio Broach & Machine Co. P.G. Engineers Parker Industries Inc. Phase II Pioneer Broach Co. **Polygon Solutions** Positrol Precision Devices, Inc. Precision Gage Co., Inc. Precision Spindle & Accessories Inc. Pro-Beam USA

## Process Equipment Company 4191 U.S. ROUTE 40

**TIPP CITY, OH 45371** Phone: (937) 667-7105 Fax: (937) 667-2591 info@peco-us.com www.gearinspection.com

#### QC American **Reska Spline Products Co.** Riten Industries, Inc.

Samchully Machinery Co., Ltd. Schunk Inc. Slater Tools Inc. Slone Gear International, Inc Speedgrip Chuck Stace-Allen Chucks, Inc.

#### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

#### Steelmans Broaches Pvt. Ltd.

183 AJIT NAGAR Patiala punjab 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2218031 Fax: +(91) 175-2212963 info@steelmans.com www.steelmans.com

Stotz Gaging Co. Superabrasivi Tazz Broach & Machine, Inc. **Toolink Engineering** VW Broaching Service, Inc.



EE OUR AD

#### POWER TRANSMISSION COMPONENTS

The following advertisers in this issue of *Gear Technology* will appear with hundreds of other suppliers in the Buyers Guide in the December 2013 issue of Power Transmission Engineering.

OUR AD

OUR AD

OUR AD

OUR AD

OUR AD

OUR AD

Accu-Drive / Productigear Inc. 1900 W. 34TH STREET CHICAGO, IL 60608 Phone: (773) 847-4505	SEE OUR AD P <b>67</b>	Grupos Diferenciales S.A. PORTAL DE BERGARA 32, VITORIA-GASTEIZ (ARABA-ÁLAVA) 01013 SPAIN	SEE P1
www.productigear.com		comercial@gruposdiferenciales.es www.gruposdiferenciales.es	
Arrow Gear Co. 2301 CURTISS STREET DOWNERS GROVE, IL 60515 Phone: (630) 969-7640 Fax: (630) 969-0253 quote@arrowgear.com www.arrowgear.com	SEE OUR AD P <b>19</b>	Midwest Gear & Tool, Inc. 15700 COMMON RD. ROSEVILLE, MI 48066 Phone: 586-779-1300 Fax: 586-779-6790 midwestgear@sbcglobal.net	SEE P4
Brevini Wind USA Inc. 2400 N. PRIORITY WAY YORKTOWN, IN 47396 Phone: (765) 759-2128 dale.harder@brevini.com www.breviniwind.com	SEE OUR AD P63	www.powertransmission.com/copage midwestgear.htm Overton Chicago Gear Corporation 530 WESTGATE DRIVE ADDISON, IL 60101 Phone: (630) 543-9570 Fax: (630) 543-7440	see P8
Cincinnati Gearing Systems 5757 MARIEMONT AVE. CINCINNATI, OH 45227 Phone: (513) 527-8600 Fax: (513) 527-8635 gearsales@cst-c.com www.cincinnatigearingsystems.com	SEE OUR AD P34	Precipart 120 FINN COURT FARMINGDALE, NY 11735 Phone: (631) 694-3100 Fax: (631) 694-4016 sales@precipart.com	see P <b>6</b>
Circle Gear & Machine Co. 1501 S. 55TH COURT CICERO, IL 60804 Phone: (708) 652-1000 Fax: (708) 652-1100 sales@circlegear.com www.circlegear.com	SEE OUR AD P <b>119</b>	www.precipart.com Richardson Manufacturing Company 2209 OLD JACKSONVILLE RD. SPRINGFIELD, IL 62704 Phone: 217-546-2429 Fax: 217-546-9433 inquiries@mcc.BIGCNC.com	SEE P2
Excel Gear, Inc. 11865 MAIN STREET ROSCOE, IL 61073 Phone: (815) 623-3414 Fax: (815) 623-3314 chinn@excelgear.com www.excelgear.com	SEE OUR AD P31	Schafer Industries 4701 NIMTZ PARKWAY SOUTH BEND, IN 46628-6151 Phone: 574-234-4116 Fax: 574-239-2158 pcbab@schafergear.com	AD P <b>2</b> !
Forest City Gear Co. 11715 MAIN STREET ROSCOE, IL 61073 Phone: (815) 623-2168 Fax: (815) 623-6620 rmikel@fcgear.com www.fcgear.com	SEE OUR AD	www.schafergear.com Suhner Manufacturing Corp. 43 ANDERSON RD. ROME GA 30162 Phone: (706) 235-8046 Fax: (706) 235-8045	see P6
Gear Works - Seattle, The P.O. BOX 80886 500 SO. PORTLAND ST. SEATTLE, WA 98108 Phone: (206) 762-3333 Fax: (206) 762-3704	SEE OUR AD P119	transmission@sunner.com www.suhner.com	

#### 59 November/December 2013 | GEARTECHNOLOGY

**IFC-1**, P119

E OUR AD

#### Gea

jmagnuson@thegearworks.com www.thegearworks.com

# Gleason

THE TOTAL

# SEARCHING FOR NEW DIRECTIONS IN 2014?

SOLUTIONS FOR CYLINDRICAL AND BEVEL GEARS OF ALL TYPES AND

PRO

 Bevel Gear Solutions, Up to 2,500 mm Cylindrical Gear Solutions, Up to 10,000 mm Metrology Solutions, All Types of Gears, Gear Tools

TIVIX

FLEXIBI

 Cutting Tools and Workholding Solutions, All Processes

For worldwide sales locations and additional information, visit:

# GEAR SOLUTIONS

# **GEAR SOLUTIONS FORUM**

2014 will offer new opportunities, and unforeseen challenges. Finding the next generation of gear production and inspection technologies can be the difference between moving forward – or falling behind. Gleason makes the search for new solutions easy, with the industry's most comprehensive array of gear production and inspection machines, cutting tools and workholding.

We're innovating at a rate never before seen in our industry. Find your solution at Gleason – and move forward in 2014.



**You're invited!** Our popular Gear Solutions Forum is giving customers the competitive advantage with unique access to our latest technologies, all in operation, all in one place; and informative presentations by the experts.

April 1-3, 2014, Ludwigsburg, Germany

Visit **www.gleason.com/events** for more information and on-line registration.

#### SIZES, EVERY PROCESS

Global Services, 250 Factory-Trained Personnel in 30 Countries Worldwide



Colled Rives Rolled Rives 216" max. 0.D. 6" 0.D. Up To 55,000 lbs

ALLOY - CARBON TOOL - STAINLESS NICKEL - ALUMINUM TITANIUM - COPPER

IS09001:2008/AS/EN9100:2009C







High Quality Gears for the Aerospace Industry When you need quality, expertise, and precision, you can rely on Arrow Gear!



The Precision Gear Specialists www.ArrowGear.com • 6 3 0 . 9 6 9 . 7 6 4 0



As the industry-leading provider of Austempering services for steel and iron components, we've developed technologies known the world over for producing greater strength, toughness, uniformity and wear resistance. Contact us today and put our mettle to the test.









# Where **PASSION** for Manufacturing **LARGE**, **PRECISION** Planetary Components for **ANY** Industrial Application Endures

For your inquiries, contact Dale E. Harder, (765) 759-2128 Brevini Wind USA Inc. - 2400 N. Priority Way - Yorktown, IN 47396 dale.harder@brevini.com - www.breviniwind.com

# Unlocking the Vault

We've optimized almost 30 years of gear manufacturing articles with our enhanced search engine at

geartechnology .com.







PRECIPART

COMPLEX ASSEMBLIES CUSTOM SOLUTIONS AEROSPACE MEDICAL

www.precipart.com





# It's time to shift gears—by combining complex machining processes on standard machines.

Revolutionary gear-milling solutions from DMG MORI SEIKI enable all types of gear machining with innovative milling programs and off-the-shelf tooling—so you can slash setup times and boost profit.

#### **DMG MORI**

www.dmgmori-usa.com | 855-364-6674



It may not be as impressive as a DeLorean, but if time travel is your thing, we have you covered at

geartechnology .com.

Today, our user-friendly archive (1984 to present) is now available online with an optimized search engine that allows subscribers to locate specific articles using keywords and phrases.

We've created a database where subscribers can peruse almost thirty years of gear manufacturing articles without leaving their desks.

In an era where content is king, let Gear Technology be your destination for the past, present and future of gear manufacturing.

www.geartechnology.com/ issues.



# Performance Proven Heat Processing Equipment for the Gear Industry

Tip-Up Furnaces | Internal Quench Furnaces Tempers | Washers | Carbottom Furnaces Box Furnaces | Pusher Furnaces | Pit Furnaces

- Manufacturing thermal processing solutions for over 50 years.
- Extensive range of standard products for stand-alone or total systems.
- Engineered solutions to meet specific process or configuration needs.
- Reliable products focused on ease of operation and maintenance.
- Commitment is to satisfy companies by providing Performance.
- Proven Heat Processing Equipment Incorporating the Latest Product Enhancements.
- Contact BeaverMatic to find out more about how we can help your company succeed.



IQF Furnace



Get heat treating solutions through our sim

Furnace

Temper



Washer

Carbottom Furnace

> **Box** Furnace

SEE OUR AD

2L Inc. 4 KANE INDUSTRIAL DRIVE HUDSON, MA 01749 Phone: (978) 567-8867 Fax: (978) 562-8972 contact@2Linc.com www.2Linc.com

300 Below, Inc. 2999 E. PARKWAY DR. DECATUR, IL 62526 Phone: (217) 423-3070 Fax: (217) 423-3075 www.300below.com

#### **3M Abrasives**

**3M CENTER** ST. PAUL, MN 55144-1000 Phone: (888) 364-3577 www.3m.com/Abrasives

A. Finkl & Sons Co. 1355 E. 93RD ST. CHICAGO, IL 60619 Phone: (773) 975-2510 Fax: (773) 348-5347 www.finkl.com

#### A.G. Davis - AA Gage 6533 SIMS DR.

STERLING HEIGHTS, MI 48313 Phone: (586) 977-9000 Fax: (586) 977-9190 inquire@agdavis.com www.agdavis.com

A.L. Tooling cc

P.O.BOX 21 CAPE TOWN WC 7404 SOUTH AFRICA Phone: +(27) 21-5112628 Fax: +(27) 21-5112656 altool@mweb.co.za www.altooling.co.za

#### Aarna Lube Private Ltd.

F-204, DHEERAJ PRESIDENCY M.G. ROAD, KANDIVALI-WEST MUMBAI MAHARASTRA 400067 INDIA Phone: +(91) 250-2464981 Fax: +(91) 250-2464985 sales@aarnalube.com www.aarnalube.com

Abbott Furnace Company 1068 TROUT RUN ROAD P.O. BOX 967 SAINT MARYS, PA 15857 Phone: (814) 781-6355 Fax: (814) 781-7334 dreardon@abbottfurnace.com www.abbottfurnace.com

Abtex Corp. 89 MAIN STREET P.O. BOX 188 DRESDEN, NY 14441 Phone: (315) 536-7403 Fax: (315) 536-0280 sales@abtex.com www.abtex.com

#### Accu-Cut Diamond Tool Co.

4238 N. SAYRE NORRIDGE, IL 60706 Phone: (708) 457-8800 Fax: (708) 457-8061 info@accucutdiamond.com www.accucutdiamond.com

Accu-Temp Heat Treating 2400 RACINE ST. P.O. BOX 085299 RACINE, WI 53408 Phone: (262) 634-1905 Fax: (262) 634-9102 accutemp@accutempheat.com www.accutempheat.com/

## A TO Z LISTINGS

Accura Technics/EDAC Machinery

21 SPRING LN. FARMINGTON, CT 06032-3128 Phone: (800) 851-2654 Fax: (860) 677-7344 www.edacmachinery.com

Accurate Specialties Inc. 570 BLUĖMOUND RD. WAUKESHA, WI 53188 Phone: (262) 547-5450 Fax: (262) 547-5892 www.accuratespecialties.com

Acedes Gear Tools 2-4 FLEMING ROAD, NEWBURY **BERKSHIRE RG14 2DE** ENGLAND Phone: +44 (0)1635-524-252 Fax: +44 (0)1635-521-085 sales@acedes.co.uk www.acedes.co.uk

Acme Manufacturing Co. 4240 N. ATLANTIC BLVD. AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326 Phone: (248) 393-7300 Fax: (248) 393-4060 carlsong@acmemfg.com www.acmemfg.com

**Acme Wire Products** 7 BROADWAY AVENUE EXTENSION MYSTIC (STONINGTON), CT 06355 Phone: (860) 572-0511 Fax: (860) 572-9456 info@acmewire.com www.acmewire.com

Addison & Co. Ltd. 803, ANNA SALAI Chennai tamilnadu 600002 INDIA Phone: +(91) 44-37180030 Fax: +(91) 44-37180035 customersupport@addison.co.in www.addison.co.in

ADF Systems Ltd. 1301 19TH ST. N HUMBOLDT, IA 50548 Phone: (515) 332-5400 Fax: (515) 332-4475 lou@adfsys.com www.adfsys.com

Advanced Heat Treat Corp. 2825 MIDPORT BLVD. WATERLOO, IA 50703 Phone: (319) 232-5221 Fax: (319) 232-4952 mkt@ion-nitriding.com www.ahtweb.com

Advanced Nitriding Solutions 1688 LAMMERS PIKE BATESVILLE, IN 47006 Phone: (812) 932-1010 Fax: (812) 934-6068 moe@ans-ion.net www.ans-ion.net

Aerospace Lubricants, Inc. 1600 GEORGESVILLE RD. COLUMBUS, OH 43228 Phone: (614) 878-3600 Fax: (614) 878-1600 info@aerospacelubricants.com www.aerospacelubricants.com

AFC-Holcroft 49630 PONTIAC TRAIL WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 624-8191 Fax: (248) 624-3710 sales@afc-holcroft.com www.afc-holcroft.com

AGMA - American Gear Manufacturers Association 1001 N. FAIRFAX STREET SUITE 500 ALEXANDRIA, VA 1587 Phone: (703) 684-0211 Fax: (703) 684-0242

www.aqma.org Aichelin Heat Treatment Systems, Inc. 44160 PLYMOUTH OAKS BLVD. PLYMOUTH, MI 48170 Phone: (734) 459-9850 Fax: (734) 459-9851 sales@aichelinusa.com

franklin@agma.org

www.aichelinusa.com

#### Ajax Rolled Ring and Machine

P16,45

**500 WALLACE WAY** YORK, SC 29745 Phone: (803) 684-3133 Fax: (803) 684-1000 sales@ajaxring.com www.ajaxring.com

Ajax Tocco Magnethermic Corporation 1745 OVERLAND AVENUE WARREN, OH 44483 Phone: (330) 372-8511 Fax: (330) 372-8608 sales@ajaxtocco.com www.ajaxtocco.com

Ajax Tool Supply 575 N HAGUE AVE. COLUMBUS, OH 43204 Phone: (800) 543-5598 Fax: (800) 552-5320 ajaxtoolsupply@yahoo.com www.ajaxtoolsupply.com

AKGears, LLC 316 OAKWOOD DRIVE SHOREVIEW, MN 55126 Phone: (651) 308-8899 Fax: (651) 486-2716 ak@akgears.com www.akgears.com

ALD Thermal Treatment, Inc. 2656 24TH STREET PORT HURON, MI 48060 Phone: (810) 357-0682 Fax: (810) 357-0699 sales@aldtt.net www.aldtt.net

ALD-Holcroft 49630 PONTIAC TRAIL WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 668-4130 Fax: (248) 668-2145 Sales@ald-holcroft.com www.ald-holcroft.com

#### All Metals & Forge Group, LLC

FAIRFIELD NEW JERSEY 07004 75 LANE RD Phone: 973 276 5000 Fax: 973 276 5050 laweiss@steelforge.com www.steelforge.com

Allen Adams Shaper Services, Inc. 98 WINERY ROAD PROCTORVILLE, VT 05153 Phone: (802) 226-7891 Alliance Broach & Tool 5664 NORTH RIVER RD. EAST CHINA, MI 48054 Phone: (810) 765-8121 Fax: (810) 765-7979 mikejohnson@alliancebroach.com www.jlturning.net

Allied Machine & Engineering Corp. 120 DEEDS DRIVE DOVER, OH 44622 Phone: (330) 343-4283 www.alliedmachine.com

Almco Finishing & Cleaning Systems 507 WEST FRONT STREET ALBERT LEA, MN 56007 Phone: (507) 377-2102 Fax: (507) 377-0451 www.almco.com

American Bearing Manufacturers As-

Sociation 2025 M. STREET, NW, SUITE 800 WASHINGTON, DC 20036-3309 Phone: (202) 367-1155 info@americanbearings.org www.americanbearings.org

American Broach & Machine Co. 575 SOUTH MANSFIELD YPSILANTI, MI 48197 Phone: (734) 961-0300 Fax: (734) 961-9999 american@americanbroach.com www.americanbroach.com

American Chemical Technologies, Inc. 485 E. VAN RIPER ROAD FOWLERVILLE, MI 48836 Phone: 517-223-0300 Fax: 517-223-1703 rkovanda@americanchemtech.com www.americanchemtech.com

American Friction Welding 115 N JANACEK RD. BROOKFIELD, WI 53045 Phone: (262) 797-8840 Fax: (262) 797-9932 dhoel@teamafw.com www.teamafw.com

American Gear Tools 575 S. MANSFIELD STREET YPSILANTI, MI 48197 Phone: (734) 961-0300 Fax: (734) 448-0130 leon@americanbroach.com www.americanaeartools.com

American Metal Treating Co. 1043 E. 62ND ST. CLEVELAND, OH 44103 Phone: (216) 431-4492 Fax: (216) 431-1508 bruce@americanmetaltreating.com www.americanmetaltreating.com

American Refining Group, Inc. 77 N. KENDALL AVE BRADFORD, PA 16701 Phone: (814) 368-1200 Fax: (814) 368-1355 ndixon@amref.com www.amref.com

American Stress Technologies, Inc. 540 ALPHA DRIVE PITTSBURGH, PA 15238-2912 Phone: (412) 784-8400 Fax: (412) 784-8401 info@astresstech.com www.astresstech.com

American Wind Energy Association 1501 M STREET, NW, SUITE 1000 WASHINGTON, DC 20005 Phone: (202) 383-2500 Fax: (202) 383-2505 windmail@awea.org www.awea.org

#### **Ampere Metal Finishing**

854 WESTPORT CRES MISSISSAUGA ONTARIO L5T 1N5 CANADA Phone: (905) 670-5275 Fax: (905) 670-8941 sales@amperemetal.com www.amperemetal.com

#### AMT - The Association For Manufacturing Technology 7901 WESTPARK DRIVE

MCLEAN, VA 22102-4206 Phone: (703) 893-2900 Fax: (703) 893-1151 amt@amtonline.org www.amtonline.org

ANCA, Inc. 31129 CENTURY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 926-4466 Fax: (248) 926-4475 usainfo@anca.com www.anca.com

#### Andec Mfg. Ltd. 124 SKYWAY AVE.

TORONTO ONTARIO M9W 4Y9 CANADA Phone: 416-213-8000 Fax: 416-213-8004 rdewalle@andec.ca www.andec.ca

Anderson Cook Inc. 44785 MACOMB INDUSTRIAL DRIVE CLINTON TWP., MI 48036 Phone: (586) 954-0700 Fax: (586) 954-0706 info@andersoncook.com www.andersoncook.com

Anihas Castings NEAR POMAL INDL. ESTATE KOLSHET ROAD THANE MH 400607 INDIA Phone: +(91) 22-25893829 Fax: +(91) 22-25893857 info@anihas.com www.anihas.com

#### Anthony Best Dynamics Ltd

HOLTROAD BRADFORD-ON-AVON WILTSHIRE BA15 1AJ ENGLAND Phone: +441225860240 Fax: +441225860201 andy.rumble@abd.uk.com www.abd.uk.com

Apex Auctions Inc. 27475 FERRY ROAD SUITE 127 WARRENVILLE, IL 60555 Phone: (630) 717-3720 Fax: (630) 717-3721 info@apexauctions.com www.apexauctions.com

Apex Broaching Systems 22862 HOOVER ROAD WARREN, MI 48089 Phone: (586) 758-2626 Fax: (586) 758-2627 apexbroach@apbsi.com www.apexbroach.com

Apollo Broach, Inc. 39001 WEBB CT. WESTLAND, MI 48185 Phone: (734) 467-5750 Fax: (734) 467-5753 apollobroach@att.net apollobroach.com

#### Applied Process 2238 NEWBURGH ROAD LIVONIA, MI 48150 Phone: (734) 464-8000 Fax: (734) 464-6314 info@appliedprocess.com www.appliedprocess.com

**Applied Thermal Technologies** 2169 NORTH CR 100 EAST WARSAW, IN 46582 Phone: (574) 269-7116 Fax: (574) 269-7906 micky@appliedthermaltechnologies.com www.appliedthermaltechnologies. сот

Arbortech Corporation 3607 CHAPEL HILL ROAD JOHNSBURG, IL 60051-2515 Phone: (815) 385-0001 Fax: (815) 385-0089 sales@arbortech.com www.arbortech.com

ArcVac ForgeCast Ltd. 2B, ShyAMKUNJ, 2ND FLOOR, 12C, LORD SINHA ROAD, P.B. NO. 9210 KOLKATA WEST BENGAL 700071 INDIA Phone: +913326598000 Fax: +913326598002 arcvac.sales@smithy.in www.arcvacsteel.com

Ash Gear & Supply 42650 NINE MILE RD. NOVI, MI 48375 Phone: (248) 374-6155 Fax: (248) 374-6255 sales@ashgear.com www.ashgear.com

#### ASM International

9639 KINSMAN ROAD MATERIALS PARK, OH 44073-0002 Phone: (440) 338-5151 memberservicecenter@asminternational.org www.asminternational.org

ATS - Advanced Technology Services 8201 N. UNIVERSITY PEORIA, IL 61615 Phone: (309) 693-4000 Fax: (309) 693-4164 paltenbe@advancedtech.com www.advancedtech.com

#### Autoparts Solutions Pvt. Ltd. 307, SAKET NAGAR, INDORE - 452018 MADHYA PRADESH INDIA Phone: +(91) 731-5061351 Fax: +(91) 731-2564358

sksagodbole@gmail.com www.autopartssolutions.net

Avion Manufacturing 2950 WESTWAY DRIVE, SUITE 106 BRUNSWICK, OH 44212 Phone: (330) 220-2779 Fax: (330) 220-3709 info@avionmfg.com www.avionmfg.com

Balaji Thermotech India Private Limited 18-8-254/4, 1ST FLOOR, RAKSHAPURAM COLONY NEAR DRDL LABORATORIES HYDERABAD ANDHRA PRADESH 500058 INDIA

Phone: 91-40-24340380 Fax: 91-40-24340380 esbrao@gmail.com

# GEAR CUTTING TOOLS MADE IN SWITZERLAND







ph: 011-41-32-344-0400 • fax: 011-41-32-344-0404 • www.schnyder.com • mail@schnyder.com

# ACCU-DRIVE, INC. 610 West Pershing Rd. Chicago, IL. 60609

## **PRECISION GEAR GRINDING**

- Spur / Helical up to 59" O.D. 26" Face
- Accurate quotes Competitive prices Fast turn-around
- Emergency "breakdown" support
- Support system for OEM parts

Full complement of testing equipment for complete and comprehensive charting. Calibrated and certified on a regular schedule.

Trusted by OEM, MRO and Gear Job Shop customers for nearly two decades.

Your project is as important to us as it is to you.

<mark>(773) 376</mark>-4906

www.Accudrv.com gears@accudrv.com



P49.65

**Banyan Global Technologies LLC** 20836 HALL ROAD SUITE #156 CLINTON TOWNSHIP, MI 48038 Phone: (888) 247-7933 Fax: (586) 435-0528 sales@banyangt.com www.banyangt.com

Barber-Colman, Div of Bourn & Koch 2500 KISHWAUKEE STREET ROCKFORD, IL 61104 Phone: (815) 965-4013 Fax: (815) 965-0019 tim.helle@bourn-koch.com www.bourn-koch.com

#### BASE

100 PARK AVENUE FLORHAM PARK, NJ 07932 Phone: (973) 245-6127 robert.wampler@basf.com www.basf.com/lubes

#### Bates Technologies Inc.

9059 TECHNOLOGY LANE FISHERS, IN 46038 Phone: (317) 841-2400 Fax: (317) 841-1200 info@batestech.com www.batestech.com

#### BeaverMatic, Inc.

1715 NORTHROCK COURT ROCKFORD, IL 61103 Phone: (815) 963-0005 Fax: (815) 963-5673 sales@beavermatic.com www.beavermatic.com

Becker GearMeisters, Inc. 1877 BRANDES LANE PINCKNEY, MI 48169 Phone: (734) 878-9669 Fax: (734) 878-9669 info@maagmachines.com www.maagmachines.com

**Bega Special Tools** SCHORSWEG 15 NL-8171 ME VAASSEN THE NETHERLANDS Phone: +(31) 578-668000 Fax: +(31) 578-668080 sales@bega.nl www.bega.nl

Bennett Heat Treating & Brazing Co., Inc. 690 FERRY ST NEWARK, NJ 07105 Phone: (973) 589-0590 Fax: (973) 589-6518 davidguaglia@bennettheat.com www.bennettheat.com

**Beyta Gear Service** 0N230 COUNTY FARM ROAD WINFIELD, IL 60190 Phone: (630) 209-1652 chuck@beytagear.com www.beytagear.com

**BFK Solutions LLC** 16924 LIVORNO DR. PACIFIC PALISADES, CA 90272 Phone: (310) 459-3614 Fax: (310) 459-3624 barbara@bfksolutions.com www.bfksolutions.com

Bhandari Precision Forgings Pvt. Ltd. A-271, 2ND STAGE, PEENYA INDUSTRIAL ESTATE BANGALORE - 560058 KARNATAKA INDIA Phone: +(91) 80-28360233 Fax: +(91) 80-28362030 forgings@bhandariforgings.com www.bhandariforgings.com

# A TO Z LISTINGS

Bharat Forge Ltd. PUNE CANTONMENT MUNDHWA PUNE - 411036 MAHARASHTRA INDIA Phone: +(91) 20-67042777 Fax: +(91) 20-6822387

info@bharatforge.com www.bharatforge.com

Big C Dino-Lite Scopes 20655 S WESTERN AVENUE ST. 116 TORRANCE, CA 90501 Phone: (888) 668-2442 www.dinolite.us

**Bill's Machine Repair** 86192 MOLESWORTH LINE LISTOWEL ON N4W 3G7 CANADA Phone: (519) 291-4834 Fax: (519) 580-9462 billcullen@billsmachinerepair.com www.billsmachinerepair.com

Blaser Swisslube Inc. 31 HATFIELD LANE GOSHEN, NY 10924 Phone: (845) 294-3200 Fax: (845) 294-3102 mailboxusa@blaser.com www.blaser.com

**Bluewater Thermal Solutions** 201 BROOKFIELD PARKWAY SUITE 102 GREENVILLE, SC 29607 Phone: (864) 990-0050 Fax: (864) 990-0056 www.bluewaterthermal.com

Bodycote Thermal Processing - Highland Heights 5475 AVION PARK DR. HIGHLAND HEIGHTS, OH 44143 Phone: (440) 473-2020 Fax: (440) 473-0947 ron.perkins@bodycote.com www.bodycote.com

**Bodycote Thermal Processing - Melrose** Park 1975 N. RUBY ST. MELROSE PARK, IL 60160 Phone: (708) 344-4080 Fax: (708) 344-4010 darius.szczekocki@bodycote.com www.bodycote.com

#### Bodyhardchem

201, VRAJ COMPLEX, TAPOVAN SOCIETY, NIZAMPURA, BARODA - 390002 GUJARAT INDIA Phone: +(91) 265-2780789 bhc1812@gmail.com www.bodyhardchem.com

Bohle Machine Tools, Inc. 44160 PLYMOUTH OAKS BLVD. PLYMOUTH, MI 48170 Phone: (734) 414-8220 Fax: (734) 414-8224 bmt@bmtbohle.com www.bmtbohle.com

Bohler High Performance Metals Pvt. Ltd. SURVEY NO.14/1-3, 17/1-3 VILLAGE HONAD TALUKA - KHALAPUR RAIGAD - 410203 INDIA Phone: +(91) 02192-269365 Fax: +(91) 02192-269365 info@bohlerindia.com www.bohlerindia.com

Bohler-Uddeholm Corporation 2505 MILLENNIUM DRIVE ELGIN, IL 60124 Phone: (800) 638-2520 info@bucorp.com www.bucorp.com

**Boltex Manufacturing** 4901 OATES ROAD HOUSTON, TX 77013 Phone: (713) 675-9433 Fax: (713) 672-6527 customforgings@boltex.com www.boltex.com

Borescopes-R-Us 2686 DAVIDSON GRAVEYARD RD. CLARKSVILLE, TN 37043 Phone: (931) 362-4009 Fax: (931) 362-2650 customerservice@borescopesrus. com www.borescopesrus.com

**BOS Services Company** 4741 EAST 355TH STREET WILLOUGHBY, OH 44094-4631 Phone: (440) 946-5101 Fax: (440) 946-5103 www.bosheattreating.com

Bourn & Koch Inc. (BARBER-COLMAN) 2500 KISHWAUKEE STREET ROCKFORD, IL 61104 Phone: (815) 965-4013 Fax: (815) 965-0019 tim.helle@bourn-koch.com www.bourn-koch.com

Breton USA 1753 NORTHGATE BOULEVARD SARASOTA, FL 34234 Phone: (941) 360-2700 Fax: (941) 360-2600 info@bretonusa.com www.bretonusa.com

**Brighton Laboratories** 11871 GRAND RIVER RD. BRIGHTON, MI 48116 Phone: (810) 225-9520 Fax: (810) 225-9528 support@brightonlabs.com www.brightonlabs.com

#### Broach Masters/Universal Gear Co.

1605 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE SEE OUR AD P38 AUBURN, CA 95603 Phone: (800) 563-3442 Fax: (530) 885-8157 sales@broachmasters.com www.broachmasters.com

Broaching Machine Specialties 25180 SEELEY RD. NOVI, MI 48375 Phone: (248) 471-4500 Fax: (248) 471-0745 bms@broachingmachine.com www.broachingmachine.com

Broaching Technologies, LLC N63 W22621 MAIN STREET SUSSEX, WI 53089 Phone: (262) 820-1200 Fax: (262) 820-1201 sales@broachingtech.com keyway-spline-broaching.com

Brooker Bros. Forging Co. 102 JEFFERSON ST NORWALK, OH 44857 Phone: (419) 668-2535 Fax: (419) 663-1149 rickbrookersr@brookerbrosforgings.com www.brookerbrosforgings.com

Bruce Cox Engineering Corporation PO BOX 303 LAKE CITY, TN 37769 Phone: (865) 617-6906 brucecox@bcoxengineering.com www.bcoxengineering.com/

#### Bryant Grinder

DIV. OF VERMONT MACHINE TOOL 65 PEARL STREET SPRINGFIELD, VT 05156-3041 Phone: (802) 885-5161 Fax: (802) 885-9444 info@bryantgrinder.com www.bryantgrinder.com

Burlington Engineering, Inc 220 W. GROVE AVE. ORANGE, CA 92865 Phone: (714) 921-4045 Fax: (714) 921-4029 www.burlingtoneng.com

#### C&B Machinery

12001 GLOBE ST LIVONIA, MI 48150 Phone: (734) 462-0600 Fax: (734) 462-0604 sales@cbmachinery.com www.cbmachinery.com

C.E. Sweeney & Associates 146 LAKEVIEW DR S., STE 303 GIBBSBORO, NJ 08026-1018 Phone: (856) 435-5700 Fax: (856) 448-9026 AdrianDSweeney@gmail.com www.castingsandforgings.com

Canada Broach

4478 CHESSWOOD DR, UNIT 11 TORONTO ON M3J 2B9 CANADA Phone: (416) 398-9446 Fax: (416) 398-2348 ninod@canadabroach.com www.canadabroach.com

Canton Drop Forge 4575 SOUTHWAY ST. SW CANTON, OH 44706 Phone: (330) 477-4511 Fax: (330) 477-2046 www.cantondropforge.com

Capital Equipment LLC 125 TUBEWAY DRIVE CAROL STREAM, IL 60188 Phone: (630) 690-7200 Fax: (630) 690-7929 mark5@capitalequipment.com www.capitalequipment.com

**Capital Tool Industries** 7-A, INDUSTRIAL ESTATE PATIALA PUNJAB 147004 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2351089 Fax: +(91) 175-2217102 capitaltool@usa.net www.capital-tool.com

Carbide Tool Services, Inc. 1020 LUND BOULEVARD ANOKA, MN 55303 Phone: (763) 421-2210 Fax: (763) 421-2686 www.carbidetool.com/

Carborundum Universal Ltd.

POST BOX NO. 2272 TIROVOTTIYUR CHENNAI - 600019 TAMIL NADU INDIA Phone: +(91) 44 3924 9000 Fax: +(91) 44 3924 9045 sales\_abrasives@cumi.murugappa.com www.cumiabrasives.com

Carl Zeiss Indudustrial Metrology LLC 6250 SYCAMORE LANE NORTH MAPLE GROVE, MN 55369 Phone: (800) 327-9735 Fax: (763) 533-0219 metrology@zeiss.com www.zeiss.com/metrology

#### Cascade TEK

5245-A NE ELAM YOUNG PKWY. HILLSBORO OR 97124 Phone: (888) 835-9250 Fax: (503) 648-1798 terry@cascadetek.com www.cascadetek.com

Castalloy 1701 INDUSTRIAL LANE PO BOX 827 WAUKESHA, WI 53189-7397 Phone: (262) 547-0070 Fax: (262) 547-2215 www.castalloycorp.com

Castrol Industrial North America Inc. 150 W. WARRENVILLE ROAD 603-1F NAPERVILLE, IL 60563 Phone: (877) 641-1600 Fax: (877) 648-9801 gcustomercare@castrol.com www.castrol.com/industrial

**CBI Industrial Asset Management bv ORANJE NASSAULAAN 69** 1075 AL AMSTERDAM NETHERLANDS Phone: +(31) 20-4700989 Fax: +(31) 20-4702084 info@cbiworld.com www.cbiworld.com

#### Celanese

8040 DIXIE HIGHWAY FLORENCE KY 41042 Phone: (859) 833-4882 info-engineeredmaterials-am@ celanese.com www.celanese.com

**Ceramtec North America** ONE TECHNOLOGY PLACE LAURENS, SC 29360 Phone: (864) 682-3215 Fax: (864) 682-1140 sales@ceramtec.com www.ceramtec.us

Certified Comparator Products (CCP) 1174 GRANGE HALL ROAD BEAVERCREEK, OH 45430 Phone: (937) 426-9677 Fax: (937) 426-4816 sales@certifiedcomparator.com www.certifiedcomparator.com

**Certified Steel Treating** 2454 EAST 58TH ST. LOS ANGELES, CA 90058 Phone: (323) 583-8711 Fax: (323) 583-1205 jeff@certifiedsteeltreat.com

www.certifiedsteeltreat.com CGW - Camel Grinding Wheels 7525 N. OAK PARK AVE. NILES, IL 60714 Phone: (800) 447-4248 Fax: (800) 447-3731 fritzk@cgwcamel.com www.cgwcamel.com

#### Chamfermatic Inc.

7842 BURDEN RD. MACHESNEY PARK, IL 61115 Phone: (815) 636-5082 Fax: (815) 636-0075 chamfer96@comcast.net www.chamfermatic.com

Chevin Tools Inc.

1600 GOLF ROAD, SUITE 1200 ROLLING MEADOWS, IL 60008-4229 Phone: (847) 690-1278 Fax: (847) 690-1934 sales@chevintools.com www.chevintools.com

Cimcool Fluid Technology 3000 DISNEY STREET CINCINNATI, OH 45209 Phone: (888) 246-2665 Fax: (800) 205-3293 Daniel L Dwyer@cimcool.com www.cimcool.com

**Cincinnati Industrial Auctioneers** 2020 DUNLAP STREET CINCINNATI, OH 45214 Phone: (513) 241-9701 Fax: (513) 241-6760 info@cia-auction.com www.cia-auction.com

**Cleaning Technologies Group/Ransohoff** 4933 PROVIDENT DRIVE CINCINNATI, OH 45246 Phone: (513) 870-0100 www.ctgclean.com

Cleveland Deburring Machine Co. 3370 W. 140TH STRÉET CLEVELAND, OH 44111 Phone: (216) 472-0200 Fax: (216) 472-0204 adam@cdmcmachine.com cdmcmachine.com

**Clifford-Jacobs Forging** P.O. BOX 830 CHAMPAIGN, IL 61824-0830 Phone: (217) 352-5172 Fax: (217) 352-4629 sales@clifford-jacobs.com www.clifford-jacobs.com

CNC Design Pty Ltd 1K MARINE PARADE ABBOTSFORD 3067 AUSTRALIA Phone: +(61) 3-9417-2820 Fax: +(61) 3-9417-5424 cncmelb@cncdesign.com.au www.cncdesign.com

Cold Forming Technology 44476 PHOENIX DRIVE STERLING HEIGHTS, MI 48314 Phone: (586) 254-4600 Fax: (586) 254-4944 schirco@coldformingtechnology.com www.coldformingtechnology.com

**Colonial Tool Group** 1691 WALKER RD. WINDSOR ONTARIO N8W 3P1 CANADA Phone: (519) 253-2461 Fax: (519) 253-5911 bmfroats@mnsi.net www.colonialtool.com

Comco Inc. 2151 N. LINCOLN STREET **BURBANK CALIFORNIA 91504** Phone: (818) 841-5500 Fax: (818) 955-8365 info@comcoinc.com www.comcoinc.com

**Community PC** 205 SHALIMAR DR. DURHAM, NC 27713 Fax: (866) 861-5808 bill@meshingwithgears.com www.meshingwithgears.com



# SUHNER

SUHNER Manufacturing Inc. · Rome, GA 30161 Phone: 706-235-8046 · info.usa@suhner.com



## SAL GLEASON

#### Model 642 **G-Plete Hypoid Generator**

13" (330 mm), 3.4 DP (7.5 Module), Excellent, Pinions, Ring Gears, Helical Motion, Formate, Extented Tilt. 1982

#### www.gearmachineryexchange.com

# **.EASO** NDEX PLATES Lift & Drop Cams, Genevas enerators

#### www.gearmachineryexchange.com

Comtorgage Corporation P.O. BOX 1217 SLATERSVILLE RI 02876-0896 SEE OUR AD Phone: (401) 765-0900 Fax: (401) 765-2846 kgradolf@comtorgage.com www.comtorgage.com

#### **Concast Metal Products**

131 MYOMA ROAD P.O. BOX 816 MARS, PA 16046 Phone: (800) 626-7071 Fax: (724) 538-4134 sales@concast.com www.concast.com

**Continental Diamond Tool Corporation** 1221 HARTZELL ST. NEW HAVEN, IN 46774 Phone: (260) 493-1294 Fax: (260) 749-7326 info@cdtusa.net www.cdtusa.net

## Contour Hardening, Inc. 8401 NORTHWEST BLVD.

INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46278 Phone: (317) 876-1530 Fax: (317) 879-2484 tchaplin@contourhardening.com www.contourhardening.com

Coord3 Metrology LLC 48861 WEST ROAD WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 397-5490 usa.sales@coord3-cmm.com www.coord3-cmm.com

Cornell Forge 6666 W. 66TH STREET CHICAGO, IL 60638 Phone: (708) 458-1582 Fax: (708) 728-9883 sales@cornellforge.com www.cornellforge.com

Corporate Assets Inc. 2 ST. CLAIR AVE W., SUITE 1002, TORONTO ON M4V 1L5 CANADA Phone: (416) 962-9600 Fax: (416) 962-9601 info@corpassets.com www.corpassets.com

Cortec Corporation 4119 WHITE BEAR PARKWAY ST. PAUL, MN 55110 Phone: (651) 429-1100 Fax: (651) 429-1122 info@cortecvci.com www.cortecvci.com

Cosen Saws USA 4527 DWIGHT EVANS ROAD CHARLOTTE, NC 28217 Phone: (704) 943-1030 info@cosensaws.com www.cosensaws.com

Creative Automation, Inc. 1175 E. NORTH TERRITORIAL RD. WHITMORE LAKE, MI 48189 Phone: (734) 780-3175 Fax: (734) 780-3189 sales@cautomation.com www.cautomation.com

Crest Ultrasonics Corp. P.O. BOX 7226 SCOTCH ROAD TRENTON, NJ 08628 Phone: 1-800-992-7378 www.crest-ultrasonics.com

**Crucible Industries LLC** 575 STATE FAIR BLVD. SOLVAY, NY 13209 Phone: (800) 365-1180 sales@crucible.com www.crucible.com

# A TO Z LISTINGS

Cryogenic Edge, The 144 SUTHERLAND DRIVE AUBURN, CA 95603 Phone: (530) 852-4845 Fax: (530) 887-1291 info@thecryoedge.com www.thecryoedge.com

Cryogenic Institute of New England, Inc. 78 CHILMARK STREET WORCESTER, MA 01604 Phone: (508) 459-7447 Fax: (508) 459-7426 info@nitrofreeze.com www.nitrofreeze.com

Cryoplus Inc. 2429 NORTH MILLBORNE RD WOOSTER, OH 44691 Phone: (330) 683-3375 Fax: (330) 683-2653 Kathi@cryoplus.com www.cryoplus.com

**CST-Cincinnati Steel Treating** 5701 MARIEMONT AVENUE CINCINNATI, OH 45227 Phone: (513) 271-3173 Fax: (513) 271-3510 cst@steeltreating.com www.steeltreating.com

CTI – Car Training Institute PRINZENALLEE 3 40549 DÜSSELDORF GERMANY Phone: +(49) 211-9686-3000 www.car-training-institute.com

**D.C. Morrison Company** 201 JOHNSON ST. COVINGTON KY 41011 Phone: (859) 581-7511 Fax: (859) 581-9642 dcmorrison@fuse.net www.dcmorrison.com

DAM GmbH AM BUBENPFAD 2 D-67065 LUDWIGSHAFEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 621-454 9 666 Fax: +(49) 621-454 9 667 info@dam-gmbh.de www.stopoffpaints.com

Danobat Machine Tool Co. Inc. 804 THORNDALE AVENUE BENSENVILLE, IL 60106 Phone: (630) 616 6644 Fax: (630) 616 6648 danobatusa@danobatusa.com www.danobatusa.com

Datapaq Inc. 3 CORPORATE PARK DR., UNIT 1 **DERRY NH 03038** Phone: (603) 537-2680 sales@datapaq.com www.datapaq.com

Dathan Tool & Gauge Co. Ltd. MEAN LANE MELTHAM HOLMFIRTH WEST YORKSHIRE HD9 5RU UNITED KINGDOM Phone: +(44) 1484-851207 Fax: +(44) 1484-852271 sales@dathan.co.uk www.dathan.co.uk

Daubert Cromwell 12701 S. RIDGEWAY AVE. ALSIP, IL 60803 Phone: (708) 293-7750 Fax: (708) 293-7765 info@daubertcromwell.com www.daubertcromwell.com

**Davron Technologies** 4563 PINNACLE LANE CHATTANOOGA, TN 37415 Phone: (423) 870-1888 Fax: (423) 870-3355 davron@ismproof.com www.davrontech.com

Dayton Forging and Heat Treating 215 NORTH FINDLAY STREET DAYTON, OH 45403 Phone: (937) 253-4126 Fax: (937) 253-0409 moreinfo@daytonforging.com www.daytonforging.com

**DECO Products Company LLLP** 506 SANFORD STREET DECORAH, IA 52101 Phone: (563) 382-4264 Fax: (563) 382-9845 www.decoprod.com

Delta Inspection 36251 SCHOOLCRAFT LIVONIA, MI 48150 Phone: (734) 525-8000 Fax: (734) 525-8400 sales@delta-gear.com www.deltainspect.com

**Des-Case Corporation** 675 N. MAIN ST. **GOODLETTSVILLE, TN 37072** Phone: (615) 672-8800 Fax: (615) 672-0701 http://descase.com

Desch Canada Ltd. 240 SHEARSON CRESCENT CAMBRIDGE ONTARIO N1T 1J6 CANADA Phone: 1-519-621-4560 Fax: 1-519-623-1169 rena.sath@desch.on.ca www.desch.de

Diamond Abrasive Products A-68,69, PLOT T-204, MIDC, BHOSARI PUNE - 411026 MAHARASHTRA INDIA Phone: +91-20-27129478 Fax: +91-20-30624242 dap@diamondabrasiveproducts.com www.diamondabrasiveproducts.com

**Dianamic Abrasive Products Inc.** 2566 INDUSTRIAL ROW DRIVE TROY, MI 48084 Phone: (248) 280-1185 Fax: (248) 280-2733 info@dianamic.com www.dianamic.com

DiaTech Tools India Pvt. Ltd. C-37 PANKI INDUSTRIAL AREA P.O. UDYOGNAGAR KANPUR - 208022 U.P. INDIA Phone: +(91) 512-2691210 Fax: +(91) 512-2691214 dia.tech@rediffmail.com www.diatechtools.com

**Diehl Engineering Company, Inc. PS** P.O. BOX 1573 KINGSTON WA 98346 Phone: (360) 297-8781 Fax: (360) 297-8784 info@diehlengineering.com www.diehlengineering.com

**Dixitech CNC** 845 TODHUNTER RD. MONROE, OH 45050 Phone: (513) 360-0091 rpatrick@dixitechcnc.com www.dixitechcnc.com

#### DMG Mori

P43,53,64 2400 HUNTINGTON BLVD. HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 593-5400 Fax: (847) 593-5433 info@dmgmori-usa.com www.dmgmori-usa.com

Donner+Pfister AG

KIRCHWEG 5 CH-8855 WANGEN-NUOLEN SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 55 440 20 32 Fax: +(41) 55 440 29 80 info@dpag.ch www.dpag.ch

Dontyne Systems ROTTERDAM HOUSE 116 QUAYSIDE NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE NE1 3DY ENGLAND Phone: +(44) 191-206-4021 Fax: +(44) 191-206-4001 namerica@dontynesystems.com www.dontynesystems.com

Dr. Kaiser Diamantwerkzeuge

AM WASSERTURM 33 G D-29223 CELLE GERMANY Phone: +(49) 5141-9386-0 Fax: +(49) 5141-9386-6 info@drkaiser.de www.drkaiser.de

Drake Manufacturing Services Co. Inc. 4371 N. LEAVITT ROAD WARREN, OH 44485 Phone: (330) 847-7291 Fax: (330) 847-6323 info@drakemfg.com www.drakemfg.com

Dreamtec Consulting LLC 152 LYNETTE DRIVE FORT LEE, NJ 07024 Phone: (201) 678-1446 Fax: (201) 696-3816 kaz@dreamtec.us www.dreamtec.us

Drewco Workholding 3745 NICHOLSON RD FRANKSVILLE, WI 53126 Phone: (262) 886-5050 Fax: (262) 886-5872 service@drewco.com www.drewco.com

Drive Systems Technology, Inc. 24 MARLBOROUGH LANE Glen Mills, pa 19342-1519 Phone: (610) 358-0785 Fax: (610) 358-2776 gear-doc@att.net www.gear-doc.com

DSM Engineering Plastics 2267 WEST MILL RD EVANSVILLE, IN 47722 Phone: (800) 333-4237 Fax: (812) 435-7702 Sales-Americas.DEP@dsm.com www.dsmep.com

DT Technologies US 690 ROUTE 25 A, SUITE 4 SETAUKET, NY 11733 Phone: (631) 675-6766 Fax: (631) 675-6767 fischer@dttechnologies.com www.dttechnologies.com
### DTR Corp. (formerly Dragon **Precision Tools**)

1865A HICKS ROÁD Rolling Meadows, IL 60008 Phone: (847) 375-8892 Fax: (224) 220-1311 alex@dragon.co.kr www.dragon.co.kr

### Duffy Company, The 283 E. HELLEN ROAD PALATINE, IL 60067 Phone: (847) 202-0000 Fax: (847) 202-0004 sales@duffycompany.com www.duffycompany.com

DuPont

CHESTNUT RUN PLAZA 713 4417 LANCASTER PIKE WILMINGTON DE 19805 Phone: (800) 441-0575 or (302) 999-4592 Fax: (302) 999-3111 plastics.dupont.com

### Dura-Bar

**1800 WEST LAKE SHORE DRIVE** WOODSTOCK, IL 60098 Phone: (800) 227-6455 Fax: (815) 338-1549 sales@dura-bar.com www.dura-bar.com

Dyer Company 1500 MCGOVERNVILLE RD. P.O. BOX 4966 LANCASTER, PA 17601-4966 Phone: (800) 631-3333 Fax: (717) 569-6721 dyer@dyergage.com dyergage.com

Dynamic Systems 15331 NE 90TH ST. REDMOND WA 98052 Phone: (800) 342-3999 refff@hotmail.com www.abarcode.com

Earle M. Jorgensen Co. 10650 ALAMEDA STREET LYNWOOD, CA 90262 Phone: (323) 567-1122 www.emjmetals.com

### East Coast Induction

P.O. BOX 2039 BROCKTON, MA 02305 Phone: (800) 822-1297 Fax: (508) 587-9079 sales@eastcoastind.com www.eastcoastind.com

### ECM USA, Inc.

8920 58TH PLACE, STE 100 KENOSHA, WI 53144 Phone: (262) 605-4810 Fax: (262) 605-4814 info@ecm-usa.com www.ecm-usa.com

### **EES Gear GmbH**

NEUDORFSTRASSE 22 MENZINGEN 6313 SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 79-952-1601 t.uvermann@ees-gear.ch www.ees-gear.ch

### EFD Induction Inc.

31511 DEQUINDRE RD. MADISON HEIGHTS, MI 48071 Phone: (248) 658-0700 Fax: (248) 658-0701 sales@us.efdgroup.net www.efdinduction-usa.com

# Eicher Engineering Solutions TOWER-B, 16TH FLOOR, UNITECH CYBER PARK, SECTOR-39 GURGAON - 122 002 HARYANA

INDIA Phone: +(91) 124-4530700 Fax: +(91) 124-4075025 enquiries@eicher.in www.eicherengineering.com

Eldec Induction USA, Inc. 3355 BALD MOUNTAIN RD., UNIT 30 AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326 Phone: (248) 364-4750 Fax: (248) 364-4751 info@eldec-usa.com www.eldec-usa.com

Electronics Inc. 56790 MAGNETIC DRIVE MISHAWAKA, IN 46545 Phone: (574) 256-5001 Fax: (574) 256-5222 jack.champaigne@electronics-inc. com www.electronics-inc.com

### Ellwood City Forge 800 COMMERCIAL AVENUE ELLWOOD CITY, PA 16117 Phone: (724) 752-0055 Fax: (724) 752-3449 ksaunders@elwd.com www.ellwoodcityforge.com

Eltool Corp. L665 CENTRAL AVE. CINCINNATI, OH 45214 Phone: (513) 723-1772 Fax: (513) 721-8974 info@eltool.com www.eltool.com

Eltro Services, Inc. 3570 THOMAS RD. 0XFORD, MI 48371 Phone: (248) 628-9790 Fax: (248) 628-9445 www.eltroservices.com

### EMAG LLC 38800 GRAND RIVER AVE. FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: (248) 477-7440 Fax: (248) 477-7784 info@usa.emag.com www.emag.com

Emuge Corp. 1800 CENTURY DRIVE WEST BOYLSTON, MA 01583-2121 Phone: (508) 595-3600 Fax: (508) 393-1310 info@emuge.com www.emuge.com

Engineered Abrasives 11631 S AUSTIN ALSIP, IL 60803 Phone: (708) 389-9700 Fax: (708) 389-4149 www.engineeredabrasives.com

Engineered Heat Treat, Inc. 31271 STEPHENSON HWY. MADISON HEIGHTS, MI 48071 Phone: (248) 588-5141 Fax: (248) 588-6533 SPassalacqua@enght.com www.ehtinc.com

Engineered Tools Corp. 2710 W. CARO RD. CARO, MI 48723 Phone: (989) 673-8733 Fax: (989) 673-5886 info@engineeredtools.com www.engineeredtools.com

Engis Corporation 105 W. HINTZ RD. WHEELING, IL 60090 Phone: (847) 808-9400 Fax: (847) 808-9430 info@engis.com www.engis.com

Erasteel Inc. 95 FULTON STREET BOONTON, NJ 07005-1909 Phone: (973) 335-8400 Fax: (973) 335-8420 infonorthamerica@eramet-erasteel. com www.erasteel.com

ERS Engineering Corp. 6346 ORCHARD LAKE ROAD, STE 103 WEST BLOOMFIELD, MI 48322 Phone: (248) 538-9082 Fax: (248) 538-9486 info@ersengine.com www.ersengine.com

Erwin Junker Machinery, Inc. 2541 TECHNOLOGY DRIVÉ, #410 ELGIN ILLINOIS 60124 Phone: (847) 488-0406 Fax: (847) 488-0436 info@junker-usa.com www.junker-group.com

ESGI Tools Pvt. Ltd. B-6, FOCAL POINT PATIALA PUNJAB 147004 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2233991 Fax: +(91) 175-2233990 esgi@esgitools.com www.esgitools.com

Estudio Piña H. YRIGOYEN 710 **BAHÍA BLANCA B8000LPN** ARGENTINA Phone: +(54) 2914515550 Fax: +(54) 2914510827 info@estudiopina.com.ar www.estudiopina.com.ar

Etna Products, Inc. P.O. BOX 23609 CHAGRIN FALLS, OH 44023 Phone: (440) 543-9845 Fax: (440) 543-1789 etna@etna.com www.etna.com

Euclid Heat Treating 1408 E. 222ND STREET EUCLID, OH 44117 Phone: (216) 481-8444 Fax: (216) 481-3473 info@euclidheattreating.com www.euclidheattreating.com

**Euro-Tech Corporation** N48 W14170 HAMPTON AVENUE MENOMONEE FALLS, WI 53051 Phone: (262) 781-6777 Fax: (262) 781-2822 pat@eurotechcorp.com www.eurotechcorp.com

### **Excel Gear**

P**31 11865 MAIN STREET** ROSCOE, IL 61073 Phone: (815) 623-3414 Fax: (815) 623-3314 Chinn@excelgear.com www.excelgear.com

EE OUR AD

Extremeion Hard Carbon 771 CROSSPOINT DRIVE DENVER, NC 28037 Phone: (704) 489-1488 Fax: (704) 489-2177 cbordeaux@industrialhardcarbon. www.CarbonRaptor.com

ExxonMobil Oil Corp. 3225 GALLOWS RD. FAIRFAX, VA 22037 www.mobilindustrial.com

**Faessler Corporation** 

131 W. LAYTON AVE., SUITE 308 MILWAUKEE, WI 53207 Phone: (414) 769-0072 Fax: (414) 769-8610 usa@faessler-ag.ch www.faessler-usa.com

### **Fairfield Auctions**

THE WORKS NORTH ORMESBY ROAD MIDDLESBROUGH TS4 2AG UNITED KINGDOM Phone: +(44) 1642-221-100 Fax: +(44) 1642-221-103 info@lotsurf.com www.lotsurf.com

### Fangyuan Ringlike Forging & Flange Co.,

Ltd. NO. 25 SOUTH SHASHAN ROAD, ZHOUZHUANG JIANGYIN JIANGSU 214423 CHINA Phone: +(86) 510-86905281 Fax: +(86) 510-86906878 info@steelforging.net www.steelforging.net

FARO Technologies, Inc. 250 TECHNOLOGY PARK LAKE MARY, FL 32746 Phone: (407) 333-9911 Fax: (407) 333-4181 info@faro.com www.faro.com

FastCAM Inc. 8700 WEST BRYN MAWR, SUITE 730S CHICAGO, IL 60631-3507 Phone: (312) 715-1535 Fax: (312) 715-1536 fastcam@fastcam.com www.fastcam.com

Federal Broach & Machine **1961 SULLIVAN DRIVE** HARRISON, MI 48625 Phone: (989) 539-7420 Fax: (989) 539-7381 sales@federalbroach.com www.federalbroach.com

Fellows Machine Tools BOURN & KOCH 2500 KISHWAUKEE STREET ROCKFORD, IL 61104 Phone: (815) 965-4013 Fax: (815) 965-0019 tim.helle@bourn-koch.com www.bourn-koch.com

Felsomat USA Inc. 1700 N. PENNY LANE SCHAUMBURG, IL 60173 Phone: (847) 995-1086 Fax: (847) 885-2691 info@felsomat.com www.felsomat.com

Flame Metals Processing Corporation 12450 IRONWOOD CIRCLE ROGERS, MN 55374 Phone: (763) 428-2596 Fax: (763) 428-3689 Customerservice@flamemetals.com www.flamemetals.com

Flame Treating & Engineering 702 OAKWOOD AVE. WEST HARTFORD, CT 06110 Phone: (860) 953-3519 Fax: (860) 953-1723 info@flametreating.com www.flametreating.com

### buyers guide

Flame Treating Systems, Inc. 715 EAST GEER ST., UNIT A-4 DURHAM, NC 27701 Phone: (919) 956-5208 Fax: (919) 956-5057 info@flametreatingsystems.com www.flametreatingsystems.com

### Flexbar Machine Corporation

250 GIBBS ROAD ISLANDIA, NY 11749 Phone: (631) 582-8440 Fax: (631) 582-8487 sales@flexbar.com www.flexbar.com

Foerster Instruments Inc. RIDC PARK WEST 140 INDUSTRY DRIVE PITTSBURGH, PA 15275-1028 Phone: (412) 788-8976 Fax: (412) 788-8984 sales@foerstergroup.com www.foerstergroup.com

Forging Industry Association 1111 SUPERIOR AVE., SUITE 615 CLEVELAND, OH 44114 Phone: (216) 781-6260 Fax: (216) 781-0102 info@forging.org www.forging.org

Forging Solutions LLC 6000 RIVERSIDE DR. JACKSON, MI 49201 Phone: (517) 787-7665 Fax: 800.309.2352 jaoforge@gmail.com www.forging-solutions.com

### Forkardt

2155 TRAVERSEFIELD DR TRAVERSE CITY, MI 49686 Phone: (231) 995-8300 Fax: (231) 995-8361 sales@forkardt.us www.forkardt.us

Fox Valley Forge 138 PIERCE STREET AURORA, IL 60505 Phone: (630) 897-8616 Fax: (630) 897-8635 Sales@foxvalleyforge.com www.foxvalleyforge.com

FPM Heat Treating 1501 LIVELY BLVD. ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 228-2525 Fax: (847) 228-5912 sales@fpmht.com www.fpmht.com

### Frenco GmbH

JAKOB-BAIER-STRASSE 3 D-90518 ALTDORF GERMANY Phone: +(49) 0-9187-9522-0 Fax: +(49) 0-9187-9522-40 frenco@frenco.de www.frenco.de

Friedrich Gloor Ltd. LINDENWEG 15C 2543 LENGNAU SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 32 653 21 61 Fax: +(41) 32 653 02 01 info@gloorag.ch www.gloorag.ch

Fuchs Lubricants Company 17050 LATHROP AVE. HARVEY, IL 60426 Phone: (708) 333-8900 Fax: (708) 333-4470 www.fuchs.com

### A TO Z LISTINGS Fuji Machine America Corp.

171 CORPORATE WOODS PARKWAY VERNON HILLS, IL 60061 Phone: (847) 821-2432 Fax: (847) 821-7815 info@fujimachine.com www.fujimachine.com

Furnaces, Ovens & Baths, Inc. 4790 WHITE LAKE ROAD CLARKSTON, MI 48346 Phone: (248) 625-7400 Fax: (248) 625-4030 sales@fobinc.com www.fobinc.com

Galaxy Sourcing Inc. 849 S. WESTWOOD AVE. UNIT C ADDISON, IL 60101 Phone: (630) 532-5003 Fax: (630) 749-4242 sales@galaxysourcing.com www.galaxysourcing.com

Galomb Inc. 523 N. 22ND STREET ALLENTOWN, PA 18104 Phone: (610) 434-3283 Fax: (610) 434-1668 inquiry@injectionmolder.net www.injectionmolder.net

### **Gear Consulting Group** P.O.BOX 3065 ST AUGUSTINE, FL 32085 Phone: (904) 392-0907 gearconsulting@aol.com www.gearconsultinggroup.com

Gear Consulting Services of Cincinnati LLC 5105 KENRIDGE DRIVE CINCINNATI, OH 45242-0833 Phone: (513) 791-5124 Fax: (513) 891-3528 octave@fuse.net

### Gear Machinery Exchange 1840 JARVIS AVĚ

P**69** ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 437-6605 Fax: (847) 437-6618 www.gearmachineryexchange.com

Gear Resource Technologies Inc. 49 SHIRE OAKS

PITTSFORD, NY 14534-1523 Phone: (585) 383-9160 Fax: (585) 383-1301 sales@gear-resource.com www.gear-resource.com

GearOffice 5251 CAROL STREET SKOKIE, IL 60077 Phone: (847) 280-6762 Yefim.Kotlyar@sbcglobal.net www.gearoffice.com

Gearspect s.r.o. KRIZIKOVA 270 250 88 CELAKOVICE CZECH REPUBLIC Phone: +(420) 283-890-111 Fax: +(420) 604-208-575 info@gearspect.com www.gearspect.com

General Broach Company 307 SALISBURY STREET MORENCI, MI 49256 Phone: (517) 458-7555 Fax: (517) 458-6821 sales@generalbroach.com www.generalbroach.com

General Magnaplate 1331 WEST EDGAR ROAD LINDEN, NJ 07036 Phone: (908) 862-6200 Fax: (908) 862-6110 gmcinfo@magnaplate.com www.magnaplate.com

Georg Kesel GmbH & Co. KG MAYBACHSTRASSE 6 87437 KEMPTEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 831-25288-0 Fax: +(49) 831-25288-11 info@kesel.com www.kesel.com

**German Machine Tools of America** 4630 FREEDOM DRIVE ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 Phone: (734) 973-7800 Fax: (734) 973-3053 info@gmtamerica.com www.gmtamerica.com

GH Induction Atmospheres 35 INDUSTRIAL PARK CIRCLE ROCHESTER, NY 14624 Phone: (585) 368-2120 Fax: (585) 219-8395 info@ghia.com www.gh-ia.com

Gibbs Machinery Company 21500 HOOVER RD. WARREN, MI 48089 Phone: (586) 755-5353 sales@gibbsmachinery.com www.gibbsmachinery.com/

Gleason Corporation 1000 UNIVERSITY AVENUE P.O. BOX 22970 ROCHESTER, NY 14692-2970 Phone: (585) 473-1000 Fax: (585) 461-4348 sales@gleason.com www.gleason.com

### **Gleason Cutting Tools Corporation**

P60-61

P60-61

1351 WINDSOR RD. LOVES PARK, IL 61111 Phone: (815) 877-8900 Fax: (815) 877-0264 gctc@gleason.com www.gleason.com

### **Gleason Metrology Systems**

300 PROGRESS ROAD P**60-61** DAYTON, OH 45449 Phone: (937) 859-8273 Fax: (937) 859-4452 gleason-metrology@gleason.com www.Gleason.com

### GMN USA LLC

UR AD

1784 NEW BRITAIN AVE. FARMINGTON, CT 06032 Phone: (800) 686-1679 Fax: (860) 409-2552 info@gmnusa.com www.gmnusa.com

Golndustry DoveBid 2 CORPORATE DRIVE, SUITE 100 SOUTHFIELD, MI 48076 Phone: (248) 353-8640 Fax: (248) 353-1442 www.go-dove.com

### **Goldstein Gear Machinery LLC**

1840 JARVIS AVE. P69 ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 437-6605 Fax: (847) 437-6618 michael@goldsteingearmachinery. com www.goldsteingearmachinery.com

**Graff Diamond Products** 35 HALE ROAD BRAMPTON ON L6W3J9 CANADA Phone: (905) 457-8132 Fax: (905) 457-2265 info@graffdiamond.com www.graffdiamond.com

Gray Machinery Company 77 E. PALATINE ROAD PROSPECT HEIGHTS, IL 60070 Phone: (847) 537-7700 Fax: (847) 537-9307 sales@graymachinery.com www.graymachinery.com

Great Lakes Gear Technologies, Inc. 9421 N. HAGGERTY ROAD PLYMOUTH, MI 48170 Phone: (734) 416-9300 Fax: (734) 416-7088 inquiries@greatlakesgeartech.com www.greatlakesgeartech.com

Greenerd Press & Machine Co. Inc. 41 CROWN STREET PO BOX 886 NASHUA NH 03061 Phone: 603-889-4101 Fax: 603-889-7601 sales@greenerd.com www.greenerd.com

Greg Allen Company 5755 CANAL ROAD

VALLEY VIEW, OH 44125 Phone: (216) 642-5900 Fax: (216) 642-8837 info@gallenco.com www.gallenco.com

Grieve Corporation, The 500 HART ROAD ROUND LAKE, IL 60073 Phone: (847) 546-8225 Fax: (847) 546-9210 sales@grievecorp.com www.grievecorp.com

Grindal Company 1551 E. INDUSTRIAL DRIVE ITASCA, IL 60143 Phone: 630-250-8950 Fax: 630-250-7082 info@grindal.com

www.grindal.com

Guven Bronz Metal ABDULLAH GÜL CD. NO:38 MEZARLIK KARSISI BOLLUCA, ARNAVUTKÖY ISTANBUL 34257 TURKEY Phone: +(90) 212-685-0704 info@guvendokum.com www.guvendokum.com

### GWJ Technology GmbH

REBENRING D-38106 BRAUNSCHWEIG GERMANY Phone: +(49) 531-129-399-0 Fax: +(40) 531-129-399-29 info@gwj.de www.qwj.de

Härterei Reese Bochum GmbH **OBERSCHEIDSTR, 25** 44807 BOCHUM-RIEMKE GERMANY Phone: +(49) 234 9036-51 Fax: +(49) 234 9036-96 www.hardening.com

### Höfler - A Brand of Klingelnberg INDUSTRIESTRASSE 19 SEE OUR AD

BACK COVER, P93 76275 ETTLINGEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 7243-599-0 Fax: +(49) 7243-599-165 info@klingelnberg.com www.hofler.com

Haas Multigrind LLC 137 ENTERPRISE DRIVE WARSAW, IN 46580 Phone: 574-268-0053 Fax: 574-268-0083 d.drechsler@multigrind.com www.multigrind.com

### **Hainbuch America**

W129 N10980 WASHINGTON DR. P55 GERMANTOWN, WI 53022 Phone: (414) 358-9550 Fax: (414) 358-9560 sales@hainbuchamerica.com www.hainbuchamerica.com

### Hamai Co. Ltd.

5-5-15, NISHI-GOTANDA, SHINAGAWA-KU TOKYO 141-0031 JAPAN Phone: +(81) 3-3491-0131 Fax: +(81) 3-3494-7536 www.hamai.com

Hangsterfer's Laboratories 175 OGDEN RD. MANTUA, NJ 08051 Phone: (856) 468-0216 or (800) 433-LUBE Fax: (856) 468-0200 sales@hangsterfers.com www.hangsterfers.com

### **Hanik Corporation**

500 E. HIGGINS RD., SUITE 203 ELK GROVE VILLAGÉ, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 364-4800 hanikcorp@aol.com www.hanikcorp.com

### Hannover Fairs USA

8755 W. HIGGINS RD. SUITE 900 CHICAGO, IL 60631 www.hfusa.com

Hanro Tools Incorporation CB 188B, RING ROAD, NARAINA VIHAR NEW DELH I - 110028 DELHI INDIA Phone: +91-83-73904408 Fax: +91-11-25778470 hanrotools@gmail.com www.hanrotools.com

### Hans-Jürgen Geiger Maschinen-

Vertrieb GmbH JAMES-WATT-STRASSE 12 D-72555 METZINGEN P32 GERMANY Phone: +(49) 7123-18040 Fax: +(49) 7123-18384 geiger@geiger-germany.com www.geiger-germany.com

Hardinge Inc. ONE HARDINGE DRIVE ELMIRA, NY 14902 Phone: (800) 843-8801 Fax: (607) 734-3886 info@hardinge.com www.shophardinge.com

### Havlik International Machinery Inc.

300 HOLIDAY INN DR. CAMBRIDGE ON N1T 2B7 CANADA Phone: (519) 624-6240 Fax: (519) 624-4119 havlik@sympatico.ca www.havlikinternational.com

### Heatbath/Park Metallurgical

P.O. BOX 51048 INDIAN ORCHARD, MA 01151 Phone: (413) 452-2000 Fax: (413) 543-2378 info@heatbath.com www.heatbath.com

### **Heller Machine Tools**

1225 EQUITY DRIVE TROY, MI 48084 Phone: (248) 288-5000 Fax: (248) 288-9560 sales@hus.heller-machines.com www.heller-machinetools.com

### Hermes Abrasives Ltd.

OUR AD

524 VIKING DRIVE VIRGINIA BEACH, VA 23452 Phone: (757) 486-6623 Fax: (757) 431-2370 Marketing@hermesabrasives.com www.hermesabrasives.com

Hexagon Industriesoftware GmbH KIELER STRASSE 1A D-10115 BERLIN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 30-28096996 Fax: +(49) 30-28096997 info@hexagon.de www.hexagon.de

Hexagon Metrology 250 CIRCUIT DRIVE NORTH KINGSTOWN RI 02852 Phone: (800) 343-7933 Fax: (401) 886-2727 info@hexagonmetrology.us www.hexagonmetrology.us

### HighTemp Furnaces Limited MANUFACTURING DIVISION AND COMMER-CIAL HEAT TREAT 1C, 2ND PHASE PEENYA INDUSTRIAL AREA **BANGALORE KARNATAKA** INDIA Phone: +(91) 80-28395917 Fax: +(91) 80-28390490 marketing@hightemp-furnaces.com www.hightemp-furnaces.com

### Hilco Industrial

31555 WEST FOURTEEN MILE RD. SUITE 301 FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48334 Phone: (248) 254-9999 Fax: (248) 254-9995 www.hilcoind.com

**Hines Industries** 240 METTY DRIVE ANN ARBOR, MI 48103-9498 Phone: (734) 769-2300 Fax: (734) 996-9192 www.hinesindustries.com

Hitec Sensor Solutions, Inc. 537 GREAT ROAD LITTLETON, MA 01460 Phone: (978) 742-9032 Fax: (978) 742-9033 sales@hitecorp.com www.hitecorp.com

### HiTech e Soft

14TH FLOOR, TOWER B UNITECH MILLENIUM PLAZA SUSHANT LOK, SECTOR 27 GURGAON - 122002 HARYANA INDIA Phone: +(91) 124-4715100 Fax: +(91) 124-2806089 contact@hitechesoft.com www.hitechesoft.com

### Hobbing.com / Planeta Inc. 3RD, FL 63-2 BANGYI-DONG, SONGPA-GU SEOUL KOREA Phone: +(82) 10-3191-5992 Fax: +(82) 2-6442-5992 info@Hobbing.com

Hobbing.com HobSource Inc. 834 E. RAND RD, SUITE 2 MOUNT PROSPECT, IL 60056 Phone: (847) 398-8320 Fax: (847) 398-8326 sales@hobsource.com www.hobsource.com

**Hoffmann Filter Corporation** 7627 KENSINGTON COURT BRIGHTON, MI 48116 Phone: (248) 486-8430 Fax: (248) 486-8439 info@hoffmannfilter.com www.hoffmannfilter.com

Horsburgh & Scott Co. 5114 HAMILTON AVE. CLEVELAND, OH 44114 Phone: (216) 431-3900 Fax: (216) 432-5850 www.horsburgh-scott.com

Houghton International P.O. BOX 930 VALLEY FORGE, PA 19482 Phone: (610) 666-4000 Fax: (610) 666-1376 info@houghtonintl.com www.houghtonintl.com

Huff Carbide Tool 6541 INDUSTRIAL AVE. PORT RICHEY, FL 34668 Phone: (727) 848-4001 Fax: (727) 842-4849 sales@huffcarbide.com www.huffcarbide.com

Hunter Chemical LLC 220 COMMERCE DRIVE SUITE 405 FORT WASHINGTON, PA 19034 Phone: (866) 461-8882 Fax: (215) 461-1919 info@hunterchem.com www.hunterchem.com

Hy-Pro Filtration 12955 FORD DRIVE FISHERS, IN 46038 Phone: (317) 849-3535 info@hyprofiltration.com www.hyprofiltration.com

Hydra-Lock Corporation 25000 JOY BLVD. MT. CLEMENS, MI 48043 Phone: (800) 634-6973 Fax: (586) 783-7578 weholdit@hydralock.com www.hydralock.com

IMEXSU Group 8-A, VAIBHAV IND. ESTATE, BAJI PASALKAR MARG **BESIDES MTNL SAKIVIHAR EXCHANGE** ANDHERI (E) MUMBAI - 400057 INDIA Phone: +(91) 22-67488999 Fax: +(91) 22-67488979 np@imexsu.com www.imexsu.com

### Impact Finishers WHEELABRATOR GROUP LTD. 107-109 WHITBY ROAD SLOUGH BERKS SL1 3DR UNITED KINGDOM Phone: +(44) 1753-215676 Fax: +(44) 1753-215670 impactfinishers@wheelabratorgroup.co.uk

www.wheelabratorgroup.com

Index Corporation 14700 NORTH POINTE NOBLESVILLE, IN 46060 Phone: (317) 770-6300 Fax: (317) 770-3166 sales@index-usa.com www.indextraub.com

### Index Technologies Inc.

5755 CANAL ROAL VALLEY VIEW, OH 44125 Phone: 216 642 5900 Fax: 216 642 8837 galllen@gallenco.com www.gallenco.com

P119

Induction Hardening Specialists 75 CUYAHOGA FALLS IND PKWY PENINSULA, OH 44264 Phone: 330-315-8129 Fax: 330-315-8137 markfarley@neo.rr.com induction hardeningspecialists.com

### Induction Services, Inc. 24800 MOUND ROAD WARREN, MI 48091 Phone: (586) 754-1640 Fax: (586) 754-5402 heattreat@inductionservicesinc.

com www.inductionservicesinc.com

Induction Tooling, Inc. 12510 YORK-DELTA DRIVE NORTH ROYALTON, OH 44133 Phone: (440) 237-0711 Fax: (440) 237-7009 sales@inductiontooling.com www.inductiontooling.com

P35

### Inductoheat Inc. 32251 N. AVIS DR.

MADISON HEIGHTS, MI 48071 Phone: (248) 585-9393 Fax: (248) 589-1062 sales@inductoheat.com www.inductoheat.com

Inductotherm Corp. 10 INDEL AVE. P.O. BOX 157 RANCOCAS, NJ 08073-0157 Phone: (609) 267-9000 Fax: (609) 267-3537 sales@inductotherm.com www.inductotherm.com

Industrial Metal Finishing, Inc 1941 PETRA LANE PLACENTIA, CA 92870 Phone: (714) 628-8808 Fax: (714) 628-8809 info@indmetfin.com www.indmetfin.com

Industrial Tools Corporation 54/14 D2, MIDC, CHINCHWAD PUN E - 411019 INDIA Phone: +(91) 20-27474394 Fax: +(91) 20-27474394 pune@industrialtoolscorp.com www.industrialtoolscorp.com

### Ingersoll Cutting Tools SEE OUR AD P47,49,51,53

845 S. LYFORD RD. ROCKFORD, IL 61108-2749 Phone: (815) 387-6600 Fax: (815) 387-6337 info@ingersoll-imc.com www.ingersoll-imc.com

Inland Broaching and Tool Company 9447 WEST SEYMOUR AVENUE SCHILLER PARK, IL 60176 Phone: (847) 233-0033 Fax: (847) 233-9933 sales@inlandbroachandtool.com www.inlandbroachandtool.com

Intech Corporation 250 HERBERT AVENUE CLOSTER, NJ 07624 Phone: (201) 767-8066 Fax: (201) 767-7797 info@intechpower.com www.intechpower.com

International Tool Machines (ITM) **5 INDUSTRY DRIVE** PALM COAST, FL 32137 Phone: 386-446-0500 Fax: 386-445-5700 grind@itmfl.com www.itmfl.com

### buyers guide

### Interstate Tool Corp.

4538 WEST 130TH ST. CLEVELAND, OH 44135 Phone: (216) 671-1077 Fax: (216) 671-5431 itctoolcorp.com

### Involute Gear & Machine Company 51200 MILANO DRIVE, SUITE D SEE OUR

MACOMB, MI 48042 Phone: 586-677-3910 Fax: 586-677-3912 rodney.soenen@ involutegearmachine.com www.involutegearmachine.com

Involute Simulation Softwares Inc. 10415 DU SUPERBE QUEBEC QC G2B 2S1 CANADA Phone: (418) 843-6828 hygears@gmail.com www.hygears.com

Ion Vacuum (IVAC) Technologies Corp. 18678 CRANWOOD PARKWAY WARRENSVILLE HEIGHTS, OH 44128 Phone: (888) 216-IVAC (4822) Fax: (216) 662-5109 mail@ivactech.com www.ivactech.com

Ionbond USA 1823 EAST WHITCOMB MADISON HEIGHTS, MI 48071 Phone: (248) 398-9100 Fax: (248) 398-2110 infous@ionbond.com ionbond.com

Ionic Technologies Inc. 207 FAIRFOREST WAY GREENVILLE, SC 29607 Phone: (864) 288-9111 Fax: (864) 288-9169 rmonahan@ionic-tech.com www.ionic-tech.com

### Ionitech Ltd.

5 CAPITAN LJUBEN KONDAKOV STR. 1582 Sofia BULGARIA Phone: +(359) 2-439-0400 Fax: +(359) 2-439-0400 office@ionitech.com www.ionitech.com

### lpsen, Inc.

984 IPSEN RD. CHERRY VALLEY, IL 61016 Phone: (800) 727-7625 Fax: (815) 332-4995 sales@ipsenusa.com www.lpsenUSA.com

### ITI GmbH

ZWINGER-FORUM SCHWERINER STRASSE 1 D-01067 DRESDEN GERMANY Phone: +(49) 351-260-50-0 Fax: +(49) 351-260-50-155 info@itisim.com www.itisim.com

### ITW Heartland

1205 36TH AVENUE WEST ALEXANDRIA, MN 56308 Phone: (320) 762-0138 Fax: (320) 762-5645 info@itwheartland.com www.itwheartland.com

### J. L. Becker Co.

41150 JOY ROAD PLYMOUTH, MI 48170 Phone: (734) 656-2000 Fax: (734) 656-2009 sales@jlbecker.com www.jlbecker.com

### A TO Z LISTINGS

J. Schneeberger Corp. 1380 GATEWAY DRIVE UNIT #8 ELGIN, IL 60123 Phone: (847) 888-3498 Fax: (847) 888-3665 rolf@schneeberger-us.com www.schneeberger-us.com

James Engineering 2380 WEST MIDWAY BLVD., UNIT 1 BROOMFIELD, CO 80020 Phone: (303) 444-6787 info@james-engineering.com www.james-engineering.com

Jenfab 555 WETHERSFIELD ROAD BERLIN, CT 06037 Phone: (860) 828-6515 Fax: (860) 828-0473 salesinfo@jenfab.com www.jenfab.com

JRM International, Inc 5701 INDUSTRIAL AVENUE Loves Park Illinois 61111 Phone: (815) 282-9330 Fax: (815) 282-9150 jrmsales@jrminternational.com www.jrminternational.com

K+S Services, Inc. 15677 NOEĆKER WAY SOUTHGATE, MI 48195 Phone: (734) 374-0400 Fax: (734) 857-2058 sales@k-and-s.com www.k-and-s.com

### **Kapp Technologies**

2870 WILDERNESS PLACE **BOULDER, CO 80301** Phone: (303) 447-1130 Fax: (303) 447-1131 sales@kapp-usa.com www.kapp-usa.com

Kennametal Inc. 1662 MACMILLAN PARK DRIVE FORT MILL, SC 29707 Phone: (800) 835-3668 na-kmt.techsupport@kennametal. com www.kennametal.com

### KGK International Corp.

see our ad P**57** 

901 DEERFIELD PKWY BUFFALO GROVE, IL 60089 Phone: (847) 465-0160 Fax: (847) 465-0181 www.kgki.com

Khemka Broach & Spline Gauge H-5/39, MIDC, CHIKALTHANA AURANGABAD - 431210 INDIA Phone: +(91) 2402484712 Fax: +(91) 2402485517 sales@khemkabroach.com www.khemkabroach.com

Kinefac Corporation 156 GODDARD MEMORIAL DR. WORCESTER, MA 01603 Phone: (508) 754-6891 Fax: (508) 756-5342 sales@kinefac.com www.kinefac.com

KISSsoft AG **ROSENGARTENSTRASSE 4** CH-8608 BUBIKON SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 55-254-2050 Fax: +(41) 55-254-2051 info@kisssoft.ag www.kisssoft.ch

### KISSsoft USA LLC

3719 N. SPRING GROVE ROAD JOHNSBURG, IL 60051 Phone: (815) 363-8823 Fax: (815) 363-8832 dan.kondritz@kisssoft.com www.kisssoft.com

Kitagawa - NorthTech Workholding 301 E. COMMERCE DR. SCHAUMBURG, IL 60173 Phone: (800) 222-4138 Fax: (847) 310-9484 info@kitagawa.com www.kitagawa.com

Klüber Lubrication North America L.P. 32 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE LONDONDERRY NH 03053 Phone: (603) 647-4104 Fax: (603) 647-4106 info@us.kluber.com www.klueber.com

Klüber Lubrication North America LP 32 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE LONDONDERRY NH 03053 Phone: 603-647-4104 Fax: 603-647-4106 info@us.kluber.com www.klubersolutions.com

Kleiss Gears, Inc. 390 INDUSTRIAL AVENUE GRANTSBURG, WI 54840 Phone: (715) 598-4492 Fax: (715) 463-5996 info@kleissgears.com www.kleissgears.com

EE OUR AD

Klingelnberg AG BINZMÜHLESTRASSE 171 BACK COVER, P93 CH-8050 ZURICH SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-2787979 Fax: +(41) 44-2781594 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

### Klingelnberg America Inc. 118 E. MICHIGAN AVENUE

SUITE 200 E OUR AD ACK COVER, P93 SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 470-6278 Fax: (734) 316-2158 frank.irey@klingelnbergusa.com www.klingelnberg.com

### **Klingelnberg GmbH**

PETERSTRASSE 45 SEE OUR AD BACK COVER, P93 42499 HUECKESWAGEN GERMANY

Phone: +(49) 2192-810 Fax: +(49) 2192-81200 info@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com

Knuth Machine Tools USA, Inc. 590 BOND ST LINCOLNSHIRE, IL 60069 Phone: (847) 415-3333 Fax: (847) 415-2402 info@knuth-usa.com www.knuth-usa.com

Koepfer Aerica, LLC 635 SCHNEIDER DRIVE SOUTH ELGIN, IL 60177 Phone: (847) 931-4121 Fax: (847) 931-4192 sales@koepferamerica.com www.koepferamerica.com

Kollmorgen 203A WEST ROCK ROAD RADFORD, VA 24141 Phone: 1-540-633-3545 Fax: 1-540-639-4162 www.kollmorgen.com/en-us/home/ Koncar Termotehnika d.o.o. IVE POLITEA 64 Sesvetski kraljevec 10361 CROATIA Phone: +(385) 1 2046 755 Fax: +(385) 2046 749 info@koncar-termotehnika.hr KONCAR-TERMOTEHNIKA.HR Koro Sharpening Service 9530 85TH AVENUE NORTH MAPLE GROVE, MN 55369 Phone: (763) 425-5247 Fax: (763) 425-5261 info@koroind.com

Koster Industries 40 DANIEL ST. FARMINGDALE, NY 11735 Phone: (631) 454-1766 Fax: (631) 454-1779 www.kosterindustries.com

Kowalski Heat Treating

www.koroind.com

3611 DETROIT AVE. CLEVELAND, OH 44113 Phone: (216) 631-4411 Fax: (216) 631-8921 sales@khtheat.com www.khtheat.com

Kwikmark Inc. 4071 ALBANY STREET MCHENRY, IL 60050 Phone: (815) 363-8268 Fax: (815) 363-8089 info@kwikmark.com

www.kwikmark.com

Lalson Tools Corporation D-277 FOCAL POINT PATIALA PAT IALA - 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2232001 Fax: +(91) 175-2232001 info@lalsoncuttingtools.com www.lalsoncuttingtools.com

Lambda Technologies 3929 VIRGINIA AVENUE CINCINNATI, OH 45227 Phone: (513) 561-0883 Fax: (513) 322-7186 info@lambdatechs.com www.lambdatechs.com

Larson Forgings 2645-65 N. KEELER AVE. CHICAGO, IL 60639 Phone: (773) 772-9700 Fax: (773) 772-9785 sales@larsonforge.com www.larsonforge.com

Lefere Forge 655 HUPP AVE. JACKSON, MI 49203 Phone: (517) 784-7109 Fax: (517) 784-0929 sales@lefereforge.com www.lefereforge.com

Leistritz Corporation 165 CHESTNUT ST. ALLENDALE, NJ 07401 Phone: (201) 934-8262 Fax: (201) 934-8266 staff@leistritzcorp.com www.leistritzcorp.com

### Liebherr America

1465 WOODLAND DR. SALINE, MI 48176 Phone: (734) 429-7225 Fax: (734) 429-2294 info@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com





### Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH KAUFBEURER STRASSE 141 D-87437 KEMPTEN E OUR AD GFRMANY Phone: +(49) 831-786-0

Fax: +(49) 831-7861279 info.lvt@liebherr.com www.liebherr.com

### LMC Workholding

P.O. BOX 7006 LOGANSPORT, IN 46947 Phone: 574-735-0225 Fax: 574-722-6559 info@LMCworkholding.com www.lmcworkholding.com

LMT-Fette 1081 S. NORTHPOINT BLVD. WAUKEGAN, IL 60085 Phone: (800) 225-0852 Fax: (630) 969-5492 sales@Imtusa.com www.Imtfette.com

### Longevity Coatings 6047 ADAMS LANE

ALLENTOWN, PA 18109 Phone: (610) 871-1427 Fax: (610) 871-1217 info@longevitycoatings.com www.longevitycoatings.com

Lubegard / International Lubricants Inc. 7930 OCCIDENTAL SOUTH SEATTLE WA 98108 Phone: (206) 762-5343 Fax: (206) 762-7989 contact@lubegard.com www.lubegard.com

### Lubrication Engineers

300 BAILEY AVENUE FORT WORTH, TX 76107-1856 Phone: (800) 537-7683 www.lelubricants.com

Lucifer Furnaces Inc. 2048 BUNNELL ROAD WARRINGTON, PA 18976 Phone: (215) 343-0411 Fax: (215) 343-7388 info@luciferfurnaces.com www.luciferfurnaces.com

### Luren Precision Chicago Co., Ltd.

1320 TOWER ROAD OUR AD SCHAUMBURG, IL 60173 P21 Phone: (847) 598-3555 Fax: (847) 598-3552 gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

### Luren Precision Co., Ltd.

SEE OUR AD 1-1, LI-HSIN 1ST ROAD P21 HSÍNCHU SCIENCE PARK **HSINCHU TAIWAN 30078** TAIWAN Phone: +(886) 3-5786767 Fax: +(886) 3-5784933 gerald\_kuo@luren.com.tw www.luren.com.tw

### Lyndex-Nikken

1468 ARMOUR BLVD. MUNDELEIN, IL 60060 Phone: (847) 367-4800 Fax: (847) 367-4815 inquiries@lyndexnikken.com www.lyndexnikken.com

SEE OUR AD Machine Tool Builders 7723 BURDEN ROAD MACHESNEY PARK, IL 61115 Phone: (815) 636-7502 Fax: (815) 636-5912 aminer@machinetoolbuilders.com www.machinetoolbuilders.com

Machine Tool Solutions, Inc. 9112 W. JACKSON STREET MUNCIE INDIANA 47304 Phone: 765-759-9044 Fax: 765-759-9075 butch@machtoolinc.com machtoolinc.com

Mackeil Ispat & Forging Ltd. 5A/1A, LORD SINHA ROAD AMARSUDHA BUILDING, 2ND FLOOR KOLKATA WEST BENGAL 700 071 INDIA Phone: +91 33 2282 9195 Fax: +91 33 2282 3834

http://mackeilforgings.com **Magnetic Inspection Laboratory** 

1401 GREENLEAF AVE. ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 437-4488 www.milinc.com

### Magnum Induction

51517 INDUSTRIAL DRIVE NEW BALTIMORE, MI 48047 Phone: (586) 716-4700 Fax: (586) 716-9710 sales@magnuminduction.com www.magnuminduction.com

**Maguire Technologies** 71 FERRY ROAD SALISBURY, MA 01952 Phone: 978-462-0701 Fax: 978-463-3708 cdsm1@verizon.net www.maguiretech.com

Maheen Enterprises C-151-152, FOCAL POINT, PATIALA - 147001 PUNJAB INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2281636 Fax: +(91) 175-2281636 maheenbroaches@yahoo.com www.maheenbroaches.com

Mahr Federal Inc. 1144 EDDY STREET PROVIDENCE RI 02905 Phone: (401) 784-3100 Fax: (401) 784-3246 information@mahr.com www.mahr.com

Marposs Corporation 3300 CROSS CREEK PARKWAY AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326 Phone: (248) 370-0404 Fax: (248) 370-0991 marposs@us.marposs.com www.marposs.com

### **Martin Tool & Forge**

3100 SPROCKET DRIVE ARLINGTON, TX 76015 Phone: (817) 258-3000 www.martinsprocket.com

### Masternet Ltd.

690 GANA CT. MISSISSAUGA ONTARIO L5S 1P2 CANADA

Phone: (800) 216-2536 Fax: (905) 795-9293 linda@masternetItd.com www.masternetltd.com

Maxplus Enterprise SAGAR ARCADE BUILDING, GROUND FLOOR OFFICE NO. 04, GONDAL ROAD, NEAR GURUKOOL RAJKOT - 360002 GUJARAT

INDIA Phone: +(91) 98-79244656 Fax: +(91) 28-12362615 forge@maxplushotforging.com www.maxplushotforging.com

Maxwell Tools Co. USA 211 BRAESHIRE DR # D BALLWIN, MO 63021 Phone: (314) 662-6510 Fax: (866) 586-7331 reply@maxwelltools.com www.maxwelltools.com

### Maxwell Tools Company

3 INDUSTRIAL ESTATE Rajpura - 140401 INDIA Phone: +(91) 1762-320427 Fax: +(91) 1762-223372 info@maxwelltools.com www.maxwelltools.com

Mazak Corporation 8025 PRODUCTION DRIVE FLORENCE KY 41042 Phone: (859) 342-1700 Fax: (859) 342-1865 gyamane@mazakcorp.com www.mazakusa.com

McInnes Rolled Rings 1533 EAST 12TH STREET ERIE, PA 16511 Phone: (814) 459-4495 Fax: (814) 459-8443 sales@mcrings.com mcinnesrolledrings.com

SEE OUR AD

### **McKees Rocks Forgings**

75 NICHOL AVENUE MCKEES ROCKS, PA 15136 Phone: (412) 778-2020 Fax: (412) 778-2025 michael.maxeiner@trin.net www.mckeesrocksforgings.com

### MDM-Mecatronics VIA IV NOVEMBRE 24

I - 40061MINERBIO (BO) ITALY Phone: +(39) 051-6605137 Fax: +(39) 051-6605543 michele.deni@mdm-mecatronics.com www.mdm-mecatronics.com

### **MESYS AG**

TECHNOPARKSTRASSE 1 ZURICH 8005 SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-4556800 Fax: +(41) 44-4556801 info@mesys.ch www.mesys.ch

### Metal Improvement Company 80 ROUTE 4 EAST SUITE 310 PARAMUS, NJ 07652 Phone: (201) 843-7800 Fax: (201) 843-3460 info@metalimprovement.com www.metalimprovement.com

**Metal Powder Industries Federation** (MPIF)

105 COLLEGE ROAD EAST PRINCETON, NJ 08540 Phone: (609) 452-7700 www.mpif.org

Metallized Carbon Corporation **19 SOUTH WATER STREET** OSSINING, NY 10562 Phone: 914-941-3738 Fax: 914-941-4050 sales@metcar.com www.metcar.com

Metallurgical High Vacuum Corp. 6708 124TH AVENUE FENNVILLE, MI 49408 Phone: (269) 543-4291 Fax: (269) 543-4750 info@methivac.com www.methivac.com

Metallurgical Processing, Inc. 68 ARTHUR STREET NEW BRITAIN, CT 06050 Phone: (860) 224-2648 Fax: (860) 225-0178 www.mpimetaltreating.com

### Methods Machine Toos Inc.

65 UNION AVE. SUDBURY, MA 01776 Phone: 978-443-5388 Fax: 978-440-9405 sales@methodsmachine.com www.methodsmachine.com

Metlab 1000 E. MERMAID LANE WYNDMOOR, PA 19038 Phone: (215) 233-2600 Fax: (215) 233-5653 sales@metlabheattreat.com www.metlabheattreat.com

MicroTek Finishing, LLC 5579 SPELLMIRE DRIVE CINCINNATI, OH 45246 Phone: (513) 766-5600 Fax: (513) 766-4999 www.microtekfinishing.com

Mid-South Metallurgical 742 OLD SALEM RD. MURFREESBORO, TN 37129 Phone: (615) 896-6212 Fax: (615) 896-6231 info@midsouthmet.com www.midsouthmetallurgical.com

Midwest Themal-Vac Inc. 5727 95TH AVE. BUSINESS PARK OF KENOSHA KENOSHA, WI 53144 Phone: (262) 605-4848 Extr. (262) 605 4896 Fax: (262) 605-4806 fredotto@mtvac.com www.mtvac.com

Milburn Engineering, Inc. 12024 7TH AVE. NW SEATTLE WA 98177 Phone: (206) 365-2818 Fax: (206) 361-6221 andy@milburnengineering.com www.milburnengineering.com

Miller Broach 14510 BRYCE RD. CAPAC, MI 48014 Phone: (810) 395-8810 Fax: (810) 395-8270 info@millerbroach.com www.millerbroach.com

### **Mitsubishi Heavy Industries America**

SEE OUR AD MACHINE TOOL DIVISION 46992 LIBERTY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 669-6136 Fax: (248) 669-0614 sales@mitsubishigearcenter.com www.mitsubishigearcenter.com

### **Mitsubishi Materials USA**

11250 SLATER AVENUE FOUNTAIN VALLEY CALIFORNIA 92708 Phone: 17143526150 Fax: 17146681321 crivas@mmus.com www.mmus.com

**Mitutoyo America Corporation** 965 CORPORATE BOULEVARD AURORA, IL 60502 Phone: (630) 820-9666 Fax: (630) 820-2614 mark.izumi@mitutoyo.com www.mitutoyo.com



E OUR AD

### buyers guide

### **ML Lubrication Inc.**

400 OSER AVE. SUITE 1650 HAUPPAUGE, NY 11788 Phone: (631) 501-1062 Fax: (631) 501-1060 www.ml-lubrication.com

Modern Gearing 2277 RUE LÈGER STREET LASALLE QUEBEC H8N 2V7 CANADA Phone: (888) 595-9897 Fax: (888) 595-9860 info@moderngearing.com www.moderngearing.com

### MODUL

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PKWY SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

### Mohawk Machinery Inc. 10601 GLENDALE ŔD. CINCINNATI, OH 45215 Phone: (800) 543-7696 www.mohawkmachinery.com

### Moore-Addison

518 FACTORY RD ADDISON, IL 60101 Phone: (630) 543-6744 Fax: (630) 543-2805 mooreaddison@mooreaddison.com www.mooreaddison.com

### Mosey Manufacturing Co. Inc.

1700 N F STREET RICHMOND, IN 47374 Phone: (765)983-8870 Fax: (765)935-0927 proctor@moseymfg.com www.moseymfg.com

### MPT Manufacturing Process Technologies

BOX 788 1411 HWY 21 SOUTH DRESDEN ONTARIO NOP 1MO CANADA Phone: (519) 683-6122 Fax: (519) 683-6028 info@mptinc.com www.mptinc.com

MSC Software Corp. 4675 MACARTHUR COURT NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660 Phone: (800) 942-2072 www.mscsoftware.com

### MTI Systems, Inc.

59 INTERSTATE DRIVE WEST SPRINGFIELD, MA 01089 Phone: (413) 733-1972 Fax: (413) 739-9250 jay.snow@mtisystems.com www.mtisystems.com

### Mutschler Edge Technologies 3370 WEST 140TH STREET CLEVELAND, OH 44111 Phone: (216) 472-0200 Fax: (216) 472-0204 info@mutschleredgetech.com mutschleredgetech.com

Nachi America Inc. 715 PUSHVILLE RD. GREENWOOD, IN 46143 Phone: (317) 530-1001 Fax: (317) 530-1011 www.nachiamerica.com

### A TO Z LISTINGS

**Nagel Precision** 288 DINO DRIVE ANN ARBOR, MI 48103 Phone: (734) 426-5650 Fax: (734) 426-5649

info@nagelusa.com www.nagelusa.com

National Bronze & Metals, Inc. 2929 WEST 12TH STREET HOUSTON, TX 77008 Phone: (713) 869-9600 Fax: (713) 869-9124 sales@nbmmetals.com www.nbmmetals.com

New England Gear 343 JOHN DOWNEY DRIVE NEW BRITAIN, CT 06051 Phone: (860) 223-7778 Fax: (860) 223-7776 www.newenglandgear.com

Newage Testing Instruments 820 PENNSYLVANIA BLVD. FEASTERVILLE, PA 19053 Phone: (215) 355-6900 Fax: (215) 354-1803 newage.info@ametek.com www.hardnesstesters.com

### Nisha Engineers (India) NISHA ENCLAVE, PLOT 95, SECTOR 23, CIDCO INDL. ARÉA, TURBHE NAVI MÚMBAI MAHARASHTRA 400703 INDIA Phone: +(91) 22 41423456

Fax: +(91) 22 27831975 info@nishagroup.com www.nishagroup.com

Nitrex Inc. - Chicago Operations 1900 PLAIN AVENUE AURORA, IL 60502 Phone: (630) 851-5880 Fax: (630) 851-0733 chicago@nitrex.com www.nitrex.com

Nitrex Inc. - Indiana Operations 350 BLUE CHIP COURT FRANKLIN, IN 46131 Phone: (317) 346-7700 Fax: (317) 346-7704 indiana@nitrex.com www.nitrex.com

### Nitrex Inc. - Michigan Operations 822 KIM DRIVE MASON, MI 48854 Phone: (517) 676-6370 Fax: (517) 676-6427 michigan@nitrex.com

www.nitrex.com Nitrex Inc. - West Coast Operations 441 PERRYMONT AVENUE SAN JOSE, CA 95125 Phone: (408) 275-0330 Fax: (408) 279-1982 westcoast@nitrex.com www.nitrex.com

### Nitrex Metal Inc. 3474 POIRIER BOULEVARD

MONTREAL QC H4R2J5 CANADA Phone: (514) 335-7191 or (877) 335-7191 Fax: (514) 335-4160 nitrex@nitrex.com www.nitrex.com

Nitrex Metal Technologies Inc. 4211 MAINWAY BURLINGTON ONTARIO L7L 5N9 CANADA Phone: 905-319-9258 Fax: 905-319-9260 sales@nitrexmetaltech.com www.nitrexmetaltech.com

Noria Corporation 1328 E. 43RD COURT TULSA, OK 74105 Phone: (918) 749-1400 Fax: (918) 746-0925 www.noria.com

### Normac, Inc.

P.O. BOX 69 ARDEN, NC 28704 Phone: (828) 209-9000 Fax: (828) 209-9001 info@normac.com www.normac.com

Northfield Precision Instrument Corp. 4400 AUSTIN BLVD. P.O. BOX 550 ISLAND PARK, NY 11558 Phone: (516) 431-1112 Fax: (516) 431-1928 sales@northfield.com www.northfield.com

**Norton Abrasives** ONE NEW BOND STREET WORCESTER, MA 01606 Phone: (508) 795-5000 www.nortonabrasives.com

### Norton/Saint-Gobain P.O. BOX 15008

P**95** 1 NEW BOND STREET WORCESTER, MA 01615-0008 Phone: (508) 795-2183 Fax: (508) 795-4130 karen.a.winston@saint-gobain.com www.nortonindustrial.com

EE OUR AD

NTC America Corporation 46605 MAGELLAN DRIVE NOVI, MI 48377 Phone: (248) 560-1200 Fax: (248) 560-0215 mcsales@ntcamerica.com www.ntcmc.com

### Nye Lubricants

12 HOWLAND ROAD FAIRHAVEN, MA 02719 Phone: (508) 996-6721 Fax: (508) 997-5285 www.nyelubricants.com

oelheld U.S., Inc. 1760 BRITANNIA DRIVE SUITE 1 ELGIN, IL 60124 Phone: (847) 531-8501 Fax: (847) 531-8511 hutec-us@oelheld.com www.oelheld-us.com

**Oerlikon Balzers USA** 1475 E. WOODFIELD ROAD SUITE 201 SCHAUMBURG, IL 60173 Phone: (847) 619-5541 info.balzers.us@oerlikon.com www.oerlikon.com/balzers/us

Ohio Broach & Machine Co. 35264 TOPPS INDUSTRIAL PKWY. WILLOUGHBY, OH 44094 Phone: (440) 946-1040 Fax: (440) 946-0725 sales@ohiobroach.com www.ohiobroach.com

**Okuma America Corporation** 11900 WESTHALL DRIVE CHARLOTTE, NC 28278 Phone: 704-588-7000 jmurphy@okuma.com www.okuma.com

Ono Sokki Technology, Inc. 2171 EXECUTIVE DRIVE #400 ADDISON, IL 60101 Phone: (630) 627-9700 Fax: (630) 627-0004 info@onosokki.net www.onosokki.net

Optical Gaging Products, Inc. (OGP) 850 HUDSON AVE. ROCHESTER, NY 14621 Phone: (585) 544-0400 Fax: (585) 544-8092 sales@ogpnet.com www.ogpnet.com

ORT Italia VIA CANEVARI, 61 TRIGOLO 26018 ITALY Phone: +39 0374 690069 Fax: +39 0374 68564 info@ortitalia.com www.ortitalia.com

Osborn International A UNIT OF JASON INCORPORATED 1100 RESOURCE DR. SUITE 1 BROOKLYN HTS., OH 44131 Phone: (800) 720-3358 Fax: (216) 361-1913 marketsupport@osborn.com www.osborn.com

P.G. Engineers 24 B/8, INDUSTRIAL AREA OPP. THERMAL POWER HOUSE GATE FARIDABAD - 121001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 129-4027592 Fax: +(91) 129-2261119 sales@pgcollets.info www.pgcollets.info

Parag Casting Co. 338-B, G.I.D.C AJI VASHAHAT - PHASE - II RAJKOT - 360003 GUJARAT INDIA Phone: +(91) 281-2389146 Fax: +(91) 281-2360492 sales@paragcasting.com www.paragcasting.com

Parker Industries Inc.

1650 SYCAMORE AVENUE BOHEMIA, NY 11716 Phone: (631) 567-1000 Fax: (631) 567-1355 sales@parkerind.com www.parkerind.com

Particular Technology, Inc. 4001 GROVE AVENUE, UNIT A GURNEE, IL 60031 Phone: (847) 625-1602 Fax: (847) 625-1613 fjarrett@particulartechnology.com www.particulartechnology.com

Patriot Forge 2201 HARRISON AVE SW. CANTON, OH 44706 Phone: (877) 495-9542 sales@patriotforge.com www.patriotforge.com

Paulo Products Company 5711 WEST PARK AVE ST. LOUIS, MO 63110 Phone: (314) 647-7500 Fax: (314) 647-7518 sales@paulo.com www.paulo.com

PC Forge

837 REUTER ROAD PORT COLBORNE ONTARIO L3K 5V7 CANADA Phone: (905) 834-7211 Fax: (905) 834-5094 chacking@imtcorporation.com www.pcforge.ca

### PCK Buderus India

13, SOUTH WEST BOAG ROAD T ŃAGAR CHENNAI - 600017 INDIA Phone: +(91) 44-24346503 Fax: +(91) 44-24341181 info@pck-buderus.com www.pck-buderus.com

PDM Engineering Pvt. Ltd. GAT NO. 185, HARISHCHANDRI POST KAPURHOL PUNE-SATAR ROAD, TAL BHOR PUNE - 412205 INDIA Phone: +(91) 99-70065950 cuttool@pdmengg.net www.pdmengg.net

Peening Technologies 3117 EMERY CIRCLE AUSTELL, GA 30168 Phone: (770) 941-9573 Fax: (770) 941-1794 www.hydro-honing.com

### Pegard Productics Division HARO 59, AVENUE REINE ELISABETH ANDENNE 5300 BELGIUM Phone: +(32) 85849964 Fax: +(32) 85849952 c.guilminot.haro@pegard.com harotechnologies.com

### Penna Flame Industries

1856 ROUTE 588 ZELIENOPLE, PA 16063 Phone: (800) 245-5084 brucec@pennaflame.com www.pennaflame.com

### Penticton Foundry Ltd.

568 DAWSON AVE PENTICTON BC V2A 3N8 CANADA Phone: (250) 492-7043 Fax: (250) 492-6933 charlie@vip.net www.pentictonfoundry.com

Petronomics Mfg. Group, Inc. P. O. BOX 644 HUTCHINSON KS 67504 Phone: (620) 663-8559 Fax: (620) 663-8560 www.petronomics.com

### Phase II

21 INDUSTRIAL AVE. UPPER SADDLE RIVER, NJ 07458 Phone: (201) 962-7373 Fax: (201) 962-8353 info@phase2plus.com www.phase2plus.com

Philadelphia Carbide Co. 1451 ANDERSON AVE. ORELAND, PA 19075 Phone: (215) 885-0770 Fax: (215) 576-8175 rocky00@philacarbide.com

### www.philacarbide.com

PhoenixTM 8 ST THOMAS PLACE, CAMBRIDGESHIRE BUSINESS PARK ELY CAMBS. CB7 4EX IIK Phone: +(44) 1353 223100 Fax: +(44) 1353 968684 sales@phoenixtm.com www.phoenixtm.com

Pillar Induction 21905 GATEWAY ROAD BROOKFIELD, WI 53095 Phone: (262) 317-5300 Fax: (262) 317-5394 sales@pillar.com www.pillar.com

Pioneer Broach Co. 6434 TELEGRAPH RD. LOS ANGELES, CA 90040 Phone: (800) 621-1945 Fax: (323) 722-1699 www.pioneerbroach.com

Polygon Solutions 16770 LINK COURT SUITE #106 FORT MYERS, FL 33912 Phone: (239) 628-4800 Fax: (239) 628-4801 sales@polygonsolutions.com www.polygonsolutions.com

### Positrol

3890 VIRGINIA AVE. CINCINNATI, OH 45227 Phone: (888) 554-2205 sales@positrol.com www.positrol.com

PPL Group 105 REVERIE DRIVE, SUITE C NORTHBROOK, IL 60062 Phone: (224) 927-5300 Fax: (224) 927-5311 sales@pplgroupllc.com www.pplauction.com

Precision Devices, Inc. P.O. BOX 220 606 COUNTY STREET MILAN, MI 48160-0220 Phone: (734) 439-2462 Fax: (734) 439-1461 sales@predev.com www.predev.com

**Precision Finishing Inc.** 708 LAWN AVE. Sellersville, pa 18960 Phone: (215) 257-6862 info@precisionfinishinginc.com www.precisionfinishinginc.com

Precision Gage Co., Inc. 100 SHORE DRIVE BURR RIDGE, IL 60527 Phone: (630) 655-2121 Fax: (630) 655-3073 sales@precisiongageco.com www.precisiongageco.com

Precision Heat Treating Co.

660 GULL ST. KALAMAZOO, MI 49005 Phone: (269) 382-4660 Fax: (269) 382-5699 preheat660@precisionheat.net www.precisionheat.net

Precision Spindle & Accessories Inc. P.O. BOX 269 OTTERVILLE ONTARIO NOJ 1RO CANADA Phone: (519) 671-3911

Fax: (519) 652-5994 haviland@precisionspindleinc.com www.precisionspindleinc.com

Preco Inc. 500 LASER DR. SOMERSET, WI 54025 Phone: (715) 247-3285 Fax: (715) 247-5650 sales@precolaser.com www.precolaser.com

Premier Furnace Specialists Inc. 23850 FREEWAY PARK DR FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: 2485969000 Fax: 2485969001 bvanetten@premierfurnace.com www.premierfurnace.com

Presrite Corporation 3665 E. 78TH STREET CLEVELAND, OH 44105 Phone: (216) 441-5990 Fax: (216) 441-2644 www.presrite.com

Prime Technologies A-501, DEVDEVESHWAR R.S.M. CROSS ROAD, ANDHERI (E) MUMBAI - 400069 INDIA Phone: +(91) 22-28221354 Fax: +(91) 22-26843973 primetechindia@gmail.com www.gear-testers.com

### Pro-Beam USA

3909 75TH STREET, SUITE 105 AURORA, IL 60504 Phone: (312) 953-8083 Fax: (312) 445-8519 rod.mourad@pro-beam.com www.pro-beam.com

Proceq USA, Inc. 117 CORPORATION DRIVE ALIQUIPPA, PA 15001 Phone: (724) 512-0330 Fax: (724) 512-0331 info-usa@proceq.com www.proceq-usa.com

### **Process Equipment Company**

4191 U.S. ROUTE 40 TIPP CITY, OH 45371 Phone: (937) 667-7105 Fax: (937) 667-2591 info@peco-us.com www.gearinspection.com

Progressive Heat Treating Co. 1701 WEST HUNDRED ROAD CHESTER, VA 23836 Phone: 804-717-5353 Fax: 904-717-5388 sales@pecgears.com www.pecgears.com

Promess Inc. 11429 GRAND RIVER ROAD BRIGHTON, MI 48116 Phone: (810) 229-9334 Fax: (810) 229-8125 promess@promessinc.com www.promessinc.com

### Proto Manufacturing

12350 UNIVERSAL DRIVE TAYLOR, MI 48180 Phone: 1-313-965-2900 Fax: 1-734-946-0974 info@protoxrd.com www.protoxrd.com

PTG Holroyd PRECISION TECHNOLOGIES GROUP HARBOUR LANE NORTH MILNROW MILINOW ROCHDALE LANCASHIRE 0L16 3LQ UNITED KINGDOM Phone: +(44) 1706-526590 Fax: +(44) 1706-353350 info@holroyd.com www.holroyd.com

Pyromaitre 1081 CHEMIN INDUSTRIEL ST-NICOLAS QUEBEC G7A 1B3 CANADA Phone: (418) 831-2576 Fax: (418) 831-3206 pyro@pyromaitre.com www.pyromaitre.com

### QC American

EE OUR AD

OUR AD

P**39** 

SEE OUR AD P12,52

P83

575 S MANSFIELD ST YPSILANTI, MI 48197 Phone: (734) 961-0300 Fax: (734) 961-9999 sales@qcamerican.com www.qcamerican.com

QSC Forge & Flange 2260 S. ARCHIBALD AVE, BUILDING A ONTARIO, CA 91761 Phone: (626) 443-9090 Fax: (909) 947-8456 qsc@qscusa.com www.qscforge.com

Quality Reducer Service, Inc 620 EAST AVENUE LAGRANGE, IL 60525 Phone: (708) 354-8080 Fax: (708) 354-8011 sales@qualityreducer.com www.qualityreducer.com

Quality Solutions 1015 OLD FOREST RD. CORYDON, IN 47112 Phone: 812-704-5491 Fax: 812-734-3263 info@gs-hardnesstester.com www.qs-hardnesstester.com

Quality Vision Services (QVS) 1175 NORTH STREET ROCHESTER, NY 14621 Phone: (866) 815-6618 Fax: (585) 506-4307 service@qvsi.com www.qvsi.com

**QuesTek Innovations LLC** 1820 RIDGE AVENUE EVANSTON, IL 60201 Phone: (847) 328-5800 Fax: (847) 328-5855 www.questek.com

**Röders GmbH** SCHEIBENSTRASSE 6 D-29614 SOLTAU GERMANY Phone: +(49) 5191-603-43 Fax: +(49) 5191-603-39 info@roeders.de www.roeders.de

R.A. Heller 10530 CHESTER RD. CINCINNATI, OH 45215 Phone: (513) 771-6100 Fax: (513) 771-6102 raheller@fuse.net www.raheller.com

R.E. Smith & Co. 3085 MT. READ BLVD. ROCHESTER, NY 14616 Phone: (585) 621-2838 Fax: (585) 444-5391 gearman@resmithcoinc.com www.resmithcoinc.com

Radyne Corporation 211 W. BODEN STREET MILWAUKEE, WI 53207 Phone: (414) 481-8360 Fax: (414) 481-8303 sales@radyne.com www.radyne.com

### buyers guide A TO Z LISTINGS

### Ralf Schaffer

HINTERE WEINBERGE 19 D-71111 WALDENBUCH GFRMANY Phone: +(49) 7157695970 sales@specialsteel-forgings.com www.specialsteel-forgings.com

### RAM Optical Instrumentation, Inc.

1175 NORTH STREET ROCHESTER, NY 14621 Phone: (585) 758-1300 Fax: (585) 506-4307 info@ramoptical.com www.ramoptical.com

### **Randall Publications LLC**

1840 JARVIS AVE ELK GROVE VILLAGE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 437-6604 Fax: (847) 437-6618 wrs@geartechnology.com www.geartechnology.com

Ravjeet Engineering Specialty Ltd. S-89, MIDC INDUSTRIAL AREA BHOSARI PUNE - 411026 INDIA Phone: +(91) 20-27120370 Fax: +(91) 20-66163645 sales@ravjeet.com www.ravjeet.com

### **Razorform Tools**

2031 PENMAR AVENUE VENICE, CA 90291 Phone: (310) 822-2810 Fax: (310) 439-1497 info@razorformtools.com www.razorformtools.com

### **Reade Advanced Materials**

850 WATERMAN AVENUE **EAST PROVIDENCE RI 02914** Phone: (401) 433-7000 Fax: (401) 433-7001 creade@reade.com www.reade.com

### Red Rover

8TH FLOOR, CHUNG HING COMMERCIAL BLDG 62-63 CONNAUGHT ROAD, CENTRAL CENTRAL DISTRICT HONG KONG CHINA Phone: +(852) 9266-6939 info@red-rover-china.com www.red-rover-china.com

### **Redin Production Machine**

2433 20TH ST. ROCKFORD, IL 61104 Phone: (815) 398-1010 Fax: (815) 398-1055 sales@redinmachine.com www.redinmachine.com

### **Regal Products, Inc.**

4462 11TH STREET ROCKFORD, IL 61109 Phone: (815) 387-2162 Fax: (815) 387-2161 DRenner862@aol.com www.regalproducts.com

Reishauer AG INDUSTRIESTRASSE 36 CH-8304 WALLISELLEN SWITZERLAND Phone: +(41) 44-832-22-11 Fax: +(41) 44-832-23-90 info@reishauer.com www.reishauer.com

Reishauer Corporation 1525 HOLMES ROAD ELGIN, IL 60123 Phone: (847) 888-3828 Fax: (847) 888-0343 usa@reishauer.com www.reishauer.com

**REM Surface Engineering** 2107 LONGWOOD DRIVE BRENHAM, TX 77833 Phone: (979) 277-9703 www.remchem.com

**Reska Spline Products Co.** 29171 CALAHAN DRIVE ROSEVILLE, MI 48066 Phone: (586) 778-4000 Fax: (586) 778-3912 info@reskaspline.com reskaspline.com

Rex-Cut Products, Inc. 960 AIRPORT ROAD FALL RIVER, MA 02720 Phone: (800) 225-8182 Fax: (800) 638-8501 info@rexcut.com www.rexcut.com

Riten Industries, Inc. 1100 LAKEVIEW AVENUE WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OH 43160 Phone: (800) 338-0027 Fax: (740) 335-4622 a.lachat@riten.com www.riten.com

Rockford Heat Treaters 4704 AMERICAN ROAD ROCKFORD, IL 61109 Phone: (815) 874-0089 Fax: (815) 874-1385 www.rockfordheattreaters.com

### Romax Technology RUTHERFORD HOUSE NOTTINGHAM SCIENCE & TECH. PARK NOTTINGHAM NG7 2PZ UNITED KINGDOM Phone: +(44) 115 951 88 00 Fax: +(44) 115 951 88 01 sales@romaxtech.com www.romaxtech.com

Roto-Flo / U.S. Gear Tools 20580 HOOVER RD. DETROIT, MI 48205 Phone: (313) 526-7865 Fax: (313) 526-7864 info@roto-flo.com www.roto-flo.com

Rubig US, Inc. 2503 LATHAM STREET ROCKFORD, IL 61103 Phone: (779) 500-0269 us.office@rubig.com www.rubig.com

**Russell Holbrook & Henderson** 17-17 ROUTE 208 NORTH FAIRLAWN, NJ 07410 Phone: (201) 796-5445 Fax: (201) 796-5664 sales@tru-volute.com www.tru-volute.com

S.L. Munson & Company 1404 OLD DAIRY COLUMBIA, SC 29201 Phone: (803) 252-3211 Fax: (803) 929-0507 info@slmunson.com www.slmunson.com

S.S.Tools SIRHIND ROAD PATIALA - 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2351272 Fax: +(91) 175-2361272 info@sstools.net www.sstools.net

Saacke North America, LLC 197-B BYERS CREEK RÓAD MOORESVILLE, NC 28117 Phone: (704) 663-1002 Fax: (704) 664-2002 www.saacke-usa.com

### Saazor

ADOLF-SEEBACHER-STR. 4 D-75177 PFORZHEIM GERMANY Phone: +(49) 72319520-0 Fax: +(49) 72319520-90 saazor@saazor.de www.saazor.de

Samchully Machinery Co., Ltd. 18 TECHNOLOGY DRIVE, SUITE 103 IRVINE, CA 92618 Phone: (949) 727-3001 Fax: (949) 727-7070 pilseung81@hotmail.com www.samchully.com/eng/

Samputensili S.p.A. STAR SU LLC 5200 PRAIRIE STONE PARKWAY HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.samputensili.com

### **Sandvik Coromant 1702 NEVINS ROAD**

SEE OUR AD FAIR LAWN, NJ 07410 Phone: (201) 794-5000 Fax: (201) 794-5257 us.coromant@sandvik.com www.sandvik.coromant.com/us

Schmiedewerke Groeditz GmbH **RIESAER STRASSE 1** D-01609 GROEDITZ GERMANY Phone: +(49) 0-35263-62-0 Fax: +(49) 0-35263-67944 info@stahl-groeditz.de www.stahl-groeditz.de

# Schnyder SA JAKOBSTRASSE 52 CH-2504 BIEL

SWIT7FRI AND Phone: +(41)(32) 344-0406 Fax: +(41)(32) 344-0404 george.boon@schnyder.com www.schnyder.com

OUR AD

P67

Schunk Inc. 211 KITTY HAWK DR. MORRISVILLE, NC 27560 Phone: (800) 772-4865 Fax: (919) 572-2818 info@us.schunk.com www.schunk.com

Schutte LLC 4055 MORRILL ROAD JACKSON, MI 49201 Phone: (517) 782-3600 Fax: (517) 782-3363 schuette@schuette.de www.schutteusa.com

Scientific Forming Technologies Corp. 2545 FARMERS DRIVE SUITE 200 COLUMBUS, OH 43235 Phone: (614) 451-8330 www.deform.com

Scot Forge 8001 WINN ROAD SPRING GROVE, IL 60081 Phone: (847) 587-1000 Fax: (847) 587-2000 sales@scotforge.com www.scotforge.com

Seco Tools Inc. 2805 BELLINGHAM DR. TROY, MI 48083 Phone: (248) 528-5200 Fax: (248) 528-5250 lseidl@secotools.com www.secotools.com/us

Seco/Warwick Corp. 180 MERCER ST P0 B0X 908 MEADVILLE, PA 16335 Phone: (814) 332-8400 Fax: (814) 724-1407 info@secowarwick.com www.secowarwick.com

### Seco/Warwick Europe S.A.

SECO/WARWICK EUROPE S.A. UL. SWIERCZEWSKIEGO 76 66-200 SWIEBODZIN 66-200 POLAND Phone: +(48) 68-3819-800 Fax: +(48) 68-3819-805 europe@secowarwick.com.pl www.secowarwickeurope.com.pl

Sedlock Companies - Euskal Forgin 450 N. WALES ROAD WALES, WI 53183 Phone: (262) 968-3900 Fax: (262) 968-3960 rick@sedlockcompanies.com www.sedlockcompanies.com

Sensor Developments Inc 1050 W. SILVER BELL RD. ORION, MI 48359 Phone: (248) 391-3000 Fax: (248) 391-0107 sales@sendev.com http://sendev.com

Sensor Products Inc. 300 MADISON AVE MADISON, NJ 07940 Phone: (973) 884-1755 Fax: (973) 884-1699 info@sensorprod.com www.sensorprod.com

SerWeMa GmbH & Co. KG ZWICKAUER STRASSE 135 / 137 D-09116 CHEMNITZ GERMANY Phone: +(49) 371-909-93-0 Fax: +(49) 371-909-93-43 info@serwema.de www.serwema.de

SETCO Precision Spindles 5880 HILLSIDE AVENUE CINCINNATI, OH 45233 Phone: (513) 941-5110 Fax: (513) 941-6913 sales@setcousa.com www.setcousa.com

Shape-Master Tool Company P.O. BOX 520 801 WEST MAIN STREET KIRKLAND, IL 60146 Phone: (888) 723-7226 Fax: (815) 522-6229 info@shapemastertool.com www.shapemastertool.com

Shell Lubricants 700 MILAM STREET HOUSTON, TX 77002 Phone: (800) 237-8645 www.shellus.com

Shree Krishna Auto Indsutries

127, SECTOR-24 FARIDABAD - 121005 INDIA Phone: +(91) 129-5021922 Fax: +(91) 129-5021923 info@shreekrishnaauto.com www.shreekrishnaauto.com

Sicmat S.p.A. 5200 PRAIRIE STONE PARKWAY SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

Sinto Surface Treatment 4340 CONSTANCE DRIVE, UNIT 2 WARMINSTER, PA 18974 Phone: (800) 220-3472 fasalesdesk@fasinto.com www.jobshopdeburring.com

### Slater Tools Inc.

44725 TRINITY DRIVE CLINTON TOWNSHIP, MI 48038 Phone: (586) 465-5000 Fax: (586) 465-3030 direct@slatertools.com www.slatertools.com

Slone Gear International, Inc PO BOX 496 TROY, OH 45373 MIAMI COUNTY Phone: 507-401-4327 Fax: 937-865-3680 bslone@slonegear.com www.slonegear.com

Smart Manufacturing Technology Ltd CHARTWELL HOUSE 67-69 HOUNDS GATE NOTTINGHAM NG1 6BB UNITED KINGDOM Phone: +(44) 0-115-941-9839 Fax: +(44) 0-115-958-1583 info@smartmt.com

### www.smartmt.com

SMS-Elotherm 210 W. KENSINGER DRIVE SUITE 300 CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP, PA 16066 Phone: (724) 553-3471 Fax: (724) 741-0612 g.burnet@us.sms-elotherm.com www.sms-elotherm.com

### Solar Atmospheres

1969 CLEARVIEW ROAD SOUDERTON, PA 18964 Phone: (215) 721-1502 Fax: (215) 723-6460 info@solaratm.com www.solaratm.com

Solar Manufacturing 1983 CLEARVIEW ROAD SOUDERTON, PA 18964 Phone: (267) 384-5040 Fax: (267) 384-5060 info@solarmfg.com www.solarmfg.com

Southwest Metal Products Ltd. 1737 SPRING ARBOR RD, STE 110 JACKSON, MI 49203 Phone: (517) 787-7665 Fax: (800) 390-2352 jaoforge@voyager.net www.southwestmetal.com

Special Cutting Tools 1305 WOHLERT STREET ANGOLA, IN 46703 Phone: (260) 665-6463 Fax: (260) 665-2665 www.specialcuttingtools.net

Specialty Heat Treating 3700 ÉASTERN AVE. SE GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49508 Phone: (616) 245-0465 Fax: (616) 245-3060 info@specialtyheat.com www.specialtyheat.com

Specialty Steel Treating Inc. 34501 COMMERCE ROAD FRASER, MI 48026 Phone: (586) 293-5355 Fax: (586) 293-5390 todd@sstfraser.com www.specialtysteeltreating.com

### Spectrum Machine Inc.

1668 FROST RD. STREETSBORO, OH 44241 Phone: (330) 626-3666 Fax: (330) 626-3313 barstock@spectrummachine.com www.spectrummachine.com

Speedgrip Chuck 2000 E. INDUSTRIAL PARKWAY ELKHART, IN 46515 Phone: (574) 294-1506 Fax: (574) 294-2465 salesweb@speedgrip.com www.speedgrip.com

Spline Gage Solutions 3620 W. 10TH STREET, #323 GREELEY, CO 80634 Phone: (760) 586-1003 Fax: (970) 339-8188 info@splinegagesolutions.com splinegagesolutions.com

Spring Technologies Inc. ONÉ BROADWAY 14TH FLOOR CAMBRIDGE, MA 02142 Phone: (617) 401-2197 Fax: (815) 425-2197 spring@springplm.com www.springplm.com

Springfield Metallurgical Services, Inc. 127 MAIN ST PO BOX 826 SPRINGFIELD, VT 05156-0826 Phone: (802) 885-8026 Fax: (802) 885-8086 info@smslab.net www.smslab.net

Stace-Allen Chucks, Inc. 2246-50 WEST MINNESOTA STREET INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46221 Phone: (317) 632-2401 Fax: (317) 637-7563 info@stace-allen.com www.stace-allen.com

Stack Metallurgical Services, Inc. 5938 N. BASIN AVENUE PORTLAND OR 97217 Phone: (503) 285-7703 Fax: (503) 285-2785 www.stackmet.com

### Star Cutter Co. 23461 INDUSTRIAL PARK DRIVE

FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@starcutter.com www.starcutter.com

### Star SU LLC

5200 PRAIRIE STONE PARKWAY, SUITE 100 HOFFMAN ESTATES, IL 60192 Phone: (847) 649-1450 Fax: (847) 649-0112 sales@star-su.com www.star-su.com

IFC-1,P119

IFC-1,P119

### Steelmans Broaches Pvt. Ltd.

183 AJIT NAGAR PATIALA PUNJAB 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-2218031 Fax: +(91) 175-2212963 info@steelmans.com www.steelmans.com

Stella Keramik GmbH PRÄZISIONSSCHLEIFKÖRPER KIRCHENLAMITZER STRASSE 15 D-95126 SCHWARZENBACH/SAALE GERMANY Phone: +(49) 0-9284-8060 Fax: +(49) 0-9284-80630 stk@stella-gruppe.de www.stella-gruppe.de

Stenhoj Broaching Machines SIGURD STENHØJ VEJ 2 DK-7150 BARRIT DENMARK Phone: +(45) 7682-1322 Fax: +(45) 7682-1300 hydraulik@stenhoj.dk www.stenhoj.dk

Steuby Manufacturing Company, Inc. 203 RAMSEY LANE PO BOX 1023 ST. LOUIS, MO 63021 Phone: (636) 394-2300 Fax: (636) 394-3239 sales@steubymfg.com www.steubymfq.com

Stone Tucker Instruments Inc. P.O. BOX 650 FONTHILL ON LOS 1EO CANADA Phone: (905) 892-6142 Fax: (905) 892-7613 info@stone-tucker.com www.stone-tucker.com

Stotz Gaging Co. 2500 N. LATHAM ST. ROCKFORD, IL 61103 Phone: (815) 962-6076 Fax: (815) 962-6483 info@ame.com www.stotz-usa.com

Stresstech Oy TIKKUTEHTAANTIE 1 40800 VAAJAKOSKI FINLAND Phone: +(358) 14-333-000 Fax: +(358) 14-333-0099 info@stresstech.fi www.stresstechgroup.com

Studwell Engineering 11053 PENROSE STREET, UNIT C SUN VALLEY, CA 91352 Phone: (818) 767-7504 Fax: (818) 767-1643 info info@studeng.com

studwellengineering.com

### SU (Shanghai) Machine & Tools Co., Ltd.

358# SHENXIA ROAD FORWARD HIGH TECH ZONE IFC-1,P119 JADING DISTRICT SHANGHAI CHINA 201818 CHINA Phone: +(86) 21-59900890 w.zou@samputensili.cn www.samputensili.com

### Sulzer

CORPORATE CENTER ZUCHERSTRASSE 14 WINTERTHUR 8401 SWITZERLAND Phone: +41 52 262 11 22 Fax: +41 52 262 01 01 www.sulzer.com

**Summit Industrial Products** 9010 CR 2120 TYLER, TX 75707 Phone: (800) 749-5823 info@klsummit.com www.klsummit.com

Sun Steel Treating Inc. 550 N. MILL ST. SOUTH LYON, MI 48178 Phone: (877) 471-0840 Fax: (248) 437-3140 info@sunsteeltreating.com www.sunsteeltreating.com

Sunbelt-Turret Steel. Inc. 55 CORNEAU WAY SOUTH WINDSOR, CT 06074 Phone: (866) 940-4140 Fax: (860) 291-0300 Sales@sunbeltturretsteel.com www.sunbeltturretsteel.com

Sunnen Products Company 7910 MANCHESTER RD. ST. LOUIS, MO 63143 Phone: (314) 781-2100 Fax: (314) 781-2268 sunnen@sunnen.com www.sunnen.com

Super Hobs & Broaches Pvt. Ltd. B-22, FOCAL POINT PATIALA - 147003 INDIA Phone: +(91) 80-54531047 Fax: +(91) 175-2232772 info@supercuttingtools.com www.supercuttingtools.com

Super Systems Inc. 7205 EDINGTON DRIVE CINCINNATI, OH 45249 Phone: (513) 772-0060 Fax: (513) 772-9466 joakes@supersystems.com www.supersystems.com

Superabrasivi VIALE EDISON I-20038 SEREGNO ITALY info@superabrasivi.it www.superabrasives.it

Superior Industrial Sharpening & Grinding 160 ST. CHARLES ST. P.O. BOX 3345 BOWLING GREEN KY 42101 Phone: (270) 843-4424 Fax: (270) 843-4381 www.superiorsharpening.com

Suresh Mehta Associates K - 6, BIRBAL MARG JANGPURA EXTENSION NEW DELHI DELHI 110014 INDIA Phone: +91 11 41823347/ +91 9873664012 Fax: +91 11 41823347 info@sureshmehta.com

Surface Combustion 1700 INDIAN WOOD CIRCLE MAUMEE, OH 43537 Phone: (419) 891-7150 Fax: (419) 891-7151 info@surfacecombustion.com www.surfacecombustion.com

www.sureshmehta.com

Surface Finishing Equipment Co. E-100, M.I.A., PHASE - II, BASNI JODHPUR - 342005 INDIA Phone: +(91) 291-2740128 Fax: +(91) 291-2740259 modi.munmun@gmail.com www.sfecindia.net

Surplex GmbH WAHLERSTRASSE 4 D-40472 DUESSELDORF GERMANY Phone: +(49) 211-422737-0 info@surplex.com www.surplex.com

SWD Inc. 910 S. STILES DR. ADDISON, IL 60101 Phone: (630) 543-3003 Fax: (630) 543-3028 matt@swdinc.com www.swdinc.com



### buyers guide

### Syn-Tech Ltd.

1550 W. FULLERTON AVE. STE. E ADDISON, IL 60101 Phone: (630) 620-7050 Fax: (630) 620-4832 lubesales@syn-techlube.com www.syn-techlube.com

### Tazz Broach & Machine, Inc.

34026 JAMES J POMPO DR. FRASER, MI 48026 Phone: (586) 296-7755 Fax: (586) 294-5850 www.tazzbroach.com

### Techcellence

C-17, FOCAL POINT, NEAR D.C.W. PATIALA - 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 175-3952100 Fax: +(91) 175-3952700 broach@broachindia.com www.broachindia.com

TechnoMax Inc. 506, 2-6-29 UESHIO, CHUO-KU OSÁKA-CITY 542-0064 IAPAN Phone: +(81) 6-6762-4106 Fax: +(81) 6-6762-4107 t-max@technomax-j.com www.technomax-j.com

### TECO Werkzeugmaschinen GmbH & Co.

KG WESTRING 1 INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT DUSSELDORF 40721 GERMANY Phone: +49 (0) 2103 3682-0 info@teco-germany.com www.teco-germany.com

### **Tecsia Lubricants USA** 10534 SUCCESS LANE, SUITE D CENTERVILLE, OH 45458 Phone: (937) 866-6889 www.tecsialube.com

### Tenaxol Technologies, Inc. 1001 E. CENTRALIA STREET ELKHORN, WI 53121 Phone: (414) 476-1400 Fax: (414) 476-4297 tenaxol@aol.com www.tenaxol.com

### **Test Equipment Distributors** 1959-D PARKER COURT STONE MOUNTAIN, GA 30087 Phone: (866) 598-8068

Fax: (770) 978-0115 www.tedndt.com

### **Texas Refinery Corp.**

NORTH MAIN FORT WORTH, TX 76101 Phone: (800) 827-0711 Fax: (800) 582-3329 lube1@texasrefinery.com www.texasrefinery.com

### The Herring Group Inc.

P.O. BOX 884 ELMHURST, IL 60126 Phone: (630) 834-3017 Fax: (630) 834-3117 dherring@heat-treat-doctor.com www.heat-treat-doctor.com

### The Modal Shop 3149 E. KEMPER RD.

CINCINNATI, OH 45241 Phone: (800) 860-4867 Fax: (513) 458-2172 info@modalshop.com www.modalshop.com

### Thermo-Calc Software Inc. 4160 WASHINGTON ROAD MCMURRAY, PA 15317 Phone: (724) 731-0074 Fax: (724) 731-0078 www.thermocalc.com

# A TO Z LISTINGS

Thermtech 301 TRAVIS LANE WAUKESHA, WI 53189 Phone: (262) 549-1878 Fax: (262) 549-4320 sales@thermtech.net www.thermtech.net

### Thors LLC

3535 SOUTH SMITH RD. FAIRLAWN, OH 44333 Phone: (330) 576-4448 sales@thors.com www.thors.com

Tianjin No.1 Machine Tool Works 146 JINTANG ROAD, HEDONG DISTRICT, TIANJIN 300180 CHINA Phone: +(86) 22-24932536 Fax: +(86) 22-24390644 sales@tmtw.com www.tmtw.com

### **TM Induction Heating**

OVERVELD 5 HARDERWIJK 3848 BT NETHERLANDS Phone: +(31) 341-434454 Fax: +(31) 341-434464 info@tm-induction.com www.tm-induction.com

### TMFM LLC **710 ANITA AVENUE** ANTIOCH, IL 60002 Phone: (877) 775-4635 Fax: (866) 267-9950

applications@tmfmllc.com www.tmfmllc.com Tokyo Technical Instruments USA Inc. 297 KINDERKAMACK RD., #133 ORADELL, NJ 07649

Phone: (201) 634-1700 Fax: (201) 262-2187 www.tti-geartec.jp

Toolink Engineering 1921 MILLER DRIVE LONGMONT, CO 80501 Phone: (303) 776-6212 Fax: (303) 776-4723 jpasta@toolink-eng.com www.toolink-eng.com

**TopGun Consulting LLC** 9695 EAST VOLTAIRE DR SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85260 Phone: 602-510-5998 Fax: 480-240-9312 david@topgunconsulting.com www.topgunconsulting.com

Toshiba Machine Co. 755 GREENLEAF AVE. ELK GROVE, IL 60007 Phone: (847) 539-1616 Fax: (847) 640-6197 mt-sales@toshiba-machine.com www.toshiba-machine.com

Treat All Metals, Inc. 5140 N. PORT WASHINGTON RD. MILWAUKEE, WI 53217 Phone: (414) 962-2500 Fax: (414) 962-4702 www.treatallmetals.com

Tribo Surface Engineering LLC 1405 W. 178TH STREET GARDENA, CA 90248 Phone: (310) 329-1955 Fax: (310) 329-1804 wes@tribosurfaceengineering.com www.tribosurfaceengineering.com

TSA America, LLC 30311 CLEMENS ROAD - SUITE 2 WESTLAKE, OH 44145 Phone: (440) 614-0170 Fax: (440) 614-0173 j.thomas@tsageartools.com www.tsageartools.com

Ty Miles Inc. 9855 DERBY LANE WESTCHESTER, IL 60154 Phone: (708) 344-5480 Fax: (708) 344-0437 tymiles@aol.com www.tymiles.com

Tyrolit Wickman 10325 CAPITAL AVENUE OAK PARK, MI 48237 Phone: (248) 548-3822 Fax: (248) 548-3831 www.tyrolit.us

U.S. Equipment 20580 HOOVER RD. DETROIT, MI 48205 Phone: (313) 526-8300 Fax: (313) 526-5303 info@usequipment.com www.usequipment.com

### **U.S. Gear Tools** P.O. BOX 548 U.S. 70 & LYTLE COVE RD. SWANNANOA, NC 28778 Phone: (828) 686-5486 Fax: (828) 686-5977 psimon@roto-flo.com www.usgeartools.com

Ultramatic Equipment Co. 848 S. WESTGATE DR. ADDISON, IL 60101 USA Phone: (630) 543-4565 Fax: (630) 543-4569 sales@ultramatic-equipment.com ultramatic-equipment.com

UMC - United Metals Co. 1F, 289-2 TRAI HENG NORTH ROAD CHIAN JHEN DIST., KAOHSIUNG, TAIWAN KAOHSIUNG TAIWAN 806 TAIWAN Phone: +(886) 7-8121737 Fax: +(886) 7-8318344 info@umcmetals.com www.umcmetals.com

United Broach Company D-220, FOCAL POINT PATIALA PUNJAB 147001 INDIA Phone: +(91) 1756450671 united.broach@yahoo.co.in www.unitedbroach.net

United Calibration Corp. 5802 ENGINEER DRIVE HUNTINGTON BEACH, CA 92649 Phone: (800) 765-9997 www.tensiletest.com

United Cast Bar, Inc. SPITAL LANE CHESTERFIELD DERBYSHIRE S41 0EX UNITED KINGDOM Phone: +(44) 1246-201194 Fax: +(44) 1246-236684 www.unitedcastbar.com

United Gear and Assembly, Inc. 1700 LIVINGSTONE RD HUDSON, WI 54016 Phone: (715) 386-5867 Fax: (715) 386-6473 customerservice@ugaco.com www.ugaco.com

United Grinding 510 EARL BLVD. MIAMISBURG, OH 45342 Phone: (937) 847-1214 Fax: (937) 859-6915 www.grinding.com

United Tool Supply Ltd. 9651 49 AVENUE EDMONTON ALBERTA T6E 5Z5 CANADA Phone: (800) 661-6496 Fax: (780) 438-5873 www.unitedtoolsupply.com

Universal Technical Systems 4053 NORTH PERRYVILLE ROAD LOVES PARK, IL 61111 Phone: (815) 963-2220 Fax: (815) 963-8884 support@uts.com www.uts.us.com

Usach Technologies Inc. 1524 DAVIS ROAD ELGIN, IL 60123 Phone: 8478880148 info@usach.com www.usach.com

Used Machinery Sales LLC 19131 INDUSTRIAL BLVD ELK RIVER, MN 55330 Phone: (800) 726-7167 Fax: (763) 441-5075 www.cnctool.com

V W Broaching Service, Inc. 3250 WEST LAKE STREET CHICAGO, IL 60624 Phone: (773) 533-9000 Fax: (773) 533-0763 info@vwbroaching.com www.vwbroaching.com

VaporKote, Inc. 1270 N. GROVE STREET ANAHEIM, CA 92806 Phone: (714) 632-8607 Fax: (714) 632-8658 sales@vaporkote.com www.vaporkote.com

Vargus USA

VDI

**VNE CORPORATION 1149 BARBERRY DRIVE** JANESVILLE, WI 53545 Phone: (800) 828-8765 Fax: (608) 741-7125 www.vargususa.com

ASSOCIATION OF GERMAN ENGINEERS

PO BOX 10 11 39 DUSSELDORF 40002 GERMANY www.vdi.de

Vermont Machine Tool 65 PEARL STREET SPRINGFIEILD VERMONT 05156 Phone: (802) 885-4521 Fax: (802) 885-9666 gdnelson@vermontmachinetool. com

www.vermontmachinetool.com VFA Engineering Group

750 OLD HICKORY BLVD BUILDING 2, SUITE 270 BRENTWOOD, TN 37027 Phone: (317) 750-3414 ed@failure-analysis-durability.com failure-analysis-durability.com

View Micro-Metrology 1711 WEST 17TH ST TEMPE, AZ 85281

Phone: (480) 295-3150 Fax: (480) 889-9059 info@viewmm.com www.viewmm.com

Viking Forge 4500 CRANE CENTRE DR. STREETSBORO, OH 44241 Phone: (330) 562-3366 Fax: (330) 562-2607 sales@viking-forge.com www.viking-forge.com

### Virgo Communications & Exhibitions Pvt

Ltd. 250 AMARJYOTI LAYOUT DOMLUR EXTENSION BANGALORE 560071 INDIA Phone: +91 80 25357028/9 Fax: +91 80 25357028 info@virgo-comm.com www.virgo-comm.com

Voelker Sensors, Inc.

3790 EL CAMINO REAL, SUITE 336 PALO ALTO, CA 94306 Phone: (888) 484-1117 Fax: (650) 618-8544 info@vsi-oil.com www.vsi-oil.com

### Walker Forge

222 EAST ERIE STREET SUITE 300 MILWAUKEE, WI 53202 Phone: (414) 223-2000 Fax: (414) 223-2019 mgray@walkerforge.com www.walkerforge.com

Walter USA, LLC

N22 W23855 RIDGEVIEW PARWAY WEST WAUKESHA, WI 53188 Phone: (800) 945-5554 Fax: (262) 347-2501 www.walter-tools.com

### WARDJet

PO BOX 518 180 SOUTH AVE. TALLMADGE, OH 44278 Phone: (330) 677-9100 Fax: (330) 677-9121 sales@wardjet.com www.wardjet.com

Waterloo Manufacturing Software P.O. BOX 81264 WELLESLEY, MA 02481 Phone: (781) 237-2678 Fax: (781) 237-9999 sales@waterloo-software.com www.waterloo-software.com

Watkins Mfg. Inc.

10565 MEDALLION DR. CINCINNATI, OH 45241 Phone: (513) 563-0440 Fax: (513) 563-0451 sales@saw-lutions.com www.saw-lutions.com

Web Gear Services Ltd. 379 GATESTONE BLVD. WATERLOO ON N2T 2J6 CANADA Phone: (519) 885-1387 Fax: (519) 885-0388 ereiter@webgearservices.com www.webgearservices.com

Welland Forge 139 CENTRE STREET PO ROX 216 WELLAND ONTARIO L3B 5P4 CANADA Phone: (905) 732-7536 Fax: (905) 732-2204 sales@wellandforge.com www.wellandforge.com

### Welter Group KARL-KAMMER STRABE 7 LAHR/SCHWARZWALD D-77933 GFRMANY Phone: +49 (0) 7821/9428 0 Fax: +49 (0) 7821/4945 maschinen@welter-lahr.de

www.welter-lahr.com

### Wenzel America

28700 BECK RD. WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 295-4300 Fax: (248) 295-4301 inquiries@wenzelamerica.com www.wenzelamerica.com

West Michigan Spline, Inc. 156 MANUFACTURERS DR. HOLLAND, MI 49424 Phone: (616) 399-5550 Fax: (616) 399-3743 splinehead@aol.com www.westmichiganspline.com

Westminster Machine Tools Ltd. THE MINE SITE UNIT 8 MILL LANE SOUTH WITHAM, GRANTHAM LINCS NG33 50N **FNGLAND** Phone: +(44) 0-1572-767922 Fax: +(44) 0-1572-768321 sales@wmtg.co.uk www.wmtg.co.uk

Westport Gage 510 MONTAUK HIGHWAY WEST ISLIP, NY 11795 Phone: (888) 400-4243 Fax: (631) 321-1326 info@westportcorp.com www.westportcorp.com

### Wheelabrator Group 1219 CORPORATE DRIVE

BURLINGTON ON L7L 5V5 CANADA Phone: (800) 845-8508 Fax: (905) 319-7561 info@wheelabratorgroup.com www.wheelabratorgroup.com

Willman Industries Inc. 338 SOUTH MAIN STREET CEDAR GROVE, WI 53013 Phone: (920) 668-8526 www.willmanind.com

### Winterthur Wendt USA Inc. 30975 CENTURY DRIVE WIXOM, MI 48393 Phone: (248) 926-2500

Fax: (248) 926-2525 info@wdi.wendtgroup.com www.winterthurtechnology.com

Wolverine Broach Co., Inc. 41200 EXECUTIVE DRIVE HARRISON TWP., MI 48045 Phone: (586) 468-4445 Fax: (586) 468-1120 wolbco@wolverinebroach.com www.wolverinebroach.com

Woodworth Heat Treating 20251 SHERWOOD DETROIT, MI 48234 Phone: (313) 891-1440 www.woodworthheattreat.com

WPC Treatment Co., Inc. 2909 OREGON COURT UNIT (2 TORRANCE, CA 90503 Phone: (310) 782-8647 Fax: (310) 782-7624 www.wpctreatment.com

### Yarde Metals

**45 NEWWELL STREET** SOUTHINGTON, CT 06489 Phone: (860) 406-6061 sales@yarde.com www.yarde.com

### Yash International

A-291/1, OKHLA IND AREA PHASE-1 NEW DELHI - 110020 INDIA Phone: +(91) 11-26812754 Fax: +(91) 11-42575300 sales@yashtools.com www.yashtools.com

Yuvraj Tools & Forgings F-286, PHASE-VIII, FOCAL POINT OPPOSITE HERO CYCLE UNIT, LUDH IANA - 141010 INDIA Phone: +(91) 161-5000886 Fax: +(91) 161-2673886 yuvraj\_tools@yahoo.com www.yuvrajtools.com

### **Zion Industries**

6229 GRAFTON RD VALLEY CITY, OH 44280 Phone: (330) 225-3246 Fax: (330) 483-3942 ibode@zscan.com www.zioninduction.com

### **ZOLLER Inc.**

3753 PLAZA DRIVE, SUITE #1 ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 Phone: (734) 332-4851 Fax: (734) 332-4852 sales@zoller-usa.com www.zoller-usa.com



SEE OUR AD

Everything you need to be a world-class gear manufacturer-the suppliers, the technical information and the market intelligence-can be found online

### www.geartechnology.com



For Related Articles Search

Ed's Note: This is the seventh and last article in an "reality" series on implementing Continuous Improvement at Hoerbiger Corporation. Throughout 2013, Dr. Shahrukh Irani will report on his progress applying the job shop lean strategies he developed during his time at The Ohio State University. These lean methods focus on high-mix, low-volume, small-to-medium enterprises and can easily be applied to most gear manufacturing operations.

Shahrukh A. Irani, Hoerbiger Corporation of America

### Background

FLEAN (Flexible+Lean) cells are the foundation for implementing Job Shop Lean in any complex high-mix low-volume (HMLV) facility. The core steps in the process for implementing Job Shop Lean in any high-mix low-volume facility require leadership to (i) identify the stable part families in their product mix, (ii) implement a FLEAN manufacturing cell to produce each part family that has a stable demand and (iii) utilize Finite Capacity Scheduling to schedule the daily operations in each cell. But, after they are done with the design and implementation of each FLEAN cell and its support systems, the real challenge of implementing the cell lies ahead. And that is the challenge of educating and training cell employees and company managers to embrace a new way of working together. If the cell is to operate as an ABU (Autonomous Business Unit), the cell's team must be given full responsibility for fulfilling all customer orders loaded on their cell. Therefore, in this column, I will describe all the educational and training resources that I am aware of, or have personally developed, that I am utilizing in my current job to educate and prepare our people to work in FLEAN cells.

### See How Others Did It

Sometimes all that it takes to get the people in your own company fired up about lean is for them to see how other companies succeeded with lean. Successful implementation of lean does not always have to be a complete bolt-by-bolt rearrangement of the entire facility. Some of the inspirational videos that I use to create a basic awareness about lean are:

(Vendor: www.sme.org) Introduction to Lean Manufacturing (DV03PUB46), Lean Manufacturing at Miller SQA (DV03PUB47), Lean Manufacturing at TAC (DV03PUB48)

(Vendor: *www.gbmp.org*) The Greater Boston Manufacturing Partnership (GBMP) has developed a mini-library of videos that feature some of their successful clients, such as Jotul, Madico, The Gem Group, VIBCO, AbioMed, etc. And now some words of caution about over-relying on videos about lean to educate and train people in your company. At some point, you have to demonstrate that you know a lot more than what is offered in those videos. So be prepared to frequently stop any video and explain details that are not displayed or verbalized in the video. For example, when a video shows a shadow board for tools, stop the video and explain that it is the responsibility of every operator to not put back a broken tool and walk away.

### Make Full Use of Facility Walkthroughs

Nothing is better than recording actual examples of the Seven Types of Waste (Overproduction, Transportation, Scrap/ Rework, Operator Motion, Overprocessing, Waiting and Inventory) in your own facility. All it takes is a facility walkthrough armed with a camera. However, it is important that you plan this walk based on the routing of a key component (or product) that you make, or better yet, an entire part family. Figure 1a shows the manufacturing path followed by a forged part. The locations of the different machines that feature in



Figure 1a Spaghetti Diagram for a Single Forged Component.

# FORGED NET and NEAR-NET GEARS

- Save Time and Money
- Dedicated State-of-The-Art Net and Near-Net Gear Manufacturing Facility
- .008 .060 Stock Allowance on Gear Flanks
- ISO 9001:2008
- TS 16949:2009





MARY



© 2011, Presrite Corporation

JOB SHOP LEAN



Figure 1b Wastes due to transportation between consecutive operations.



Figure 2a Locations at or near different machines where wastes were photographed.



Figure 2b Wastes due to inefficient storage of raw materials.

that part's routing and the sequence in which they are used are shown on the diagram. *To capture the waste between all pairs of consecutive operations*, stand at the location of each operation, look in the direction of the location where the next operation will be done and take a photograph. For example, Figure 1b captures the distance of travel and the absence of line of sight (LOS = 0) between the locations of Operation #1 (the partially-shown building on the right in the photo) and Operation #2 (the building on the left in the photo). Which of the seven types of waste are caused by the transportation between these two consecutive operations to produce this forging?

Next, to capture the wastes at the location of every operation, stand at the location of each operation and take a wideangle photograph of the machine and its vicinity. Figure 2a shows different locations at which I took photographs related to the machines used to make the forging. For example, Figure 2b shows how bar stock delivered by the suppliers was stored outside the building that housed the presses. Which of the seven types of waste are caused by the absence of any visual indicators to distinguish the different types of bar stock stored on the racks?

For free information on how to do a walkthrough of your facility and conduct an effective morning meeting to report your observations, you may find helpful these videos posted on YouTube: (i) *Morning Improvement Walk* and (ii) *Lean, The Morning Meeting at FastCap.* 

### Make Your Own In-House Training Video

Next, you could take on the challenge of making a video based on your own shop, like the one titled How a Job Shop Developed their In-House Training Video on Waste Elimination that PR Machine Works (www.prmachineworks.com) made. It is based entirely on the videotape of a facility walkthrough that was led by their president, Mark Romanchuk. This video was the basis for a step-by-step tutorial on waste identification and elimination that I taught to their key managers. However, my all-time favorite is the video titled A Program to Initiate Job Shop Lean at Bula Forge & Machine Inc. that was made by Bryan Wang, a former IE graduate student at The Ohio State University. He single-handedly produced the video that documented his threemonth summer internship in a custom forge shop. They hired him to do a pilot project to implement Job Shop Lean in their facility. Find an interested employee in your company and let him/her loose on this video project to enhance your company's lean training curriculum.

# You Must Include These Videos in your Company's Lean Training Curriculum

I am referring to *Toast Kaizen* (**Vendor:** *www.gbmp.org*) which is one of the best educational videos on lean ever made, in my honest opinion. In fact, this video is at the heart of an advanced half-day workshop on continuous improvement that I have developed to teach "Lean IE" to our interns and lean six sigma staff. Beyond discussing the superb examples of the seven types of waste explained in this video, I also teach how to develop a flow process chart, spaghetti diagram, 5 whys tree, Ishikawa (cause and effect) diagram, constraint-driven thinking, tree diagram and Gantt chart to expand their problem-solving and system design skills.

The second video that I highly recommend, in spite of its intimidating price tag, is The Goal (www.goldratt.com). It introduced the world to Eliyahu Goldratt's theory of constraints (TOC). The trouble I have with lean's over-emphasis on waste elimination with employee-led kaizens is that it is very easy to unleash a frenzy of factory-wide waste elimination efforts with no overarching goal. Instead, I favor integrating TOC and lean as follows: (a) select a key value stream (or part family) and (b) focus on eliminating waste first and foremost on the bottleneck in the value stream for the single assembly (or value network for the part family). As I did in the case of *Toast Kaizen*, so also in the case of The Goal, I have created a list of questions that I ask those who are watching the video to answer while they watch the video. Every time that I show The Goal, I keep checking the answers I wrote for each of the existing questions in my question bank. It amazes me that I keep improving the answers to the questions I already have. But I keep adding questions because I find new nuggets of knowledge embedded in this classic educational video.

### **Putting it all Together**

There comes a time when it is important to demonstrate how to bring together all this education and training to design and operate an actual cell. Figures 3a-3g provide a simple example using a forging cell. In the case of this cell, the bar stock was stored in a different building (LOC #1 in Figure 3a) and transported in large tubs to the cell by a forklift ("MHE" = material handling equipment in Figure 3a). Notice that the large tubs were put down by the forklift driver a considerable distance away from the oven. From where he stood in front of the drop hammer, the cell operator would walk to the tubs, pick up and cradle several billets in his hands, walk back behind the oven and place them one-by-one on its conveyor. Then he would walk around the oven and wait for a heated billet to emerge from the oven. As soon as a heated billet emerged from the oven, he would pick it up with a pair of tongs, load it into the drop hammer and forge the part.

Figure 3a presents a high-level visualization of the material flow of each forging produced in this cell. Figure 3b is a simplified value stream map to display the operational parameters for all the activities performed in the cell. Figure 3c shows the location where tubs full of sawn billets are delivered from another facility. Do you think that the current inter-facility logistics is



Figure 3a Factory-level material flow for the cell.



## A quantum leap for the overall inspection of hob cutters!

The »hobCheck« combines leading ZOLLER measuring technology with the proven user-friendly and worldwide unrivalled software »pilot 3.0«.



Worldwide unrivalled software »pilot 3.0«



You want to know more?



www.zoller-usa.com



November/December 2013 | GEARTECHNOLOGY 85





Figure 3c Location where tubs full of sawn billets are delivered from another facility.



Figure 3e Relative positions of oven and hammer in the cell.



Figure 3d Tubs full of sawn billets delivered to the cell.

wasteful? And what about the traditional seven types of waste in this storage area? Figure 3d shows two tubs full of billets that are delivered to the cell. Would you know how many billets are contained in each tub? And does that quantity relate to the daily demand that should pace the production rate of the cell? And will it be easy for the operator to reach into the tub to pick the last few billets off the bottom? Figure 3e shows the relative locations of two key pieces of equipment in the forging cell. The oven needs to be used first before the drop hammer. But their positions appear to be interchanged, right? And the two tubs full of billets are dropped off to the right of the hammer. Sadly, the OSU graduate intern and I worked on this project way back in 2004. I knew even less about lean back then. So it completely escaped both of us to sit down with the shop owners and point out such a simple opportunity to score a win with lean. This one-piece flow cell had none of the complexity of a FLEAN cell and could have been improved using value stream mapping.

Figure 3f shows the relative locations of in-process and finished forgings produced in the cell. Again, back then in 2004, it did not strike me why they would put the forgings coming hot off the hammer to cool down on a table, and then expend labor to pick them off that table one-by-one and drop them into the



### **OVERTONCHICAGO**GEAR

PROCESS-DRIVEN PRECISION

Virtually anywhere oil or gas is drilled, Overton Chicago Gear is there with the gearing needed to keep the industry pumping. In fact, our ability to produce gear boxes for pumping applications has made us a top supplier to the industry. From large spiral bevel gears to herringbone and gearing for off-shore rigs, it's what's on the inside that counts.



125 years of precision gears for the most demanding gear applications. Chicago · Addison · Lombard

(630) 543-9570 | www.oc-gear.com | sales@oc-gear.com

### JOB SHOP LEAN

wire mesh container. Nor did I ask if later they would empty that wire mesh container into a sturdier tub that would be used to transport the entire batch of finished forgings to the facility that supplied the billets. So here is my question to all of you readers — could a fixture be designed that would serve as the surface of the table but could be placed on top of the wire mesh container? That way, the operator would take hot forgings from the hammer and drop them on this surface. Then, say with the palm of his hand he sensed that the hot forgings had cooled off, he would simply tilt the fixture to drop the forgings into the container. Why unnecessarily accept the delays and costs of wWaiting and inventory wastes due to the current arrangement?

Figure 3g presents the improved layout that was designed for the cell to eliminate NVA (non-value added) activities. How does the circular layout of the cell eliminate operator motion waste?

### Moving On to More In-Depth Training

Having completed the preliminary lean training with this simple forging cell, I next utilize videos to teach the details about relevant lean tools and best practices that are essential to make a cell operate like an autonomous business unit (ABU). Some videos that I use to teach how 5S, setup reduction, cross-training, visual control, continuous flow, etc. make a cell operate as an ABU are:

Customer Focused Manufacturing (Vendor: www.sme. org, DV03PUB53): I use this video to emphasize that continuous improvement efforts must be made by everybody at all levels of the organizational chart — business, factory, shop, cell and machine. For example, at the *business* level, this video has segments that show top executives receiving training on strategic planning to help them decide that manufacturing cells were a key component of their strategy to be globally competitive. Similarly, at the *machine* level, this video shows poka-yoke devices for quickly checking product quality, tools hanging within easy reach of every operator, wheeled containers designed to hold a specific number of parts ("cartban"), ergonomically safe ways to lift heavy containers from pallets onto racks, etc.

Single Piece Flow (Vendor: www.sme.org, DV06PUB13): I use this video in conjunction with a write-up I prepared to describe every lean/Job Shop Lean best practice that is shown being used in the video. For example, the digital counter on the assembly machine displays the Takt time (TT) for the cell. Okay, so TT may not be relevant in a highmix machining or fabrication cell. Still, it is important to explain that the display is clearly visible both to the cell operator and anyone outside the cell and that it displays a single metric that drives cell performance. In this video, I especially like the segment on the water strider. He/she is not just a material handler but also an expeditor who ensures that orders are on-time, that replenishments signaled by kanban cards are made, etc.

Once again, as I had said earlier in this column, I will stress that you cannot just rely on books and videos to teach and train your employees and managers about lean or Job Shop Lean. Either you or someone else has to become good



Figure 3f Relative locations of wip and finished forgings in the cell.



Figure 3g Improved layout for the cell.

enough to at least be the in-house expert who will repeatedly stop these videos to offer more details about a useful tool or a best practice or a behavior trait. Personally, I find it okay to not know because it puts pressure on me to keep learning so that I can try to be a better teacher. For free information on work cells, you may find helpful these videos posted on YouTube: (i) Why Do You Use "U" Shape Cells at FastCap?, (ii) Manufacturing Work Cell Optimization and (iii) Subway is a Lean Work Cell – Be a Money Belt!.

### Beg, Borrow, <del>Steal</del>, Adapt, Improve, maybe Innovate too!

I have never hesitated to borrow every relevant concept, tool and system from the Lean body of knowledge and embed it into the Job Shop Lean body of knowledge. I have realized that Toyota has pioneered and continues to practice to this day an IE curriculum that we simply are not teaching in the 100+ IE departments in the United States. Even though Job Shop Lean is built on IE science, I find the proven, simple, practical tools of Lean to be invaluable. Let me give you a personal example of this "use whatever works" mindset of mine.

Soon after joining HCA, the Tiger Team for Continuous Improvement at HCA-TX had to be given basic Lean train-

88

ing. This team is an informal group of employees and managers who have volunteered to learn and do Continuous Improvement projects that the team opts to do. But when we were re-designing the MPC cell, the challenge arose to demonstrate to the employees working in the cell why, even if they did not use one-piece flow between machines, that at least they could split any Order Batch into two or more (smaller) Transfer Batches. So, first I went on YouTube and watched this video titled One Piece Flow versus Batch Production - Lean Manufacturing. Then I developed a simple paper-and-pencil tabletop simulation to demonstrate to our Tiger Team the differences between Order Batch, Transfer Batch and One-Piece Flow (Batch Size = 1). The complete details of this game that I developed based on the YouTube video are presented in the Appendix. Figure 4 provides a sample for the part's route sheet that you could use for this game. I assure you that the impact of splitting the single batch of 6 parts into two smaller batches of 3 parts apiece will impact how quickly the order gets done.

Part XXX	Lot Size: 6	Part # of 6	
Operation #	Machine Used	Operation Time	
1	M1	24	
2	M2	18	
3	M3	12	
4	M4	22	
5	M5	20	

Figure 4 Route Sheet for the Part.

So, I played this game with our Tiger Team. Now, it so happened that one of its members, Luong Dam, also worked in the MPC Cell where an IE graduate intern was working with me to completely re-design that cell. The three of us discussed (and argued a lot too) why one-piece flow was surely not possible between the Haas Mill and the group of three Cincinnati Mills that Dam ran. But, we felt that it was unacceptable that operators at two machines which were a few steps apart contin-

ued to use a batch-and-queue policy instead of using transfer batches. Figure 5 shows Dam's idea to start pulling just enough pieces off the Haas Mill that he could pack on the arbor used on each of his three mills. Thereby, the same order could be run in parallel on all three machines. Such is the power of education given to employees who are empowered to exercise their creativity.

### A Training Game for Teaching Job Shop Lean

Interactive games (aka simulations) are an extremely effective way to educate a large group of shop employees and managers. Job shops are among the most complex high-mix low-volume (HMLV) manufacturers. They must cope with different manufacturing routings with varying setup and cycle times at consecutive operations, orders with different lot sizes, production schedules based on due dates, etc. The *JobshopLean Simulation* is a low-cost interactive simulation to teach the following best practices for high-mix low-volume manufacturing that may be hard to teach using a typical Lean simulation that models a standard assembly line:

- Use Cash Flow Velocity as a single metric that drives cell performance
- Segment the parts into multiple segments based on Volume and Value in order to assign priorities when releasing orders into the cell, especially at the bottleneck machine in the cell
- Identify part families in the product mix
- Group machines into manufacturing cells to make the part families
- Design a U-shaped layout for a manufacturing cell with different routings
- Plan the equipment allocations to the cells based on Workload vs. Available Capacity
- Identify certain routings that have "misfit" operations that complicate flow logistics inside a cell
- Train material handlers to become "Water Striders" on the shopfloor
- Cross-train employees to attend to multiple machines within a cell
- Introduce multi-function flexible automation to reduce the # of machines in a cell
- Schedule a cell subject to finite capacity constraints and to control release of orders into the cell
- Encourage feedback and ideas from the cell employees
- Exploit visual management to guide "visual pull" of orders into the cell

Throughout the simulation I play the role of the Water Strider moving jobs between different machines. This allows me to have fun, as well as entertain and instruct the class. Throughout the simulation, I repeatedly emphasize that standard Lean tools, such as 5S, SMED, TPM, Visual Workplace, etc., are universally applicable.

### A Simpler Version of the JobshopLean Simulation

The *JobshopLean Simulation* requires at least a half-day to run. Instead, a simpler version of that simulation, the *Stamping Cell* 



Figure 5 Transfer Batch determined by the Fixture used on the Mill.

*Layout* game, could achieve almost the same learning objectives. The cell needs to produce a number of different license plates. The class is asked to design a layout for this cell that makes it (i) flexible, (ii) fast and (iii) cost-effective to operate. The cell consists of six stamping presses and a location R/S. The location R/S is the combination of two departments: "R" = Receiving (for receipt and storage of raw materials) and "S" = Shipping (for receipt and shipping of finished products). Six volunteers are chosen to role play as the "stamping presses". They each receive an inkpad and a stamp with one of the six letters – W, E, T, A, H, C. They would stamp their letter on each license plate that has a word with that letter in it. The set of license plates that must be produced is as follows:

Wheat	Thaw	Etch
Cheat	What	Whet
Teach	Chew	Each
Chat	Hate	Ache
Watch	Heat	

Each license plate is assigned to a different person in the class. Each license plate will start at the location R/S visit the appropriate sequence of presses one-by-one, get the sequence of letters stamped on it at the different presses and, after all the needed letters have been stamped on their plate, they return to the location R/S. When a license plate reaches a particular press to get their next letter stamped, they wait their turn in the queue to get stamped before they can move to the next press to collect the next letter stamp, and so on. The person carrying a license plate <u>must</u> keep a count of the total number of steps that he/she walked on their route, beginning and ending at the location R/S. On completion of his/her manufacturing route, each person reports the total number of steps that they walked to the person acting as the R/S clerk sitting near the cell.

So, what are some of the challenging questions that I ask the class to answer after they are done playing this seemingly simple game? Here are the key questions:

- Which of the 720 possible layouts for the cell would minimize the total distance travelled by all the license plates?
- Where should the R/S station be located with respect to the six presses in the cell?
- What is the sequence in which the plates should be released to the cell to minimize the total time it takes the cell to complete all the license plates? Hint: If you wish to answer this question, you will need to learn about Job Shop Scheduling then go online and download the free *LEKIN Academic Scheduling Software*.
- Would they release all the plates for production at the same time? If not, would they release similar plates such as WHEAT, WHAT and HEAT one after the other? Or would they prefer to release dissimilar plates such as WATCH, HEAT and CHAT one after the other?

This game provides insights into some of the key differentiators between Job Shop Lean from Lean. None of the above questions can be answered right off the bat. It is not easy to implement Job Shop Lean. If Lean takes years to embed into a large company's culture, it takes a similar amount of time, if not more time, to truly convince the owner of a small or mediumsize job shop to invest time and money, especially their own, to implement Job Shop Lean.

### Advanced Education and Training on Job Shop Lean

I find that games and simulations on Job Shop Lean are entertaining and effective for explaining concepts and strategies. But, they are incapable of teaching the methods and tools that actually *solve* the operational issues that plague HMLV manufacturers. This is why I have developed the following workshops to teach advanced Job Shop Lean and IE tools to our interns, IE's and Lean Six Sigma staff:

- (5-day workshop) Fundamental Methods and Tools of Lean Manufacturing
- (1-day workshop) IE Software to Extend the Lean Tools
- (3-day workshop) Fundamentals of Finite Capacity Scheduling
- (1-day workshop) Practical Cell Scheduling using Scheduling Algorithms, Lean and TOC
- (5-day workshop) Building a High-Mix Low-Volume Manufacturing Facility using Production Flow Analysis

### The Good Ol' Days

Until September 2012, when I was on the faculty of the Department of Integrated Systems Engineering at The Ohio State University, whenever I ran the Job Shop Lean Simulation in any of my courses, I would also teach my students how software tools like *PFAST* (for part family formation), *STORM* (for cell layout), *LEKIN* (for cell scheduling), *TIMER PRO*, *MINITAB*, *MS PROJECT*, etc. facilitate the design and operation of FLEAN cells. I sorely miss teaching and developing students whom job shops all over the United States would hire as interns who I would mentor and guide to implement Job Shop Lean.

### In Conclusion

Nobody taught Toyota how to develop the revolutionary Toyota Production System on the pillars of *Just In Time* and *Respect for People*. They just did it on their own. They had the confidence and internal experts who were courageous enough to learn novel problem-solving tools via a try-and-try-again process. And that is what is driving me to implement, improve and enhance the implementation of Job Shop Lean in our *high*-mix *low*-volume manufacturing facility here in HCA-TX.

### Acknowledgements

I am grateful for the assistance that Max Wittmann and Herwig Aigner, IE undergraduate interns from the University of Applied Sciences FH Joanneum in Austria, gave me during the writing of this column. Also, I wish to sincerely thank the Editors of *Gear Technology* magazine for giving me this honor and opportunity to share my research, teaching and experience gained from myself being an integral part of the implementation of Job Shop Lean at HCA-TX.

**Dr. Shahrukh Irani** is the Director of Industrial Engineering (IE) Research at Hoerbiger Corporation of America (www.hoerbiger.com). In his current job, he has two concurrent responsibilities: (1) To undertake continuous improvement projects in partnership with employees as well as provide them on-the-job training relevant to those projects and (2) To facilitate the implementation of Job Shop Lean in HCA's U.S. plants.



# No room for error?

For gears they can rely on, partner with a heat treater that you can rely on.



At Solar Atmospheres, your critical specs get the specialized expertise they deserve. From stress relief to case hardening, we'll help assure that your gears can go the distance. Precise carbon control and aerospacequalified pyrometry produce uncompromised quality. Harness our leading-edge vacuum technology to improve the uniformity of your case depths, minimize distortion

and enjoy clean parts with no IGO (intergranular oxidation). ISO 9001 / AS 9100, Nadcap accredited.

111/





VACUUM HEAT TREATING | BRAZING | CARBURIZING | NITRIDING

### **APPENDIX**

feature

The purpose of this game is to compare the impact of using different batching policies to process the same order inside a flowline-type manufacturing cell. If it is not possible to have a true one-piece flow cell, consider splitting an order batch into at least two smaller batches (aka transfer batches). Due to proximity between consecutive machines used to machine any part, it is possible to break up the Process Batch (aka Order Batch) into smaller batches as follows:

- Process Batch (= Order Size i.e. this is the quantity ordered by the customer)
- Transfer Batch (= a fraction of the Process Batch ex. 1/2, 1/3, etc.)
- Single Piece Flow (Make One Part Move that Part)

For example, the table below lists the generic manufacturing sequence of steps for any Packing Ring produced in the MPC Cell:

Step #	Description of Machining Operation
1	Turn on HAAS Lathe (or Mori Seiki)
2	Grind on Melchiorre
3	Mill on HAAS Mill
4	Slit on Cincinnati Mill
5	Hand Deburr + Install Spring
6	Drill Hole + Insert Pin
7	Rebore on LeBlonde + Light Tight

Currently, Steps 1 and 2 are not done inside the cell, and Step 2, 4 and 7 are batch, while the others are single-piece.

Please understand that the game is a highly simplified version of the real cell! For the sake of simplicity, it is structured as follows:

- A single part will be made.
- The manufacturing sequence of operations for producing this part contains five steps: 1, 2, ..., 5.
- The cell layout would be M1→M2→M3→M4→M5. The individuals who will be the five different "machines" can be seated in a line (or U) at a table in the appropriate sequence.
- Each machine must X out their machine's cycle time squares on the page for each part in the batch that arrives at their machine. Please see the handout that shows examples of Good vs. Bad ways for Xing out each square.

### **RUNNING THE GAME**

The game must be run three times as follows:

RUN #1: This is the case of Transfer Batch = Process Batch = 6. NOTES FOR THE INSTRUCTOR: All 6 pages are stapled together to represent the Process Batch. Each page represents an individual part. Place the Process Batch in front of Machine #1. The entire batch of 6 parts must be processed at each machine before the batch can be transferred to the next machine.

RUN #2: This is the case of Transfer Batch = 3. NOTES FOR THE INSTRUCTOR: The 6 pages are split up into two sets of 3 pages apiece. <u>Each page represents an individual part</u>. Each set of 3 pages is stapled together to create a Transfer Batch. Place the two Transfer Batches on top of each other in front of Machine #1. Each Transfer Batch of 3 pages can (and must) be processed at each machine before that batch can be transferred to the next machine. RUN #3: This is the case of Transfer Batch = 1 (Single Piece Flow). NOTES FOR THE INSTRUCTOR: Place the 6 pages together in a loose pile in front of Machine #1! No staples! No paper clip! Each page represents an individual part. As soon as a single page is processed at each machine, it can be transferred to the next machine.

FOR EVERY RUN, the following data must be collected on this CELL PERFORMANCE TRACKER sheet that has been provided to the team:

Run	TRANSFER BATCH SIZE	START TIME (hh:mm:ss)	END TIME (hh:mm:ss)	FLOW TIME (sec)
1	6 (= Order Batch)			
2	3 (= ½ Order Batch)			
3	1 (= ¼ Order Batch) Single-Piece Flow			

### **DISCUSSION ITEMS**

- Are the results as expected? Why?
- Besides the impact on Flow Time for the order, how does the change of Transfer Batch Size impact other metrics such as :
  WIP?
  - Cash Flow Velocity (\$ shipped per second)?
  - Floorspace requirements?
  - Quality feedback between operators at the different machines?
  - Other KPI's (Key Performance Indicators)?
- If more than one part were being made in the cell, how could you still use the same ideas taught via Run #2 and Run #3 if these parts had (i) **the same routing** (M1→M2→M3→M4→M5), (ii) different values for Process Batch, (iii) different processing times on the five machines?
- If more than one part were being made in the cell, how could you still use the same ideas taught via Run #2 and Run #3 if these parts had (i) **different routings** (Examples: M1→M2→M5, M1→M2→M3→M4, M2→M3→M4, etc.), (ii) different values for Process Batch, (iii) different processing times on the five machines?
- How does a FTT (First Time Through) Quality Cost get impacted with the reductions in Transfer Batch Size from 6 to 3 to 1?

### **OPTIONAL DISCUSSION ITEMS**

I first used this game on 05/15/2013 to train the Tiger Team at HCA-TX. The discussion topic was the feasibility of using Transfer Batches inside the MPC Cell. I would observe that <u>within the cell</u> it was necessary to batch parts per the machining requirements only at the Cincinnati Mills and LeBlonde Lathes. Else, at all other machines in the cell, the operator could have made one part and put it in queue at the next machine. Yet, that was not the case. Even inside the cell, the Transfer Batch for an order was the same as the Process Batch. That observation raised the following questions:

- What are the constraints that currently prevent the use of Transfer Batches in the cell? And can they be eliminated?
- What are the constraints that currently prevent the use of One-Piece Flow in the cell? And can they be eliminated?

**HIGH-TECH CAN BE SO EASY:** 



# **OERLIKON C 30**

**BEVEL GEAR CUTTING MACHINE BY KLINGELNBERG** 



### LEADING-EDGE TECHNOLOGY FOR MAXIMUM PRODUCTIVITY

"Simplified with Passion" — true to this motto, Klingelnberg is driven to provide simple solutions to high-tech challenges. A team of engineers and technical experts makes it possible always with the goal of ensuring the highest technological standards in application-matched machine concepts that are also easy to use.

Case in point: the C 30 cutting machine is based on established development concepts and convinces with numerous features:

- New operating software with touchscreen display and clearly arranged screen configuration
- Continual development of the vertical concept with minimal traversing paths
- New materials with optimal attenuation properties while providing an extremely stiff construction and thermal stability
- Integrated deburring in the same setting as for gear cutting
- Vertical spindle arrangement makes fixture changes easy
- Optimal energy efficiency (e<sup>2</sup>) thanks to recovery and on-demand powering of units



### Touchable intelligence:

The unique touchscreen based software comes with an integrated warning system and makes complex processes quite easy due to an optimal operator guidance.

KLINGELNBERG America, Inc. p. +1 734 470 6278 e. usa.sales@klingelnberg.com www.klingelnberg.com www.hofler.com



IPTEX 2014 Booth P-1 February 27 – March 1, 2014 Mumbai, India

### OERLIKON

BEVEL GEAR TECHNOLOGY

# High-Temperature Gear Materials

**QUESTION #1** 

What gear material is suitable for high-temperature (350 – 550° C), high-vacuum (10 – 8 torr), clean-environment use?

### Expert response provided by Dr. Philip Terry:

From time to time, general questions arise concerning the maximum temperature at which gear materials can operate — or specific questions about what material is suitable for a specific — usually elevated — temperature. When faced with these questions, gear metallurgists and material technologists usually look at the limits imposed by virtue of the previous thermal processing of the gear materials. Gears are rated (that is, the ability of the gear teeth to carry Hertzian contact stresses and bending loads) as a function of the hardness of the material and, in particular, the surface hardness of the tooth.

The hardness of gear steels is typically achieved by through-hardening (quenching and tempering), nitriding or carburizing.

In the production of through-hardened gears, the part is taken to a high temperature to austenitize the material, and then quenched in oil, water or other cooling medium to produce a hard, martensitic, metallurgical structure finally tempered to impart toughness and ductility. The tempering temperature is typically in the range 900 to 1,150°F. Following this final temper, any exposure to temperatures at or close to the selected tempering temperature will reduce the hardness of the material and, consequently, lower the load-carrying capability of the material when used for gearing.

Nitriding is also typically performed in the region of 900°F, and so material intended to be nitrided is normally tempered at around 950°F to avoid overtempering during the nitriding process. Nitrided gears are, therefore, constrained to running temperatures below 900°F to prevent softening in service.

The highest hardness material used in industrial gears and therefore the gears with the greatest load carrying capability are those which are surface hardened by carburizing. However the final tempering temperature used on carburized gears immediately prior t°Finishing is in the region of 375°F, and although carburized gears have the highest known load capacity, this low tempering temperature restricts the temperature at which they can be used to around 300°F.

Below is a summary table based on ensuring that gear hardness does not drop as a result of exposure to high temperature in service based on a maximum temperature 50°F below the final temperature used on the material during thermal processing.

Temperature limits for gear materials			
Process Temperature Limit °F			
Through-hardened	850		
Nitrided	850		
Carburized	300		

The values shown in the table are typical levels; if details of a specific heat treatment cycle are known, and higher final temperatures are used, the limits can be raised to within 50°F of the actual temperature. Similarly, if a specific ser-



vice temperature needs to be accommodated, lower limits can be imposed on the tempering temperature to ensure that parts will not soften due to overtempering in service.

The temperatures quoted here are for the commercial alloys most frequently used for gear manufacture; other more specialized alloys exist which have been specifically designed for higher temperature applications such as the Pyrowear family of alloys for carburized parts. Some of these alloys are tempered after carburizing at 550°F, thus extending their range of application up to 500°F.

The comments in this article refer to the temperature limits of the steel base material of gears, and do not discuss the issue of temperature limitations for gear lubricants, which need to be evaluated separately.

Dr. Philip Terry was born and educated in the U.K., receiving in 1972 his doctorate in materials science/fracture mechanics. He has decades of metallurgy-and-materials experience in various design and managerial capacities at companies such as British Steel Corp., Cameron Iron Works, and, for 15 years until his retirement in 2011—Lufkin Industries. Terry has also been an invaluable AGMA member over the years, having served on or chaired many of its materials- or heat treat-related committees. He currently serves as the standing U.S. representative on ISO TC 60 WG 14 - Metallurgy. Terry is now un-retired, working as an independent consultant specializing in material selection, heat treatment, welding-and-fabrication, and failure analysis (Philip.terry@orange.fr).





**REVOLUTIONARY BOND TECHNOLOGY** 

NEW GENERATION, PATENT-PENDING BOND SCIENCE.

S-SE

# SHAPING THE WORLD PRECISION GRINDING

TBIUM®





For more information, visit us www.**nortonindustrial.com/vitrium3** or email us at contactnorton@saint-gobain.com.

© Saint-Gobain Abrasives, Inc. 2013

technical

# Design and Optimization of Planetary Gears Considering All Relevant Influences

**Tobias Schulze** 

### Gear Design Process

Light-weight construction and consideration of available resources result in gearbox designs with high load capacity and power density. At the same time, expectations for gear reliability are high. Additionally, there is a diversity of planetary gears for different applications. Gears with one or more stages and with one or more gearbox inputs and outputs are not uncommon. Furthermore, different kinds of teeth exist: e.g., spur and helical gears, and also double-helical gears are doable. For the mounting of shafts and gearings, roller bearings and sliding bearing are used (Fig. 1).

All of these conditions require exceptional and robust design criteria, including maximum load and dynamic loads under different load situations. Experience with drivetrains with stiff foundations and constant, external loads is not directly applicable, due to unique boundary conditions, dynamic excitation of the structure, and changing influences by external conditions (Ref. 12).

The product design process of a gear typically begins with the load calculation, followed by gear and component layout, to the point of structure analysis (Fig. 2).

Only at a test bench, or in industrial use as a component in the whole drivetrain, can the quasi-static and dynamic behavior of the gear in actual conditions be verified. This long chain in the process does not allow for an efficient gear calculation — especially considering the insecurities of the load assumptions — and with that the inevitable, inaccurate stress of the single machine elements and resulting strains.

In these cases the highly precise and, in part, standardized calculations of machine elements can only be applicable as far as the accuracy of the load assumptions allow. Any interactions of the single elements within the stressed gear (e.g., the influence of axle bending on the load dispersion of the gearing) are thereby lost. Furthermore, the gear must —especially with flexible shafts, housing or dynamic excitation — be understood as a sub-system of the drivetrain; only in this way can a realistic load gradient be constructed (Ref. 13).

An evenly balanced calculation model for drivetrains that connects all concerned sub-disciplines (external conditions, drivetrain dynamics, structure dynamics, electrical phenomena and machine regulation) in a comparative model depth does not exist (Fig. 3). And yet, only such a balanced model allowing for all needed conditions can deliver the realistic and reliable statements on dynamic strains needed to make the safe design of drive components possible (Ref. 15).

The resulting problems and damages cannot be fully explained through mere analysis of the single modules. In fact, the essential influences of the surrounding system components must be accounted for and included in the computation. Here arises the



Determining of

safety factors

Resonances,

natural freq.

Determining of

safety factors

Singe elements

Missing

interactions

Measurements

wear



real difficulty of finding the necessary system parameters to solve the respective question, which is why the product development process of the future is moving more and more to system analysis, rather than the design of single machine elements. Vital to gear development is continuous — mostly software-supported — analysis, result-conditioning and data maintenance to the point of supervision of the lifecycle of a gear. On one side, all calculations of the machine elements — gear, axle, bearing, axlehub connection, screw connection, etc. — are to be implemented following the current standards. These must be supplemented through detailed examination of load gradients and load distribution — and to the point of optimization of single target parameters (mass, stiffness).

# Gearbox Development and Calculation According to Standards

Especially for design concepts of planetary and spur gearboxes, the newest software development of DriveConcepts GmbH - MDESIGNgearbox is established. This calculation software gives complete product information in the early phase of the product lifecycle (PLC). The calculation cannot replace measurements and test drives, but iteration steps can be reduced economically. The software allows for an intuitive and easy handling in the design process of the entire gearbox — dimensioning of the machine elements (shafts, bearings and toothings) — all according to the existing standards (Refs. 5–7).

- *For toothing:* • DIN 3990:1987 T1–T6
- ISO 6336:2008 T1-T3, T5 and Technical Corrigendum 1:2008

### Future work for toothings:

- Micropitting according to ISO/TR 15144-1
- Scuffing according to ISO/TR 13989 1 and 2, AGMA 925
- Gear mesh efficiency/loss factor  $H_V$  and  $H_{VL}$

### The shafts of the gearbox are calculated according to:

- DIN 743:2008 T1-T4 and Beiblatt 1, 2
- Different calculations possible for the roller bearings:
- Lifetime  $L_{H10}$  according to DIN ISO 281:2009
- Modified lifetime according to DIN ISO 281:2009, Beiblatt 1, 3
- Advanced modified lifetime according to DIN ISO 281:2009, Beiblatt 1, 3
- Lifetime according to ISO/TR 16281:2009

The software enables calculation of the system gearbox in one step, including a complete documentation into a PDF/A document, according to ISO 19005–1:2005 (Fig. 4).

### Gear Optimization (Macrogeometry)

The following shows the gear optimization in some case studies:

**Load distribution.** Next to the load distribution factor  $K_{H\beta}$  one of the important tasks of gear development is to optimize



Figure 3 Design process of a gear as a system.



Figure 4 User interface of MDESIGN gearbox with 3-D-GearDesigner and result page (Ref. 10).



Figure 5 Computation model for load distribution  $K_{H\beta}$ .

the load distribution of each planet gear. This is done using a pure statistic model that determines load distribution factor K. The load distribution factor is defined as "the ratio of the maximum tooth normal force to the median tooth normal force at the speed of zero." Dynamic factors are represented by the factor  $K_{\nu}$ . The median contact stiffness from the load gradient calculation is used for the analysis, as well as wheel body stiffness (sun, ring gear), bearing stiffness and bearing clearances (sun, planet, ring gear and planet carrier). The following deviations can be accommodated (Fig. 5):

- Single-pitch deviation sun and ring gear
- Tooth width variations planet gear

Center distance deviation and planet carrier

pitch deviations

• Displacement — sun, planet carrier, ring gear

The computation of the load distribution allows statements on suitable tolerances or tolerable location variations with exact knowledge of the real load for every single planet. These investigations allow, for example, single parameters to be analyzed with regard to their influence on the load-bearing capacity of the gearing (Fig. 6).

Suitable construction parameters, as well as sensible toler-



ances of gearings and location variations, can be defined. Research on load distribution  $(K_{\nu} \text{ and } K_{H\beta})$  has shown that only a simultaneous optimization of load distribution on flank  $(K_{H\beta})$  and planets  $(K_{v})$  results in an optimal gear (Fig. 7). An effective instrument for a balanced load distribution is the use of optimized, flexible planet gear bearings. The impact is due to the targeted overlapping of bolt and bushing bending, with the goal of minimizing the tilt angle of

the planet, which in turn is determined by the deformation of the bushing (Ref. 16).

*Stiffness optimization.* The optimization of construction parameters with the goal of optimal stiffness of all relevant gear elements is probably one of the most complex development tasks in the design process. Typical is the description of the following variation analysis of a planet mount: "the goal is a design with the least possible mass while retaining necessary stiffness requirements needed in view of the load gradient (Fig. 12)." Both one-sided and two-sided samples can be considered; they can be constructed with a round or optimized outline (triangular, square) (Fig.8).

The geometric parameters to be varied in such a study are shown (Fig. 9). Through the large amount of parameters it is necessary to use software programs





Figure 7 Variation studies for load distribution  $K_{H^{B}}$  and  $K_{H^{B}}$ .



Figure 8 Variants of planet carriers: single-plate (left); double-plate (right) (Ref. 3).



Figure 9 Geometric parameters of planet carriers: single-plate (left); double-plate (right).



Figure 10 Optimization mass and design space.

with integrated FE solvers for calculating stiffness parameters; only in this way can optimal configurations be found for the entire parameter area.

*Mass/design space optimization*. Not only has the just-introduced stiffness optimization led the engineer to a number of detail problems; the search for a mass, construction-size optimized gear is a highly complex question due to the number of overlapping influences. Figure 10 shows the field of results of a variation study for a constant, given total gear ratio and defined load.

The investigation can be used for improving present gear solutions, as well as for new designs. Using an existing design as an example, the following shows how great the potential can be (Fig. 11).

At similar dimensions for the ring gear outer diameter  $d_3$  of gear Stage 2, one arrives at a mass savings by adjusting the ring gear diameter for Stage 1 and reducing the tooth width.

*MDESIGNgearbox* avoids the over-dimensioning of planet gears by pre-setting safety factors for the gearbox machine elements. The mass of the original is at  $m_{ges} \approx 2,200$  kg. All generated, optimized solutions arrive at a mass reduction in comparison to the actual gear. The mass, optimized preferred variation is shown (Fig. 12, right).

In this example the mass savings amount to about 25 percent, in respect to the original design. At the same time the optimization of the construction space amounts to 15 percent (Fig. 3). In a second step the consideration of CAD geometry data of housings will be possible. Therefore the software imports a standard geometry format, generates finite element models, calculates stiffness matrices for the housing, and delivers this information to the design process of *MDESIGgearbox* (Fig. 14).

**Optimization of microgeometry.** The calculation of load distribution in a planetary gear system essentially depends on the helix angle deviation between the contact flanks of the gear

### <u>technical</u>







Figure 12 Variation study design space: Initial state (left); spaceoptimized gear (right).



Figure 13 Savings potential: mass (left); design space (right).



Figure 14 Determining of stiffness matrices in *3-D-HousingDesigner*.

pairs; it can be understood as the sum of different influences. It is assumed that the effects are overlying independently, thus the sum of contact line deviation can be calculated with the single deviations (Ref. 11).

The calculation of single displacements and deformations of all gearbox bodies — especially the planet carrier, the coupling of ring gear and gear wheel bodies and the deformation of teeth — is more complex in planetary gearboxes than in spur gearboxes. To determine the load distribution, the flank deviation for the tooth contact sun/planet and the tooth contact planet/ring gear is calculated by the new software *MDESIGNLVR*<sup>planet</sup> (Refs. 8 and 9). The result of the calculation is the excessive line load, which is expressed by the factor  $K_{H\beta}$ . In general, the excessive line load is on the flank side opposite the deviated flank side.

Next to the calculation of the ratio of maximum and middle line load, the software gives detailed information about tooth flank pressure and tooth root stress distribution (Fig. 15).

The flank deviation (FLKM) consists of the following parts:

- Elastic deformation of gear body ( $ve_{RK}$ )
- Elastic tilting difference of roller bearings /17/ (ve<sub>WL</sub>)
- Torsion deformation of planet carrier (ve<sub>PT</sub>)
- Tilting of planet due to of sliding bearing (verkipp<sub>PL</sub>)
- Effective helix angle modification  $(f_{H\beta eff})$
- Elastic deformation of tooth flank
- Elastic deformation difference of planet carrier bearing
- Deformation of housing

The helix angle deviation for tooth contact sun/planet is calculated by the following equation: (1)

$$FLKM_{\frac{1}{2}} = ve_1 + ve_{2_{172}} + ve_{WL\frac{1}{2}} + ve_{PT\frac{1}{2}} verkipp_{PL\frac{1}{2}} + f_{H\beta eff\frac{1}{2}}$$

The helix angle deviation for tooth contact planet/ring gear is calculated by the following equation: (2)

 $FLKM_{\frac{1}{2}} = ve_1 + ve_{\frac{2}{2}} + ve_{WL^{\frac{1}{2}}} + ve_{PT^{\frac{1}{2}}} verkipp_{PL^{\frac{1}{2}}} + f_{H\beta eff^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ 

- $ve_1$  = deformation difference of sun
- $ve_2$  = deformation difference of planet
- $ve_3$  = deformation difference of ring gear



Figure 15 Verification of planetary gear stages.

The deformation is calculated by FE method and is then added to the flank deviation. All parts of the helix angle deviation have to be added as values normal to the flank. The database of the calculation is saved in *XML* format. With this, a structured depositing of design, modification, deviation, load and control data is possible. Furthermore, the program has a project management capability for saving projects, standard examples and more calculation guidelines (Ref. 14).

After input of all necessary parameters: all data are checked, the design models are generated and the FE models for the gears with coupling design and the planet carrier are created. For an efficient calculation it is necessary and reasonable to use drive technology software. DriveConcepts GmbH develops software solutions for drive technology, which is characterized by clear and intuitive handling of all data. In the background, academic-established calculation kernels and consistent, structured interfaces help solve the actual task efficiently.

### **Case Study**

The example of a wind turbine with 2,000 kW output power should show the consequences of different flank modifications with constant load (Ref. 12). The main gearbox consists of one planetary gear stage and two spur gear stages (helical gearing). The detailed parameters of the first planetary gear stage are listed (Fig. 16). The initial state of unmodified gearing under



pressure angle

helix angle

20°

8°

α

ß

**X**<sub>3</sub>

-1,6429

add. modification ring gear



Figure 17 Initial state (left side); first optimization (right side).



Figure 18 Final design (left side); bad solution with too much lead crowning (right side).

nominal load is shown (Fig. 17, left side). In this case the ratio of maximum and mean value of line load is 1.67.

In the first step of optimization with a helix flank modification, the factor can be reduced to  $K_{H\beta} = 1.23$  (Fig. 17).

The rest of the unbalanced distribution along the face width — which comes from planet carrier torsion deformation — can be offset with an optimal lead crowning. The ratio of maximum and middle-line load can be reduced to  $K_{H\beta}$ =1.16 (Fig. 18, left).

At the right side of Figure 18 it is shown that an oversized lead crowning can also lead to poor conditions. In this case the lead load distribution changes to  $K_{H\beta}$  = 1.98. The example shows the necessity of the right dimension of macrogeometry and also of used modifications. If these are correct, the lead load distribution  $K_{H\beta}$  can be reduced from 1.67 to 1.16; but with unfavorable modifications, the opposite will be the result.

This case study shows advantages of *MDESIGN 2010* with the libraries *LVR*,  $LVR^{planet}$  and *gearbox* to develop gearboxes in a very efficiency way.

### References

- Börner, J. and M. Senf. "Verzahnungsbeanspruchung im Eingriffsfeld – Effektiv Berechnet," Antriebstechnik 1, 1995.
- Börner, J. "Very Efficient Calculation of the Load Distribution on External Gearsets — Method and Application of the Program LVR," International ASME Conference, San Diego, 1996.
- Hartmann-Gerlach, Christian. "Verformungsanalyse von Planetenträgern unter Verwendung der Finiten Elemente Methode," Internal Draft, TU, Dresden 2008.
- Hohrein, A. and M. Senf. "Untersuchungen zur Last und Spannungsverteilung an Schrägverzahnten Stirnrädern," Ph.D. Thesis, TU, Dresden 1978.
- 5. ISO 6336. 2006 Calculation of Load Capacity of Spur and Helical Gears.
- Linke, H. Stirnradverzahnung Berechnung, Werkstoffe, Fertigung, München, Wien: Hanser, 1996.

- Linke, H. Beitrag zur Ermittlung der Zahnflanken und Zahnfußtragfähigkeit unter Berücksichtigung der Abweichungen geometrischer Größen, Deformation der Getriebeteile und der Werkstoffkennwerte, Habilitationsschrift, TU, Dresden 1978.
- MDESIGN LVR 2010. Software for Load Distribution of Multi-Stage Spur and Helical Gears, DriveConcepts GmbH, 2010.
- MDESIGN LVR<sup>planet</sup> 2010. Software for Load Distribution of Planetary Gear Stages, DriveConcepts GmbH, 2010.
- MDESIGNgearbox 2010. Design and Calculation Software for Multi-Stage Gearboxes, DriveConcepts GmbH, 2010
- Schlecht, B., M. Senf and T. Schulze. "Beanspruchungsanalyse bei Stirnradgetrieben, Antriebsstränge in Windenergieanlagen-Haus der Technik," e.V., Essen, (Refs. 9–10), März 2010.
- 12. Schulze, Tobias. "Ganzheitliche dynamische Antriebsstrangsbetrachtung von Windenergieanlagen," Sierke Verlag, 2008, Ph.D. Thesis, TU, Dresden.
- Schulze, Tobias. "Getriebeberechnung nach Aktuellen Wissenschaftlichen Erkenntnissen, Vortrag Anlässlich des Dresdner Maschinenelemente," DMK, Dresden, DriveConcepts GmbH, 2007.
- 14. Schulze, Tobias. "Load Distribution in Planetary Gears under Consideration of All Relevant Influences," *JSME International Conference on Motion and Power Transmissions*, May 13–15, 2009, Matsushima Isles Resort, Japan.
- 15. Schulze, Tobias. "Load distribution in Planetary Gears," *Danish Gear Society Gearteknisk Interesse Gruppe*, February 11, 2010, SDU, Odense, Denmark.
- Schulze, Tobias. "Calculation of Load Distribution in Planetary Gears for An Effective Gear Design Process," *AGMA Fall Technical Meeting* 2010, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- Wiche, E. "Radiale Federung von Wälzlagern bei Beliebiger Lagerluft," Konstruktion, Berlin 1967.

**Dr.-Ing. Tobias Schulze** studied (1996-2001) drivetrain and gear technology at the TU Dresden. From 2001-2006 he was a scientific assistant at the TU Dresden in the analysis of the dynamic behavior of drivetrains with multi-body simulation, including the influence of holes in ring gears with FEM, and the influence of manufactured deviations on bevel gear stress run on a servo-hydraulic test stand for



steering systems. Since 2006, Schulze has served as managing director of DriveConcepts GmbH, Dresden.

# Can you see the difference?





# The ring gear to the right takes 20% less time to machine.

How is that possible? CoroMill<sup>®</sup> 170 is a high performance cutter for large gears in module range 12-22. In combination with our latest grades, your gear machining simply is more efficient, leaving minimal and even allowance for subsequent operations. Use it for precision and reliability in roughing of external and internal gears.

Sound interesting? It's just one solution we have for gear machining. Visit www.sandvik.coromant.com/us or better yet, get in touch with a Sandvik Coromant specialist at **1-800-SANDVIK**.



technical

# Understanding Oil Analysis: How It Can Improve Reliability of Wind Turbine Gearboxes

Michael P. Barrett and Justin Stover

Historically, wind turbine gearbox failures have plagued the industry. Yet an effective oil analysis program will increase the reliability and availability of your machinery, while minimizing maintenance costs associated with oil change-outs, labor, repairs and downtime. Practical action steps are presented here to improve reliability.

### Introduction

Lubricating oil is the lifeblood of the gearbox. It is required to carry out specific functions in order to keep the gearbox running. In wind turbines, the lubricant is subjected to extreme temperatures, varying load weights and contamination. Lubricant performance deteriorates under these conditions, and thus oil analysis becomes essential to monitor lubricant condition.

Oil analysis is used extensively to help companies maintain their equipment. In order to take full benefit from the test data, it is important to understand the basic properties of a lubricant. Equally important is the understanding of how these properties affect the ability of the lubricant to function. Lastly, knowledge of the common test methods and instrumentation used to analyze oil will aid in data interpretation and lead to more productive corrective action. After gaining a fundamental understanding of lubrication, we will apply these fundamentals to wind turbine gearboxes to demonstrate the unique challenges inherent in this industry.

### **Lubricant Role**

To effectively monitor how well a lubricant is functioning, you must first examine what the functions of the lubricant actually are. The primary function of a lubricant is quite obviously to *lubricate*. Lubrication can be defined as the reduction of friction. By reducing friction, wear is reduced, as is the amount of energy required to perform the work.

In 1699, the French physicist Guillaume Amontons (1663 – 1705) deduced that friction is the result of surface roughness. Since no solid surface is perfectly smooth, opposing

Figure 1 Friction is the result of surface roughness — asperities — that come in contact with one another. Full-fluid film lubrication will physically separate these asperities.



friction surfaces have peaks — "asperities" — that come in contact with one another. Ideally, a lubricant will physically separate these asperities with an oil film; this is called "full-fluid" film lubrication (Fig. 1).

For Related Articles Searc

lubrication

When the proper lubricant is used, and the proper load is applied, the asperities are not in contact and, in theory, no wear will occur. But when inadequate lubrication is present, or the load is increased, the oil film will not be thick enough to fully separate the asperities. "Mixed lubrication" — a cross between boundary and hydrodynamic lubrication — occurs when the oil film thickness is equal to the average asperity height. The largest asperities will come in contact, resulting in increased wear.

Many oils are fortified with anti-wear additives to combat wear under these circumstances. As load continues to increase, or lubrication degrades, boundary lubrication occurs and the oil film thickness cannot separate the friction surfaces. This can result in metal-to-metal contact. At this point, asperities are adhering to one another, causing severe machine wear. This can also manifest itself during periods of shock loading, start-up or shutdown. Extreme pressure additives are used in oils that frequently encounter these types of situations.





Lubricants are also tasked with controlling the temperature of your equipment. Oil absorbs heat generated at the friction surface and carries it away to be dispersed. Many systems incorporate heat exchangers or radiators to aid in removing heat from the system. Along with heat, lubricants transport dirt and other debris away from the friction surface.

Particulate contamination leads to increased wear through abrasion and reduced oil flow. Some oil additive packages contain agents that break contaminants up and hold them in suspension to be filtered out or settle in the reservoir. This prevents harmful deposits and varnishes from forming within the equipment. Alkaline additives also protect the components by neutralizing acids and preventing corrosion.

Hydraulic oils have the added function of transmitting power. To function properly, hydraulic oil must be clean and free of contaminants. Many contaminants will cause oil to foam and entrain air or water. Entrained air causes the oil to compress under pressure, resulting in a loss of power. Particulate contaminants will cause valves to malfunction and restrict the oil flow.

### **Role of Oil Analysis**

Selecting the proper lubricant, along with careful maintenance of that lubricant, is essential to ensure adequate protection to any machine. Proper lubrication is defined as a correct amount of the correct lubricant at the correct time.

Maintaining your lubricants means ensuring that you are using the correct viscosity and have the necessary additives for the application. You must also take steps to keep the lubricant clean and serviceable. Bottom line — oil analysis is the most effective way to prolong the useful life of your lubricants while maintaining maximum protection of your equipment.

Oil analysis tests reveal information that can be broken down into three categories:

- **1.** *Lubricant condition*. Assessment of the lubricant condition reveals whether the system fluid is healthy and fit for further service, or is ready for a change.
- **2. Contaminants.** Increased contaminants from the surrounding environment in the form of dirt, water and process contamination are the leading cause of premature machine degradation and failure. Increased contamination alerts you to take action in order to save the oil and avoid unnecessary machine wear.
- **3.** *Machine wear.* An unhealthy machine generates wear particles at an exponential rate. The detection and analysis of these particles assist in making critical maintenance decisions. Machine failure due to worn out components can be avoided. Remember — healthy and clean oil lead to the minimization of machine wear.

Lubricant condition is monitored with tests that quantify the physical properties of the oil to ensure that it is serviceable. Metals and debris associated with component wear are measured to monitor equipment health. Lastly, some tests target specific contaminants that are commonly found in oils. It is imperative to select the proper blend of tests to monitor the machine's lubricant condition, wear debris and contaminants in order to meet the goals of successful oil analysis.



Figure 2 There are typically 20 elements measured by spectroscopy and reported in parts per million (ppm).

### **Elemental Spectroscopy**

Elemental spectroscopy is a test that has the distinction of monitoring all three categories — lubricant condition, wear debris and contaminants. A spectrometer is used to measure the levels of specific chemical elements present in an oil.

Two types of spectrometers are commonly used. Arc emission spectrometers apply energy in the form of an electric arc to the sample. This excites the atoms into vapor form, creating a spectrum where light is generated. Individual light frequencies in the spectrum are measured and quantified to determine the presence and quantities of specific elements present. The other common type of spectrometer is the ICP (inductively coupled plasma) spectrometer. This operates on a similar principle, except that the energy is applied to the sample by a plasma flame rather than an electric arc.

There are typically 20 elements measured by spectroscopy and reported in parts-per-million (ppm) (Fig. 2). These measurements represent elements in solution. Spectroscopy is not able to measure solid particles larger than roughly seven  $\mu$ m, which leaves this test blind to larger solid particles.

Typical levels of wear can vary greatly, depending on the type of equipment being sampled. For example, a gearbox will normally have much higher levels of iron than a hydraulic system. Levels of wear metals can vary across different units of the same type, depending on oil hours, operating conditions and loading levels or other conditions. For this reason it is impossible to establish firm limits for any piece of equipment based solely on the equipment type. To take full advantage of monitoring wear, a trend should be established to provide an operational baseline of data. This will ensure detection of abnormal wear rates as they develop while allowing for the fact that similar equipment may not wear at the same rate.

Monitoring the additive levels provides information to ensure that the proper lubricant is being used for the application and for topping off. Four types of lubricants are generally used in most industrial applications, and each has different additive levels. It is important to note that an oil's level of additives measured by spectroscopy is not necessarily an indication of the oil's quality.

• *Engine oils* will typically contain anti-wear additives composed of zinc and phosphorus. One should expect to see these

### technical

elements present in approximately 1,000 ppm ( $\pm$  200 ppm). A detergent package should also be present, composed of some configuration of barium, magnesium and calcium. These levels will vary, depending on the oil.

- *Extreme pressure oils* are typically for gear applications. It is common to see significant amounts of phosphorus.
- *Anti-wear oils* include many bearing oils, some gear oils and hydraulic fluids. These oils contain both zinc and phosphorus from 200 to 600 ppm. There may be very low levels of detergent (magnesium or calcium) present also.
- **Rust and oxidation inhibiting oils** are the easiest to identify. They include turbine oils, compressor oil, and some bearing and hydraulic oils. These oils have no metallic additives that can be measured by spectroscopy, so there should be extremely low numbers for all additive metals.

It is not uncommon to see low levels (<20 ppm) of some additive metals where they are not expected. This is usually the result of residual contamination in the equipment or storage tanks. There are oils that do not fit into these descriptions. Many oils are formulated for specific applications and alternative additives must be used. An example would be oils formulated for some stationary and electro-motive diesel engines. In many cases, operating conditions or emission concerns call for a less traditional additive package.

As with any type of testing, spectroscopy is subject to inherent variance. High water levels can cause interference in the spectrum, as can the matrix of some synthetic base stocks. In short, always double-check with another sample before taking any invasive maintenance action. Never rely on just one piece of data when making a maintenance decision.

### Viscosity

Viscosity is considered oil's most important property. The most common technique for measuring an oil's viscosity is following ASTM D445, using a viscometer (ASTM, 2011). A small sample of the oil is drawn into a calibrated capillary tube in a constanttemperature bath. Once the sample comes to temperature, it is allowed to flow down the tube a predetermined distance. The viscosity is the product of the flow time and tube calibration factor. The results are reported as the oil's kinematic viscosity in centistokes (cSt).

Industrial oils are identified by their ISO viscosity grade (ISO VG). The ISO VG refers to the oil's kinematic viscosity at 40°C (104°F). An oil's weight commonly refers to its kinematic viscosity at 100°C (212°F). The weight of multi-grade oils is represented by the second number in the rating. A 10W30 would be 30-weight oil. The 10 before the W, which stands for winter, refers to how the oil performs in cold weather conditions.

When an oil's viscosity increases, it is usually due to oxidation, degradation or contamination. This is the result of extended oil drain intervals, high operating temperatures, or the presence of water or another oxidation catalyst. Increased viscosity can also be the result of excessive contamination with solids such as soot or dirt, as well as topping off with a higher grade lube. Water contamination can also cause high viscosity.

A decrease in the oil's viscosity is most commonly due to contamination with fuel or a solvent. An oil's viscosity also can be affected if the wrong oil is used for top-off or replenishment.



Figure 3 If a lubricant does not have the proper viscosity, it cannot properly perform its functions.

If a lubricant does not have the proper viscosity, it cannot properly perform its functions (Fig. 3). If the viscosity is not correct for the load, the oil film cannot be established at the friction point. Heat and contamination are not carried away at the proper rates, and the oil cannot adequately protect the machine.

### Acid Number

Acid number (AN) is an indicator of oil health. It is useful in monitoring acid buildup in oils due to depletion of antioxidants. Oil oxidation causes acidic byproducts to form. High acid levels can indicate excessive oil oxidation or depletion of the oil additives and can lead to corrosion of the internal components. By monitoring the acid level, the oil can be changed before any damage occurs (Fig. 4).

An oil analyst is looking for a sudden increase. When your oil is flagged for high acid levels, it indicates accelerated oil oxidation, and you should change the oil as soon as possible. If any of the remaining highly acidic oil is left, it will quickly deplete the antioxidants in the new oil.

Acid number is measured by titration using ASTM D664 or D974. Both methods involve diluting the oil sample and adding incremental amounts of an alkaline solution until a neutral endpoint is achieved.



Figure 4 By monitoring the acid level, the oil can be changed before any damage occurs; an oil analyst is looking for a sudden increase.
The acid number of a new oil will vary, dependent upon the base oil additive package. An R&O oil will usually have a very low AN, around 0.03. An AW or EP oil will have a slightly higher value, typically around 0.5. Engine oils commonly have a higher AN, in the neighborhood of 1.5.

#### **Base Number**

Base number testing is very similar to acid number testing except that the properties are reversed. The sample is titrated with an acidic solution to measure the oil's alkaline reserve. ASTM D2896 and ASTM D4739 are the most commonly used methods to measure the base number (ASTM, 2007; ASTM, 2008).

Many oils (especially motor oils) are fortified with alkaline additives to neutralize acids that are formed as a result of combustion. In diesel engine applications, acid is formed in the combustion chamber when moisture combines with sulfur under pressure. Measuring the base number will help ensure that a sufficient amount of additives have been added to the oil to help resist oxidation due to acid (Fig. 5).

The base number of oil is highest when the oil is new and decreases with use. Once again, condemning limits are based on the application. As a rule, the base number should not drop



Figure 5 Measuring the base number will help ensure that a sufficient amount of additives have been added to the oil to help resist oxidation due to acid.



Figure 6 If a crackle test is positive, further testing is needed to quantify the amount of water by using Karl Fischer titration by ASTM D6304 (ASTM, 2007).

below half of its original value. Base number values for new engine oils very greatly depending on the application.

#### Water Contamination

Water contamination is detrimental to any lubricant. A simple crackle test is used to determine if water is present in oil. A small volume of the lubricant is dropped onto a hot plate and, if bubbles or crackles occur, water is present.

If a crackle test is positive, further testing is needed to quantify the amount of water by using Karl Fischer (*Ed.'s Note: German chemist, 1900–1958*) titration by ASTM D6304 (ASTM, 2007) (Fig. 6). A measured amount of oil is introduced into a titration chamber. This solution is titrated with Karl Fischer reagent to a specific end-point. The amount of reagent used and the sample volume are calculated and converted to ppm (percent by mass).

Low levels of water (<0.5%) are typically the result of condensation. Higher levels can indicate a source of water ingress. Water can enter a system through seals, breathers, hatches and fill caps. Internal leaks from heat exchangers and water jackets are other potential sources.

When free water (non-emulsified) is present in oil, it poses a serious threat to the equipment. Water is a very poor lubricant and promotes rust and corrosion to the components. Dissolved water in oil (emulsified) will promote oil oxidation and reduce the load handling ability of the oil. Water in any form will cause accelerated wear, increased friction, and high operating temperatures. If left unchecked, water will lead to premature machine failure. In most systems, water should not exceed 500 ppm.

#### **Particle Count**

Particulate contamination has negative effects on all types of equipment. Particle count testing is a way to monitor the level of solid contamination in the oil. Two types of automatic particle counters are used to test oil cleanliness: light blockage and pore blockage.

- *Light blockage*: The light blockage technique involves passing a sample through a small orifice that has a laser light source on one side and an optical sensor on the other side. Particles interrupting the light beam are counted, and size is determined by the degree of light blockage. Light blockage particle counting is not effective when oil is contaminated with water or when air is entrained in the oil. In these circumstances, water or air bubbles will be counted as particles, causing erroneous results.
- *Pore blockage*: The pore blockage or flow decay technique passes the sample through a mesh filter. As a filter clogs, the flow of the sample is slowed. The amount of flow decay is calculated, and the particle count can then be extrapolated. Because water droplets and entrained air will not restrict the fluid flow, there is no interference from these contaminants.

Results are reported as particles-per-milliliter in six size ranges: >4; >6; >14; >25; >50; and >100. ISO cleanliness codes are then assigned for particles in 4, 6 and 14  $\mu$ m ranges (ISO 4406:1999). The result is reported by three numbers with a slash between them; the first number refers to particles in the >4  $\mu$ m range; the second to particles in the >6  $\mu$ m range; and the third in the >14  $\mu$ m range. The lower the numbers in the ISO cleanliness code—ISO 4406—the cleaner the fluid.

## <u>technical</u>



Figure 7 Particulate contamination is a measurement of the effectiveness of filtration and can indicate when excessive external contamination is occurring.



Figure 8 A wear particle analyzer quantifies the amount of ferrous material present in a sample of fluid.



Figure 9 Analytical ferrography is able to identify wear particles, their composition and their origin by visually analyzing them microscopically.

Particulate contamination is a measurement of the effectiveness of filtration, and can indicate when excessive external contamination is occurring (Fig. 7). Advanced machine wear will also cause increased particle counts. Generally, the lower size ranges are considered indicative of contamination and silt, while the larger size ranges point to wear problems.

Ferrous Wear Concentration

In some cases a particle count is not an effective test because the sample is inherently dirty and filtering the oil may not be plausible. A particle count indicates that the sample is extremely dirty, but it does not give any indication of ferrous wear. In gearboxes, ferrous wear may be more important than overall particle count. In such an application, ferrous wear concentration is a good substitution for a particle count test.

A wear particle analyzer quantifies the amount of ferrous material present in a sample of fluid (Fig. 8). A measured amount of sample is inserted into the analyzer and amount of ferrous material is determined by a change in magnetic flux. This change is then converted into ferrous concentration in parts-per-million. Using this method, there are no interferences with non-ferrous particles.

One advantage of a ferrous debris monitor is that it will measure ferrous wear debris in all types of oil, from gearbox lubricants through hydraulics; another key benefit is that it will also measure ferrous wear debris found in grease.

A test similar to the ferrous debris monitor is DR (direct read) ferrography. DR ferrography collects positively charged particles on two light sources and measures the amount of blocked light to determine the level of ferrous contaminants present in an oil. Although these two tests provide the same information, they are not interchangeable.

#### **Analytical Ferrography**

Analytical ferrography is used to separate solid contamination and wear debris from a lubricant for microscopic evaluation. As stated earlier, spectroscopy is not able to measure wear particles larger than 7  $\mu$ m in size. While particle counting, ferrous wear concentration and DR ferrography are able to detect the presence of larger particles, they cannot qualify their composition or origin. Analytical ferrography is able to identify wear particles, their composition and their origin by visually analyzing them microscopically (Fig. 9).

A diluted oil sample is allowed to flow over a specially treated slide positioned at an angle over a strong magnet. The ferrous (iron) particles are attracted to the magnet and deposited onto the slide in decreasing size as the oil flows down the substrate. Nonferrous particles are deposited randomly, while ferrous particles line up in chains as a result of the magnetic flux. The result is a microscopic slide with the particles separated by size and composition.

Microscopic examination of the debris reveals information about the condition of the equipment. Observing the concentration, size, shape, composition and condition of the particles indicates where and how they were generated. Particles are categorized based on these characteristics, and conclusions can be drawn regarding the wear rate and health of the machine.

The composition of the particles can be identified by color. Heat treating the slide causes specific color changes to occur in



Figure 10 The goal is the lowest possible evidence of contamination.

various types of metals and alloys. The particle's composition indicates its source. The particle's shape reveals how it was generated. Abrasion, adhesion, fatigue, sliding and rolling contact wear modes each generate a characteristic particle type in terms of its shape and surface condition.

Solid contaminants can also be visually identified, provided they are of a commonly found origin. Sand and dirt, fibers, oxidation products, rust and metal oxides are examples of contamination debris that can be identified.

#### Taking Action with Oil Analysis

This article has covered the basics of common oil analysis tests and their significance. While the results of these tests are a powerful maintenance tool, they are useless if not monitored and acted upon.

Every particle, including soft ones, introduced to a rolling element bearing has the potential of damaging the bearing. The damage will appear when the roller passes the particle and it is indented in the metal. These debris dents cause a loss of the elastohydrodynamic (EHL) film thickness. The results are stress concentrations at the crater rim around dents. Cyclic contacts at these sites produce a pressure surge. Plastic deformation and tensile residual stresses can ultimately initiate micropits, which may grow into macropits.

Researchers from London's Imperial College, R.S. Sayles and P.B. Macpherson, showed that rolling element bearing life can be increased up to seven times by simply changing from a 40-mm filter to a 3-mm filter. Therefore, monitoring and controlling smaller particles is essential. A good rule of thumb is that 'dirt generates more dirt'. Greater reliability is achieved when small destructive particles such as dirt and wear debris are removed.

Reliability is enhanced when particles are controlled. The goal should be to lower contamination to an acceptable level (Fig. 10).

The majority of particles in the oil are typically iron. Because iron acts as a catalyst, it will break down the oil and interfere with the elastohydrodynamic lubrication so critical in the gearbox. In short, it causes wear. Particles will wear down to the size of the lubrication film and even smaller. Microscopic images of these submicron particles in gear oil appear as round spheres. Like rocks on a beach, they have been worn round by countless passes through the gears. These particles appear black on a membrane. Theses membranes can be lifted by a magnet, because the small black particles are iron and they are magnetic.

Therefore, it is imperative that action be taken to control contamination. How can that be done? The goal for wind turbine owners and operators should not be the least expensive approach. Rather, the focus should be on three simple steps to enhance reliability. After all, we buy filters. But reliability is what we do. There are three steps to achieving this goal:

**Step 1:** *set oil cleanliness targets.* The proper cleanliness level is difficult to state in general. It is important to note that no gearbox has ever failed because the gear oil was too clean. Where availability and reliability are of great importance, the oil cleanliness target shall be higher. The American Wind Energy Association and the American Gear Manufacturers Association has released a technical standard that sets forth reasonable and attainable targets. Committee members took an engineering approach in setting lubricant cleanliness guidelines. The stan-

Source of sample	ISO Code	
Oil added to gearbox	16/14/11	
Gearbox after factory test	17/15/12	
Gearbox after 24 hour service	17/15/12	
Gearbox in service	18/16/13	
Figure 11 The American Wind Energy Accessiotion and the		

Figure 11 The American Wind Energy Association and the American Gear Manufacturers Association have released a technical standard that addresses four contamination areas of particular importance.

dard is entitled ANSI/AGMA/AWEA 6006-A01: Design and Specification of Gearboxes for Wind Turbines. The targets are found in Section 6—Lubrication (Fig. 11).

Water is a second key parameter to monitor and act upon. The AGMA/AWEA standard also includes guidelines for moisture contamination in Annex F. The caution level is 0.05% (500 ppm) and the critical level is 0.10% (1,000 ppm). So an effective contamination control program should aim for 0.05% or lower.

**Step 2:** *take action to reach targets.* Two specific actions are required. First, reduce contaminant ingression. In other words, keep particles from entering the gearbox. This requires good housekeeping procedures in the storage, handling, and dispensing of oil. Ensure the oil is kept clean and dry. Do not mix oils of



Figure 12 While a filter cart will clean oil for a limited time, experience shows that when the filter cart is disconnected, the particle count quickly rises; i.e.—the "saw-tooth curve."

an unknown origin. Avoid cross contamination by clearly labeling containers with the oil type.

New oil should always be introduced into the gearbox by means of a sufficiently fine filter (i.e., 3 microns). Studies show that new oil is often highly contaminated. Therefore, use offline filters and filter carts to clean and dispense new oil from drums and totes. New oil should be considered contaminated until the opposite is proved. Portable containers can be directly filled from the cart. During maintenance events take great care to minimize the entry of contaminants. Add oil with the filter cart using quick disconnect fittings. Breathers should have a filter and desiccant to remove ambient dirt and moisture; use labyrinth seals and V-rings.

Next, improve filtration. Remove particles and water quickly. A well designed filtration system will effectively remove not only solid particles but also moisture.

Most large wind turbines have an inline filter located in the cooling system. However, these filters must out of necessity have a larger pore size than the oil film thickness, typically 10 micron or larger. Because the oil flow rates required by the cooler are high, a finer filter is not an option as this would make the inline filter too large for the nacelle. As a consequence these filters have a low dirt holding capacity and in some cases require frequent changes.

The solution is to supplement the inline filter with an offline filter. Offline filters are installed independent of the gearbox. Here a finer filter can be used, typically around three microns, because the oil flow requirements are less than 1 gallon per minute. Offline filters are depth type filters, meaning that they have a larger surface area than inline filters. Therefore they have a higher dirt holding capacity, providing a longer service life. Furthermore, the offline filter can run continuously, even during shutdown. Cellulose-based offline filters have the added capability of removing moisture via absorption.

Portable filters are not the ideal solution to maintain the oil cleanliness level. While a filter cart will clean the oil for a limited time, experience shows that when the filter cart is disconnected, the particle count quickly rises. This is known as the "saw-tooth curve," as Figure 12 illustrates.

A well designed contamination control system incorporating inline and offline filters will reach oil cleanliness targets and provide operational economy (Fig. 13). A common myth is that increased filtration costs outweigh the benefits of achieving cleaner oil. Savings usually outweigh costs by great margins because of longer filter service life, lower oil consumption, and extended gearbox and bearing lifetime.



Figure 13 Offline filters (aka kidney loop filters) are commonly used in the wind industry and provide the optimum level of contamination control.



Figure 14 Oil analysis is an essential component of improving wind turbine gearbox reliability; decisive action taken in response to the data collected will ensure a successful program.

In turbines where only an inline filter is installed, the replacement interval is six months or less. However, when an offline filter system is also installed, both filters only require replacement annually. The offline filter pump makes sure that all the contaminated oil from the bottom of the gearbox is filtered and effectively used again.

Another improvement by installing the offline filter system is that it is able to filter gear oil even when the turbine is not connected to the grid. This is a major advantage during periods with low wind. In this condition the turbine may not be in constant operation. During this period the offline filter will continuously operate. In this way the gear oil will be clean when the turbine starts again.

The offline filter system is simple and easy to install; the benefits of the offline filter include:

- Improved lifetime of the gear oil
- Improved lifetime of gearbox bearings
- Reduced wear and tear on gearbox bearings
- Reduced the risk of bearing damage due to poor oil cleanliness
- Improved oil filtering

Offline and inline filters are common in the wind industry and provide the optimum level of contamination control.

**Step 3:** *monitor and maintain oil cleanliness.* Oil analysis will provide continual feedback on the condition of the gearbox and lubricant. It will also verify whether or not cleanliness goals are being met. If not, Step 2 — Take Action — can be applied.

#### Conclusion

Oil analysis is an essential component of improving wind turbine gearbox reliability. Decisive action taken in response to the data collected will ensure a successful program.

In summary, the three steps to improving reliability are:

1. Define targets for particle and water contamination.

- 2. Instigate remedial action as necessary to reach targets.
  - a. Reduce ingression of contaminants.
  - b. Improve removal of contaminants.
- 3. Monitor contamination levels against target levels and maintain safe levels.

Significant savings are achieved through longer oil and component lifetime. The relationship between lubrication quality and maintenance costs is inversely proportional. In other words, financial gains are made when the gear oil quality and cleanliness level are improved. It may take time to realize the benefits of this practice, but it is worth the effort. Figure 14 illustrates that time is required, but the results are indeed worthwhile. With this perspective in mind, oil analysis and upgraded filtration does not cost—it *pays*—to implement.

A successful oil analysis program will be one where the test data and analysis are coupled with the maintenance department's knowledge and expertise to provide the most effective maintenance practices.

#### References

- 1. ANSI/AGMA/AWEA 6006-A03. Standard for Design and Specification of Gearboxes for Wind Turbines; Section 6 Lubrication.
- Errichello, R. and J. Muller. "Oil Cleanliness in Wind Turbine Gearboxes," Machinery Lubrication, July/Aug 2002, pp. 34–40.
- Skriver, S. "Large Turbines Need Offline Filters," WindStats Newsletter, Summer 2000, Vol. 13, No. 3.
- Fitch, J. "Three-Step Implementation of Fluid Contamination Control," Diagnetics, Inc., Technical Application Article No. 6.

Michael Barrett, TestOil vice president for sales & marketing, has been with the company for 20 years, in a variety of positions. In 2005 he led TestOil's effort in developing a solution for helping customers understand varnish's potential in their equipment. Today he is responsible for directing TestOil's marketing and sales efforts. Barrett helped design an expert system rule base for assessing and evaluating lubricant and



machine condition, and has spoken at conferences on the subject of oil analysis. Barrett has a BA in economics from Kenyon College, and a Master's degree in business administration from Case Western Reserve University.

**Justin Stover** earned his degree in 2001 in fluid power technology. He has more than 10 years' experience in helping end-users and OEMs in the wind industry implement, develop and deploy contamination control programs. Stover is certified by the International Council for Machinery Lubrication as a Level 1 machinery lubricant analyst.



# Klingelnberg RECEIVES DOCUMENTATION AWARDS

Klingelnberg once again received two awards for its outstanding operating instruction quality at the ceremony for the renowned tekom documentation award on November 7th, 2013 in Wiesbaden, Germany.

The European professional association for technical communication, tekom (Gesellschaft für Technische Kommunikation e.V.), has been honoring user manuals and operating instructions for consumer and capital equipment as well as online help for software products with awards every year since 2005.

In order to determine which documentation should win the award, tekom hands the submitted instructions over to an independent team of experts in technical documentation for evaluation according to a specified catalog of criteria. This year Klingelnberg Group once again proved the quality of its operating manuals for the third time in a row: The instructions for the spiral bevel gear testing machine Oerlikon T 60 and the cutter head setting and checking device Oerlikon CS 200 received the coveted seal of quality this year with a high-scoring grade of 1.7 (according to the German school grading system where 1 is best and 6 is worst).

**Pascal Kesselmark**, head of technical documentation at Klingelnberg Group, accepted the awards in person during

the ceremony: "We are incredibly thrilled about this honor, which more than confirms our 2008 decision to completely rework our technical documentation. Now we are looking back at eight awards since 2011."

Dr. Hartmuth Müller, CTO of Klingelnberg Group, also seemed extremely happy with the results: "Our customers expect the highest degree of quality and safety from



Pascal Kesselmark, head of technical documentation at Klingelnberg Group, accepted the awards during the ceremony.

our products. Naturally, this also includes technical documentation. It has to be written in an understandable way, needs to meet all legal and standard-related requirements and must allow operators to use our products efficiently and safely at all times. That is why this award represents an affirmation of our continuous work as a quality-conscious company."

# ALCPRECISION CHANGES NAME TO PRECIPART

Precipart Group, a global supplier of precision custom mechanical components, gears and motion control assemblies for medical technology, aerospace, homeland security and industrial markets, has changed the name of its ALCprecision operating company to Precipart. The name change coincides with the launch of a new Precipart informational website at *www.precipart.com*.

Based in Farmingdale, NY, the ALCprecision business unit provides custom solutions for high-precision machined parts, technical ceramic components, custom mechanical assemblies and miniature parts in various materials. Tracing its origin back to the mid-1800s and the invention of the Swiss Screw Machine, the company offers value-added services on a global basis — from design through high-volume production and delivery logistics.

The name change is effective immediately. However, the company's structure, ownership, processes, quality systems, staff and location will not change, according to Robert Marchese, Precipart president and CEO of Precipart's Mechanical Components and Assemblies business unit. "The name change from ALCprecision to Precipart correlates with the alignment of our operating companies in strategy and process under one common brand," explained Marchese. "Together, the Precipart Group family of companies is expanding its reach and capabilities beyond component production to offer added value for its customers. Not only are we growing by



providing systems and assemblies, but we see opportunities for growth and strategic sourcing in new geographic markets. The transition to a common brand identity is part of that vision for expansion."

In addition to the name change and new website, Precipart is expanding its campus in New York, adding a new building with more than 21,000 square feet of manufacturing space. Precipart Group has operations in Farmingdale, NY; Lyss, Switzerland; and Hampshire, England.

# Solar Atmospheres HIRES REGIONAL SALES MANAGER

Solar Atmospheres recently announced that **Michael Paponetti** has accepted the position of regional sales manager. He will be utilizing his 18 years of heat treating/brazing technical knowledge to maintain and promote sales throughout the country. Prior to accepting this position, he served as president of Expert Brazing and Heat Treating, which is located in



Massillon, Ohio. Paponetti brings experience and a proven track record of success, as a longtime AWS and ASM member, which will be invaluable in meeting Solar Atmospheres of Western PA's goals and objectives. SAWPA president, Bob Hill says, "Please join me in welcoming Michael to Solar Atmospheres of Western PA. I am confident that he will be an excellent match for this position and a strong asset to our Solar team."

## Mitutoyo America CELEBRATES NEW CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS



Mitutoyo America Corporation celebrated the grand opening of their new corporate headquarters on October 14 - 15 at 965 Corporate Boulevard, Aurora, Illinois. The two-day "Building the Foundation for the Next Fifty" celebration included ribbon cutting ceremonies, M3 Solution Center and facility tours, product introductions and seminars, and a 50th anniversary gala celebration for Mitutoyo customers, distributors and distinguished guests. "We are so excited that the grand opening of our new facility could occur simultaneously with our 50th anniversary milestone. Our new advanced facility will provide Mitutoyo America with all the essential resources necessary so we are able to hold true to our number one commitment – to prevail as the leader in the metrology market achieved through a culture which recognizes lasting relationships are only built on a solid foundation which embraces trust and honor," says Shigeyuki Sasaki, president of Mitutoyo America Corporation.

# Hwacheon Machinery APPOINTS VP OF SALES

Hwacheon Machinery America, Vernon Hills, Illinois, has appointed **Robert Nedler** to the position of vice president – sales, a new position, according to Michael Huggett, president. Nedler previously was product manager – milling at Hwacheon. He has been with the company since 2012. "A dynamic and results-focused sales leader, Bob brings to Hwacheon his more



than 27-years' experience in identifying and successfully capitalizing on market opportunities, which he earned at the Starrag Group, DMG and Yamazen," Huggett said. "Bob will play an essential role in the company as we work to expand our market share in North and South America."

"One of my primary goals is to develop a responsive sales and service team that will provide the highest level of support to our growing dealer network and to our customers in the general machining, mold and die, energy, and aerospace markets," Nedler said.

# **GMTA** APPOINTS MANAGER OF CONTROLS ENGINEERING AND PROGRAMMING

Effective October 1, **Maik Schminke** was named manager of controls engineering and programming at the Ann Arbor facility of GMTA. According to GMTA President Walter Friedrich, "This appointment fills our need to provide and support customers with machine tool controls, SPS, PLC and CNC programming." Schminke has worked for the past 12 years at the German partner to GMTA, Diskus, part of the large DVS Group in Germany. Prior to Diskus, he worked at Pittler, another GMTA partner company in Germany and also a DVS Group company. Schminke completed his apprenticeship program while at Pittler. In other GMTA news, plans are underway to have an open house at the newly renovated GMTA facility in Ann Arbor, Michigan. This expanded facility now houses parts and service, a full machine demo center, sales and corporate



management for this growing machine tool company. GMTA is the exclusive North American distributor for leading German machine tool builders and tooling suppliers, concentrated in the gear and spline production machine markets.

# Holroyd Precision SECURES MACHINE TOOL ORDERS IN CHINA AND GERMANY

Holroyd Precision Ltd., the specialist machine tool design, manufacture and supply division of U.K.-based Precision Technologies Group (PTG), has secured machine orders totaling more than £4 million from leading air compressor manufacturers in China and Germany. Valued at £3.3 million, the order from China is for a Holroyd 8EX rotor milling machine that is capable of milling profiles of up to 850 mm in diameter, and a Holroyd TG350E (350 mm diameter capability) rotor grinding machine. Offering 'next generation' production technologies, both models are renowned across industry for their high stock removal rates and high levels of accuracy. The customer concerned is a manufacturer of specialist oil-free air compressors that are used in the medical and textile sectors. The TG350E rotor grinding machine will be shipped in December 2013; the 8EX rotor milling machine will follow in early 2014. The order from Germany is for a Holroyd 3EX-R rotor milling machine. Valued at £1 million, it has a 350mm maximum diameter capability and will be used by a premier air compressor manufacturer for the milling of screw profiles.



# Metallized Carbon

APPOINTS QUALITY ASSURANCE MANAGER

**Roxanne Andrian** will fill the position of quality assurance manager and will oversee the operations of the quality assurance department and ensure that all products produced are of the highest quality and comply with internal and external requirements. "We are delighted to have Roxanne join the Metcar team," says President and CEO, Matthew Brennan, "Her experience



will ensure we can continue to produce the high quality products our customers have learned to expect."

Andrian holds a Ph.D. in mechanical engineering from the University of Montreal and has more than 13 years of experience in quality assurance in the aerospace, automotive, petrochemical, and oil and gas production industries. Furthermore, Andrian holds a certification as a Six Sigma "Master Black Belt." Her extensive QA expertise will be necessary to meet the high standards of Metallized Carbon's carbon-graphite products that are required to survive and function under the harshest conditions. In addition, Andrian is dedicated to promoting communication between employees and management, and is committed to lean manufacturing principles. In past roles she has helped her former companies significantly reduce waste and raw material needs and she hopes to continue this focus at Metallized Carbon.

## **Moventas** REBRANDS INDUSTRIAL AND WIND GEAR BUSINESS

Moventas is in the process of rebranding and differentiating its industrial and wind gear businesses. Changes in its operational structure and branding will take place by the end of the year. As part of the operational arrangements, group President & CEO Mikael Laine has set forth his resignation. Moventas is preparing to rebrand its industrial gear business, and to run the two core businesses more independently of each other than before, in order to better serve its customers in both segments. The company's legal structure will remain as it is, but its operational structure will be developed to enable more flexibility in fulfilling customer needs on a global scale for both businesses.

The renowned Santasalo brand will now be reintroduced by making it Moventas' industrial gear brand. Moventas, a recognized brand in the renewables industry, will remain as the wind industry brand. Moventas' after sales business will be branded Santasalo Moventas, which will also be the company's new corporate identity. Both the rebranding and the related operational changes will take place by the end of the year.

Santasalo is Moventas' predecessor and a major part of the Moventas history and legacy since the 1940s. Santasalo is a

Moventas-owned trademark. With industrial gear manufacturing facilities in Germany, Finland and China and a network of nine service and repair facilities globally, the Industrial Gears business is an important contributor to the Moventas business. Recent investments in new service centers, additional sales resource and some exciting new product developments provide a strong platform for further growth in the Santasalo business.

Moventas' Industrial Gears and Wind Gears business areas will be led by the current Senior Vice Presidents, Gerwin Klaner and Arto Lahtela. In addition, the owner's representatives and Moventas board members Alex Stewart and Gavin McCallum from Clyde Blowers will also take a more leading and operative role in the implementation of the differentiation plan.

# **Ionbond** OPENS NEW CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS

Ionbond, a provider of PVD, CVD and PACVD coating services and CVD coating equipment, announced that it recently opened its new corporate headquarters offices in Zürich. The move follows the acquisition of Ionbond by the IHI Corporation of Japan at the end of last year. The new headquarters will be home to Ionbond's corporate management. IHI, which also owns Hauzer Techno Coating in Venlo, Netherlands, a leader in PVD and PACVD coating equipment, sees the new headquarters in Zürich as a central coordination point for their growth in coating services and equipment worldwide.

Ionbond's Chairman of the Board Yoshinori Kawasaki who will be based in the new headquarters said: "Zürich is an excellent location from which to coordinate our worldwide activities in this market. It is a convenient meeting point for our executives from IHI, Hauzer, and Ionbond as well as our customers. We would like to invite our customers and partners to meet with us in our new offices here in Zürich".

Ionbond's CEO Joe Haggerty added: "We are very pleased to open our new headquarters in Zürich. Centralized functions such as group finance, marketing, and human resources will be based here. This location allows us to receive customers more easily upon their arrival in Switzerland and allows for more efficient coordination with our coating network. It also provides access to the large support network of suppliers of corporate services and to the excellent employee talent pool available in the Zürich area. Our management for the equipment division as well as the Swiss coating services will remain based in our Olten Competence Center, about one hour west of the headquarters".

1. Publication Title     2. Publication Number     4. Issue Prequency     4. Issue Prepuency     4. Issue Pre	te 9-27-2013 Ubscription Price \$70.00 Tson LIAM 8.10TT LIAM 8.10TT Include area code) 7-437-6604  r followed by the ration, give the as well as those of INTY, IL 60007-2440
GEAR TECHNOLOGY - JOURNAL OF GEAR MANUFACTURING       0       7       4       3       6       8       5       8         4. Issue Frequency       5. Number of Issues Published Annually       6. Annuals	9-27-2013 Subscription Price 570.00 Toon Toon Toon Toon Trans Followed by the ration, give the as well as those of INTY, IL 60007-2440
ULTR LLINGUEST - ZVOUNDL OF SEAR MARKUTAC LURING         U   1   2   3   6   5   5   6   5   6   5   6   6   6	<u>&gt;_/r/2013</u> <u>&gt;_/r/2013</u> <u>son</u> <u>son</u> <u>IMAM R.STOTT</u> (Include area code) <u>/r-337-6604</u> <u>//oliowed by the</u> <u>ration</u> , give the     as well as those of <u>INTTY, IL 60007-2440</u>
MONTHLY - EXCEPT IN FEB., APR., JUL, DEC.         8           7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4*)         Contact Pei Will Telephone.           1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4*)         Contact Pei Will Telephone.           1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Street, city, county, state, and Managing Editor (Do not feave blank)           Publisher (Name and complete mailing address)         Address of Publication (Street, City, county, IL 60007-2440           Editor (Name and complete mailing address)         MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440           Editor (Name and complete mailing address)         MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and address ad the caporation immediately names and address ad the caporation immediately names and address ad the caporation immediately	\$70.00 Tron LIAM R.STOTT LIAM R.STOTT // Infoldoe area code) 7-437-6604 // followed by the validor, give the as well as those of INTY, IL 60007-2440
MONTHY - KCEPT IN FLER, APR., JUL., DE.         8         Contact Rei           7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+44)         MULL           1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         8           8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publication (Not printer)         84           9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publication (Not printer)         84           9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Address of Publication, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank)         94           Publisher (Name and complete mailing address)         94           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         94           Editor (Name and complete mailing address)         94           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         94           Editor (Name and complete mailing address)         94           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         94           IO. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation immediately names and address of the corporation immediately names and address of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, give tha name and address.           Full Name <td< td=""><td>\$70.00 TSon LIAM 8.510T1 (Include area code) 7-437-6604  / followed by the ration, give the as well as those of INTY, IL 60007-2440</td></td<>	\$70.00 TSon LIAM 8.510T1 (Include area code) 7-437-6604  / followed by the ration, give the as well as those of INTY, IL 60007-2440
	rfollowed by the rfollowed by the ration, give the as well as those of INTY, IL 60007-2440
1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         84           8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer)         184           1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher. Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank)         19. Full Names and Complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address)           MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and address of the comporation immediately names and address of the comporation immediately names and address of the address of the comporation immediately names and address of the comporation immediately a companes and address of the publication is published by a norport organization of the total amount of address           Ful Name         Complete Mailing Address <td>Include area code) 7-337-6604  rfollowed by the valion, give the as well as those of INTTY, IL 60007-2440</td>	Include area code) 7-337-6604  rfollowed by the valion, give the as well as those of INTTY, IL 60007-2440
1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440       84         8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer)         1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440       9         9. FUll Names and complete Mailing Addresses       9         9. Full Names and Complete Mailing address)       MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Editor (Name and complete mailing address)       MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Michael GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440       Minaging Editor (Name and complete mailing address)         MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440       Minaging Editor (Name and complete mailing address)         MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440       Minaging Editor (Name and complete mailing address)         MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN, 1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440       Minaging Editor (Name and address of the individual avener. If nonwed by a corponation, give the name and address of the corporation immediately names and address of the individual avener. If nonwed by a corponation, give the name and address.         MICHAEL GOLDSTEIN       1840 JARVIS AVE., ELK GROVE VILLAGE, COOK COUNTY, IL 60007-2440         Managing Editor (Name and address of the individual avener. If nonwed by a nonpordir order unincopraddreff. give the name and address. </td <td>r followed by the r followed by the ration, give the as well as those of NTTY, IL 60007-2440</td>	r followed by the r followed by the ration, give the as well as those of NTTY, IL 60007-2440
	rfollowed by the ration, give the as well as those of 
II. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total Amount of Bonds, Mo	
Other Securities. If none, check box	ortgages, or
Full Name Complete Mailing Address	
Tax Status (For completion by nonprofit organizations authorized to mail at nonprofit rates) (Check one) The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for federal income tax purposes:     Has Not Changed During Preceding 12 Months (Publisher must submit explanation of change with this statement) PS Form <b>3526-R</b> , August 2012 (Page 1 of 3 (Instructions Page 3)) FSN: 7530-09-000-8855     PRIVACY NOTICE: See our privacy po	licy on www.usps.com.
13. Publication Title 14. Issue Date for Circi	ulation Data Below
GEAK IELMNULUGY - JOUKNAL OF GEAK MANUFACTURING     OCT     Sector and Nature of Circulation     Average No. Conjege	2013 No. Copies of Single
Each Issue During	Issue Published
Preceding 12 Months	nearest to Filing Da
a. Total Number of Copies (Net press run) 13,335	13,411
Outside County Paid/Requested Mail Subscriptions stated on PS Form 3541. (Include direct written request from recipient, telemarketing, and Internet re- (1) quests from recipient, and subscriptions including nominar rate subscriptions, subscriptions, employer requests, advertiser's proof copies, and exchange copies.) 8,130	
	7,968

Sales Through Dealers and Carriers, Street Vendors, Counter Sales, and Other Paid or Requested Distribution Outside USPS

Requested Copies Distributed by Other Mail Classes Through the USPS (e.g., First-Class Mail®)

Outside County Nonrequested Copies Stated on PS Form 3541 (include Sample copies, Requests Over 3 years old, Requests induced by

> y Nonrequested Copies Stated on PS Form 3541 (*in* copies, Requests Over 3 years old, Requests induce , Bulk Sales and Requests including Association Re btained from Business Directories, Lists, and other :

Nonrequested Copies Distributed Through the USPS by Other Classes of Mail (e.g., First-Class Mail, Nonrequestor Copies mailed in excess of 10% Limit mailed at Standard Mail® or Package Services Rates)

Nonrequested Copies Distributed Outside the Mail (Include Pickup Stands Trade Shows, Showrooms, and Other Sources)

•

۲

►

PURI ISHER

artify that all information furnished on this form is true and complete. I understand that anyone who furnishes false or misteading information on this m or who omits material or information requested on the form may be subject to criminal sanctions (including fines and imprisonment) and/or civil

Total Nonrequested Distribution (Sum of 15d (1), (2), (3) and (4))

g. Copies not Distributed (See Instructions to Publishers #4, (page #3))

lication of Statement of Ownership for a Requester Publication is e of this publication. ature and Title of Editor Publisher. Business Manager. or Owne

Judsteim

16. Total circulation includes electronic copies. Report circulation on PS Form 3526-X worksheet

Total Distribution (Sum of 15c and e

Percent Paid and/or Requested Circulation (15c divided by f times 100)

h. Total (Sum of 15f and a)

Michael

sanctions (including civil penalties). PS Form **3526-R**, August 2012 (*Page 2 of 3*)

ted Circulation (Sum of 15b (1), (2), (3), and (4))

the Mail)

quested Distributi (By Mail and Outside the Mail)

0

i.

c. Total Paid and/or Reg

November/December 2013	GEARTECHNOLOGY	115
------------------------	----------------	-----

860

8,990

2,993

1,124

4.117

13,107

228

13.335

68%

920

8,888

3,015

1.428

4.443

13,331

80

13.411

66%

9-27-2013

OCT 2013

#### February 10–12–Gear Materials: Selection, Metallurgy, Heat Treatment and Quality Control.

Sheraton Sand Key Hotel, Clearwater Beach, Florida. The presenters have designed gear systems as a collaborative effort, together, for more than 40 years. This seminar is their effort to convey both their experience in the process of working as a team and the expertise they have developed for the complete design of geared systems over these many years. Instructed by Raymond Drago and Roy Cunningham from Drive Systems Technology, this course will cover material selection, heat treating processes, engineering development, inspection and more. Gear design engineers, management, metallurgists, lab techs, QA engineers, furnace design engineers and equipment suppliers would benefit from the course work. For more information, visit *www.agma.org*.

#### February 25-27-AeroDef Manufacturing 2014.

Long Beach, California. AeroDef Manufacturing is the leading technical summit and exposition for the aerospace and defense manufacturing industry. Produced by SME, in partnership with industry OEMs, its mission is to foster innovation across the extended enterprise to reduce costs, expedite production times and maintain manufacturing competitiveness in the global economy. AeroDef showcases the industry's most advanced technologies across an innovative floor plan designed to facilitate interaction and business relationships between exhibitors and buyers looking for integrated solutions. Keynote speakers and panelists come from the highest level of government and business and will discuss topics on 3-D manufacturing, cybersecurity, workforce development, globalization and innovation. AeroDef's show floor is divided into Technology Zones reflecting the entire manufacturing enterprise - from design to manufacture to sustainability. At the center of it all is The Deck - the hub of the expo show floor and host to morning keynote presentations, daytime panel discussions, and afternoon networking receptions. For more information, visit www.aerodefevent.com.

#### February 27–March 1–IPTEX 2014. Bombay

Exhibition Center, Mumbai, India. The 3rd International Power Transmission Expo is dedicated to the gear and power transmission industries. India is rapidly turning into a global manufacturing hub, thanks to the country's manufacturing and engineering capabilities, vast pool of skilled expertise and its size. These qualities offer it a strategic advantage for the manufacturing segment. A large number of international companies in varied segments have already set up a manufacturing base in India and others are following suit. Exhibitors include those involved in gear processing equipment, cutting tools, gear inspection and testing instruments, chains and belt drives. Key participants include Gleason and Klingelnberg. IPTEX is supported by the AGMA and its media partner is *Gear Technology India*. GRINDEX. an exposition on grinding and finishing processes, will run concurrently with IPTEX. GRINDEX is designed to meet the emerging demand for precision driven applications as manufacturing needs new technology and solutions. For more information, visit www.iptexpo.com.

#### March 5–6–Lean Transformation Summit 2014.

Orlando, Florida. Continuously improving management systems allow companies to provide better quality, more reliable delivery, better service and lower costs. The summit provides attendees with relevant, real-world learning sessions to enhance their lean efforts. Plenary sessions offer feedback from organizations that have developed successful lean programs including Cardinal Health, Food Bank for New York City and GE. Breakout sessions follow that give a firsthand account of the challenges faced during the lean transformation. Additionally, small interactive learning sessions allow attendees to reflect on applications and methodologies on the leading edge of lean thinking. For more information, visit *www.lean.org*.

# March 11–13–Gearbox CSI: Forensic Analysis of

**Gear and Bearing Failures.** Sheraton Suites, Philadelphia Airport, Philadelphia. Determining the cause of a failure in a gearbox is like a "who done it" mystery. What caused the failure? The bearings, a gear, the lubrication or a shaft problem? Where do you start, and how can you tell? This seminar helps gear designers gain a better understanding of various types of gears and bearings. Learn about the limitations and capabilities of rolling element bearings and the gears that they support so you can properly apply the best gear-bearing combination to any gearbox, whether simple or complex. A certificate will be awarded upon completion of the seminar. For more information, visit www.agma.org.

March 17–20–MODEX 2014. Georgia World Congress Center, Atlanta. MODEX 2014 is the industry's newest expo for the manufacturing and supply chain industries. At MODEX attendees will meet 800 of the leading providers in the supply chain industry. The MODEX Supply Chain Conference includes 150 sessions with keynote presentations from Edward H. Bastian, president of Delta Air Lines; former Walmart CEO Lee Scott; and Scott Sopher, principal with Deloitte Consulting. Some of the areas of interest include: material handling equipment, packaging equipment, dock and warehouse equipment, supply chain management and education. For more information, visit www. modexshow.com.

**April 7–11–MACH 2014.** Birmingham, United Kingdom. MACH is a showcase for advances in the manufacturing industry by the Manufacturing Technologies Association (MTA), a U.K. based trade association dealing specifically with engineering based manufacturing. It is a biannual exhibition which brings together innovations and developments from the manufacturing technologies sectors under one roof. The machine tool industry, not surprisingly, is well represented with the likes of Mills CNC, DMG Mori Seiki and Yamazaki Mazak. Tooling companies include Dormer Tools, WNT and Guhring. Metrology also has a strong presence featuring Carl Zeiss, Nikon and Renishaw. For more information, visit *www.machexhibition.com*.

# Unlock the Archive

The complete set of back issues of *GearTechnology* is available online--but ONLY if you're a subscriber. Make sure you have access by filling out the form!



	oblitle/Position
(print)	<u> </u>
Signature	Date:
E-mail	
(So we can notify you when the online edition is	available)
Please update your contact information or attach your business card here. (No Staples)	(e-mail required)
Company Name:	
Address:	
	同時心面
City:	经净成年代
State/Province: ZIP/Postal Code:	
Country:	回羅馬根
E-mail	
Website:	
What is your primary JOB FUNCTION (check ONLY one)	DIGITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS
Manufacturing Production Management (C)  Manufacturing Production Department (D) Manufacturing Production Department (D)	YES, I want to be notified each issue when Gear Technology is available online
Manufacturing Engineering Management (E) Quality Control Department (Q) Manufacturing Engineering Department (F) Other (Please describe) (N) Product Design, R&D Management (H)	YES, I would like to receive Gear Technology's monthly e-mail newsletter
Product Design, R&D Department (I)	YES, I would like to receive Gear Technology's monthly e-mail Product Alerts
How are YOU involved with gears	YES, I would like to receive 3rd-party e-mails from Gear Technology's advertisers and partners
(crieck an triat appry)?     Division MAKES gears (20)	YES, I would like to receive subscription renewal notices by e-mail

## ad index

3M Abrasives – page 37 www.3M.com/cubitron2/GearGrinding

Accu-Drive Inc. – page 67 www.accudrv.com

Ajax Rolled Ring – pages 16, 45 www.ajaxring.com

All Metals & Forge Group, LLC — pages 14, 46, 62 www.steelforge.com

Applied Process — pages 50, 62 www.appliedprocess.com

Arrow Gear – pages 19, 62 www.arrowgear.com

B&R Machine & Gear Corp. — Inside Back Cover www.brgear.com

Beavermatic – pages 49, 65 www.beavermatic.com

Brevini Wind USA - page 63 www.breviniwind.com

The Broach Masters & Universal Gear – page 38 www.broachmasters.com

Cincinnati Gearing Systems – page 34 www.cincinnatigearingsystems.com

Circle Gear – page 119 www.circlegear.com

Comtorgage – page 13 www.comtorgage.com

DMG Mori – pages 43, 53, 64 www.dmgmori-usa.com

DTR Corp. — page 27 www.dragon.co.kr

Excel Gear – page 31 www.excelgear.com

Forest City Gear — page 7 www.forestcitygear.com

Gear Consulting Group – page 119 www.gearconsultinggroup.com

The Gear Machinery Exchange — page 69 www.gearmachineryexchange.com

The Gear Works—Seattle, Inc. — page 119 www.thegearworks.com

Gleason Corp. — pages 60-61 www.gleason.com

Goldstein Gear Machinery LLC – page 69 www.goldsteingearmachinery.com

Grupos Diferenciales – page 11 www.gruposdiferenciales.es

Hainbuch America – page 55 www.hainbuchamerica.com

Hans-Jürgen Geiger Maschinen-Vertrieb — page 32 www.geiger-germany.com

Index Technologies – page 119 www.gallenco.com

Inductoheat – page 35 www.inductoheat.com

Ingersoll Cutting Tools – pages 47, 49, 51, 53 www.ingersoll-imc.com Involute Gear & Machine – page 15 www.involutegearmachine.com

Ipsen International — page 57 www.ipsenusa.com

Kapp Technologies — page 3 www.kapp-usa.com

Klingelnberg — Outside Back Cover, page 93 www.klingelnberg.com

Koepfer America – page 119 www.koepferamerica.com

Liebherr – page 5 www.liebherr.com

Luren Precision Co. Ltd. – page 21 www.lurenchicago.com

Machine Tool Builders Inc. — page 4 www.machinetoolbuilders.com

Marposs Corp. – page 52 www.marposs.com

McInnes Rolled Rings — page 18 www.mcinnesrolledrings.com

Midwest Gear & Tool Inc. — page 4 midwestgear@sbcglobal.net

Mitsubishi Heavy Industries — page 8 www.mitsubishigearcenter.com

Moog Inc. – pages 54, 119 moog.jobs

Norton/Saint-Gobain – page 95 www.nortonindustrial.com/vitrium3

Overton Chicago Gear – page 87 www.oc-gear.com

Presrite Corp. — page 83 www.presrite.com

Process Equipment — page 39 www.gearinspection.com

Proto Manufacturing – page 12, 52 www.protoxrd.com

Richardson Manufacturing — page 20 www.rmc-BIGCNC.com

Sandvik Coromant – page 103 www.sandvik.coromant.com

Schafer Industries – Insert page 25 www.schafergear.com

Schnyder S.A. — page 67 www.hanikcorp.com

Solar Atmospheres – page 91 www.solaratm.com

Star SU LLC — pages IFC-1, 119 www.star-su.com

Suhner Manufacturing – page 69 www.suhner.com

Tokyo Technical Instruments – page 17 www.tti-geartec.jp

Zoller – page 85 www.zoller-usa.com

#### FOR SALE

www.gearmachineryexchange.com

**GLEASON Nº 6** UNIVERSAL HYPOID GEAR TESTERS

> 190MM CAPACITY SPLIT & SOLID HEADS .0025MM ACCURACY

GLEASON MODEL 114 STRAIGHT BEVEL "CONIFLEX" GEAR GENERATOR AIRCRAFT QUALITY

16" (400MM) DIAMETER TOOLING BLADES, CUTTER LIFTING RIG

## **GLEASON**

Model 642 G-Plete Hypoid Generator 13" (330 mm), 3.4 DP (7.5 Module), Excellent, Pinions, Ring Gears, Helical Motion, Formate, Extented Tilt, 1982

## GLEASON INDEX PLATES

Lift & Drop Cams, Genevas for MODELS 606,607,608 and 609 Generators

# GLEASON

CHANGE GEARS for MODELS 2A, 102, 12 14, 16, 116, 24, 26, 28, 19, 27, 463, 112, 114, 118, 606, 607, 645 2A & 102 CAMS

# **GLEASON**

CONIFLEX CUTTER BODIES W/BLADES for

Gleason Model 104 & 114

www.gearmachineryexchange.com



118 GEARTECHNOLOGY | November/December 2013

## classified



 Straight and spiral gash hobs Spur or helical shaper cutters HSS or carbide

Trust your gear tools to those that know them

## 

sales@koepferamerica.com

847-931-4121

Koepfer America, LLC 635 Schneider Drive, South Elgin, IL 60177 www.koepferamerica.com



We're looking for talented engineers with at least seven years of experience in gear manufacturing to join our business in Baguio City, Philippines, Torrance, California and Wolverhampton, United Kingdom. If you are interested in joining our team in the Philippines, but are not a resident there, you will receive housing benefits and travel allowance.

To apply, please send your resume to tpotts@moog.com or visit moog.jobs

YOU CAN DO THIS -



Seattle, Washington | 206.762.3333 www.thegearworks.com



Tel: 216-642-5900 • Fax: 216-642-8837 • 5755 Canal Road • Valley View, OH 44125 Email: gallen@gallenco.com WWW.GALLENCO.COM



#### addendum



Issus Develops Working Gears in Response to Selective Pressure

Which came first, the mechanical gear or the natural one? This is a question the science community is now debating after zoologists from Cambridge discovered interesting footage that showed off some complex machining taking place in the body of one jumpy insect. Malcom Burrows, emeritus professor of Zoology, University of Cambridge, U.K., recently discovered working mechanical gears in the body of an issus, a small garden-variety bug found in backyards around the globe. "We had seen the gears when looking at the anatomy of the insect, but the exciting revelation came from the use of high speed video (5,000 images/second) that showed the gear teeth spinning past each other when the insect jumped," says Burrows. "These videos left little doubt in our mind that the structures both looked like gears, rotated and enmeshed like gears and functioned like gears."

The issus developed this gear-like structure in order to accomplish acrobatic leaps across plants—most likely to escape danger from predators. "A jump is propelled by the rapid extension of the two hind legs (insects have 3 pairs of legs). The inside of the thighs are curved and are very close to each other. They have a row of gear teeth which intermesh with each other which are not present on the other two pairs of legs. If the commands from the brain initiating the propulsive movements of one hind leg start before those of the other hind leg, then the contact between the gears will ensure that both will move in synchrony. The intermeshing of the gears during the whole of the rapid jumping movement means that the two hind legs always remain in synchrony."

The gears would appear to have evolved in response to a particular selective pressure, according to Burrows. "The movements of the propulsive legs have to be tightly synchronized to enable the insect to jump away and hence escape from predators. If the legs move asynchronously, the jump will be less effective and the predators are more likely to be successful."





There are biological structures in this world that have gearlike appearances, but this is the first discovery of actual interacting gears in any animal. "In other insects there are many mechanical devices that are similar to devices that we have invented; for example, devices like poppers (press studs) and interlocking (Velcro-like) or abrasive surfaces for holding body parts together, or grasping structures like pincers," Burrows says.

So how are these gears different than the gears covered in each issue of this magazine?

"The main difference is their asymmetric shape," Burrows says. "Synchronization and any power transference is only really necessary in one direction, during the very rapid (1-2 ms) propulsive movements of the legs. In the opposite direction, when the legs are being moved in their position in preparation for a jump, the movement is slow (several hundred ms)."

What's truly fascinating to those involved in both science and engineering is that the issus represents the possibility that the idea of gears had arrived via natural selection long before man created the first mechanical device.

"The millions of years over which evolution has worked has almost certainly produced mechanisms that we have not discovered for ourselves and which our relatively short period of technology has not independently thought about yet," Burrows says. "I think the emphasis is that animals face similar problems to those we have faced in building machines. Natural selection has resulted in a solution that is similar to that devised by humans for dealing with similar requirements of movement control."

For more information on the issus and its working gears, visit *www.cam.ac.uk*.









IN-HOUSE STEEL MATERIAL WAREHOUSE STRAIGHT BEVEL GEARS: 80" PD SPIRAL BEVEL GEARS: 66" PD FULL HEAT TREATING SERVICES SPURS, HELICALS, SPLINE SHAFTS GEARBOX REPAIR/REBUILDS EDM WIRE BURNING

### **REVERSE ENGINEERING**

## **BREAKDOWN SERVICES**



Toll Free: (800) 238-0651inquiry@brgear.comwww.brgear.com



**Machine and Gear Corporation** 

**HEADING THE LEAGUE:** 

# THE NEW WINNING TEAM



**BY KLINGELNBERG** 



KLINGELNBERG MEASURING TECHNOLOGY **OERLIKON** BEVEL GEAR TECHNOLOGY **HÖFLER** CYLINDRICAL GEAR TECHNOLOGY

Heading the league requires real key players, that live the team spirit. That's what all departments of Klingelnberg do every day. As a result, from today three great strikers raise the bar in gear manufacturing. All our disciplines – bevel gear technology, cylindrical gear technology and measuring technology – are prepared to score in a long run.

With each of our brand new innovations, gear manufacturers all over the world will have a walk-over in their markets.

Play upfield: www.klingelnberg.com www.hofler.com

#### KLINGELNBERG America, Inc.

- p. +1 734 470 6278
- e. usa.sales@klingelnberg.com

#### **MEASURING CENTER P 40**

 Enhanced measuring technology:
 Even more precise measuring results due to groundbreaking improvements

#### **CUTTING MACHINE C 30**

 New unique operating concept:
 Simplifying the manufacturing process due to an easy-to-use touchscreen display

#### **GRINDING MACHINE VIPER 500**

- Highly versatile:
  - Retooling from profile grinding to generating grinding within short time (VIPER 500 W)