

# Praewema Antriebstechnik

## DEVELOPS PRECISE MACHINING SOLUTIONS FOR PLANETARY GEARING

The DVS gearing specialist Praewema Antriebstechnik continues to expand its technological expertise in order to keep pace with the growing significance of planetary geartrains for automatic and particularly electric vehicles, with the associated need for even higher-precision production of toothed gear components. The company now offers holistic machining solutions for  $\mu\text{m}$ -precise production and optimization of both external and internal gearings. Here is a detailed look at the market and technology leader's extensive expertise when it comes to the complex production of inner-toothed ring gears for planetary geartrains.

Planetary geartrains are predestined for installation in the powertrains of automatic and particularly electric vehicles. Compared to conventional spur gear stages, the planetary geartrain makes it possible to divide the power flow into three or more strands. This permits higher transmission and reduction ratios to achieve greater performance density, while reducing weight and package aspects and improving running smoothness. As a result, they fulfill the existing need for higher torques with reduced package and weight for electric drives that stand out with higher motor speeds of up to 17,000 rpm.

In terms of production, these factors lead to narrower geometrical tolerances and thus the complex demand for even higher precision NVH-optimized machining of corresponding planetary geartrain parts, referring particularly to the quality of necessary gearings. Praewema Antriebstechnik fulfills these requirements with tailor-made technology, machinery and tool solutions for high-precision gear manufacturing and optimization.

Based on a wealth of comprehensive expertise with Praewema gear honing for external gearing surfaces, the DVS gearing specialist has now refined this technology even further for the hard-fine machining of internal gearings. Supplemented by the use of the highly productive power skiving technology together with the possible integration of additional machining steps such as deburring, Praewema now offers an integrated package for high-precision soft and hard-fine machining of the simple planetary set — in other words, now also for inner-toothed ring gears as well as outer-toothed planetary and sun gears.

While in the past inner-toothed ring gears were not expected to reach the same high quality standards as outer-toothed planetary and sun gears, things have changed as a result of current powertrain developments. There were two reasons for the lower quality standards in the past. Tooth root bearing capacity is less critical than in planetary and sun gears due to more favorable geometrical conditions, and until recently, suitable highly developed machining technologies were simply not available due to comparatively small batch sizes of rings gears.

Up to now, manufacturers have enhanced the performance and NVH behavior of planetary geartrains almost exclusively through continuous improvements to the machining quality of planetary and sun gears with a sequence of both soft and hard-fine machining processes. These parts therefore offer high gearing qualities and strength values and allow for a large

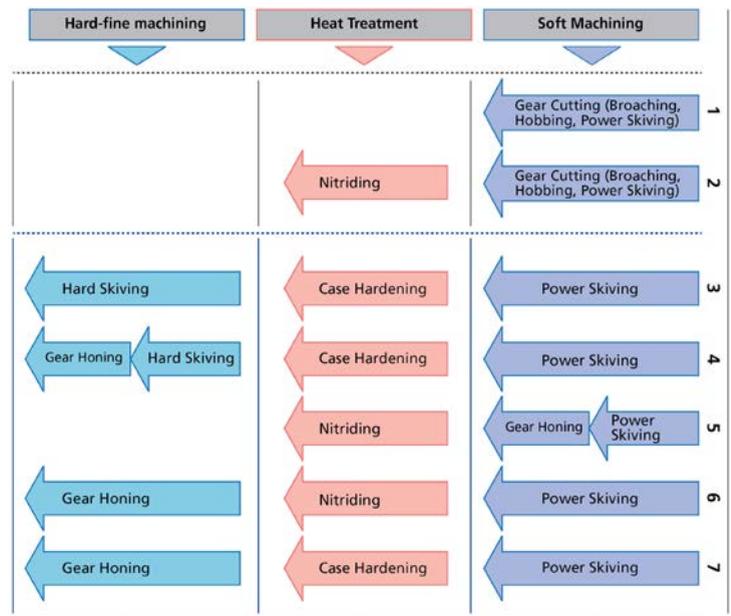


Figure 1 Possible process sequence for the production of ring gears.

number of toothings corrections. By contrast, the inner toothings of ring gears typically made of tempering steel is usually just soft machined with no additional heat treatment as a rule after the gearing is finished. The result: limited correction possibilities and average strength values and toothings qualities, with a negative impact on wear and noise behavior and thus on the functional efficiency of the powertrain.

Praewema has identified possibilities for optimizing the production of ring gears. This demanded expertise, not just in machining toothings but indeed in all process steps, and opened up scope both enhance the load rating through case hardening and to use precise, economically efficient hard-fine machining procedures after the heat treatment phase. To this end, the company developed and optimized corresponding soft and hard-fine machining methods together with a suitable machine concept.

Depending on the user's quality demands for the resulting ring gear, Figure 1 shows possible process sequences for the production of ring gears listed from top to bottom in seven variants. Variants 1 and 2 show the conventional manufacturing process described above; the nitriding heat treatment option in Variant 2 improves the load rating but has a negative impact on toothings quality. Variants 3, 4 and 7 show process sequences that optimize both load rating and toothings quality. In each case, soft machining is followed by case hardening heat treatment. This hardening method, implemented, for example, by mandrel hardening or low pressure carburizing followed by high-pressure quenching, may improve material strength but results in hardening distortion such as shrinking, ovality and ship-form (Fig. 3). Hardening then has to be followed by corrective hard-fine machining for important functional parts of the gear wheels, particularly the running gears and bearing seats.

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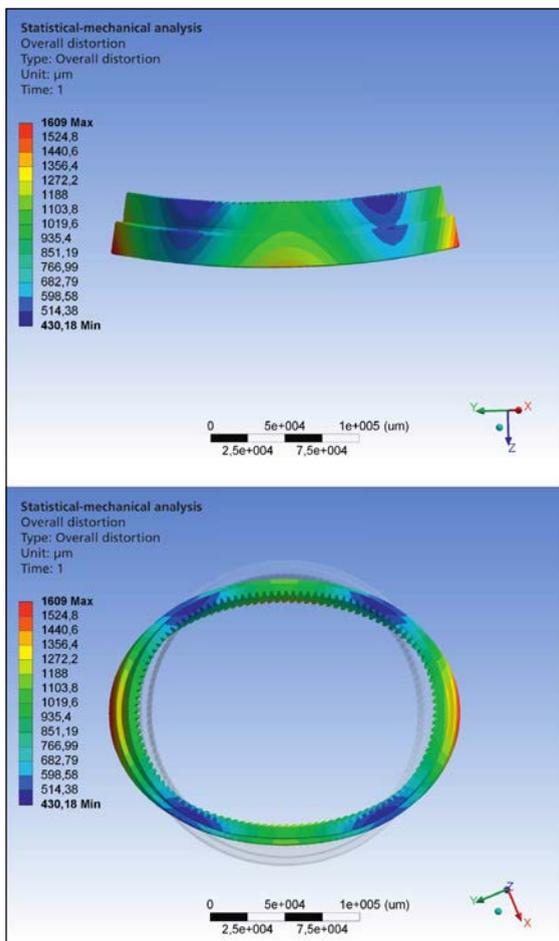
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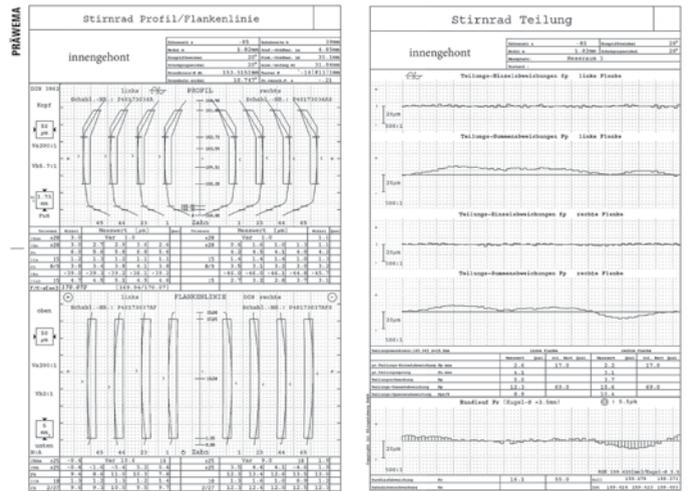


Figure 3 shows a typical ring gear geometry for an automatic car transmission where the roundness and smoothness distortions were almost halved by specific process control of the hardening phase. Here due consideration must be given to the fact that a certain protuberance allowance has to be heeded during soft machining to prevent notches in the finished gearing. The quality requirements for soft machining can also be reduced within narrow limits due to the subsequent hard-fine machining. The same also applies to the possibility of toothing corrections. Variant 5 constitutes a stand-alone special case: here a pre-skiving process is followed by honing as part of soft machining in order to improve the surface quality. This process sequence deliberately tolerates the hardness distortion resulting from subsequent nitriding.

When it comes to hard-fine machining, Praewema opts for highly productive power skiving, specifically their gear honing that has been specially refined for inner gearing applications. Hard skiving permits effective correction of hardening distortions without the characteristic feed marks. It is therefore suitable for the mass production of ring gears with slightly lower quality standards (Variant 3) as well as a pre-machining for gear honing, as only very limited further material removals are necessary to minimize form deviations and pitch errors, thus



**Figure 3** This hardening method, implemented, for example, by mandrel hardening or low pressure carburizing followed by high pressure quenching, may improve material strength but results in hardening distortion such as shrinking, ovality and shipform.



**Figure 2** This chart shows the minimizing effect on both surface structure and the parameters influencing noise and wear development.

achieving very high gearing qualities (Variant 4). In Variants 6 and 7, soft machining using power skiving and heat treatment with nitriding or case hardening is followed by hard-fine machining using inner honing of the soft machined gearing. The latter variant is given preference for ultra-high stressed parts in view of the better load rating properties.

Just like the proven honing for external gears, Praewema's refined gear honing for internal gears fulfils the highest standards for surface and profile quality of toothed parts so that ring gears can now be machined in hitherto unequalled productivity and manufacturing quality. The typical gear honing structure has a positive impact on the excitation characteristics of the gearing. Figure 2 clearly shows the minimizing effect on both surface structure and the parameters influencing noise and wear development, respectively pitch deviations. Powertrain manufacturers can therefore produce wear- and noise-reducing planetary geartrains with higher transmissible torques, exactly in line with the demands made for application in the powertrains of automatic and particularly electric vehicles.

Economically efficient and precisely fitting original tool solutions for this process are available from the DVS affiliate DVS tooling, whose range covers the entire scope of tools needed for Praewema gear honing. This includes the completely new development of inner-toothed VarioSpeedDresser tools and outer-toothed honing wheels. As with the honing of external gears, the VarioSpeedDresser also permits precise dressing of the honing tool, or in this specific case the honing wheel, with a defined cutting edge and flexible definition of the tooth geometry. In combination with Praewema gear honing, it is thus possible to make geometric adjustments respectively flank line corrections while at the same time applying exact finishing to the gearing surfaces. As such, it comprises a milestone in the field of hard fine-machining of hardened internal gearings of gear components.

**For more information:**  
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# Skiving Machining Center for Gears - GMS450

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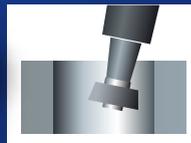
## Integrated - Skiving

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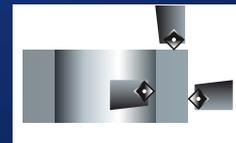
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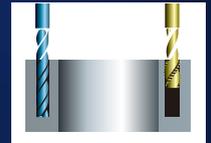
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# Kadia Inc.

## INTRODUCES COST-EFFECTIVE, ECO-HONING MACHINE

Manufacturing companies that produce highly precise bores in small to medium batch sizes often hesitate to invest in their own precision honing machine. The rate of utilization is simply too low. Such manufacturers might use a simpler machine that is less costly but often does not work precisely enough.

With a new single-spindle Eco Honing

Machine, Kadia now seeks to meet the needs of exactly these and similar user groups. The E line, as it is called, is the ideal solution for entry into high-precision honing. And in the event that production quantities rise—no problem, as the machine concept offers options for series production.

In view of rising quality requirements,



every  $\mu$  matters when honing is used for finishing of precision bores. The edge of what is technically possible is becoming the norm. High-end machining equipment and highly developed technology are the prerequisites to even be considered as a supplier. Working productively and precisely to the last  $\mu$  is Kadia's specialty. The honing specialists from Nürtingen have positioned themselves for years in the area of professional users, with the focus on small to medium diameters.

"The new single-spindle E line is a cost-effective, productive honing solution for the highest precision. With this machine we are rounding off our spectrum in the smaller range," said Kadia's Executive Director Henning Klein. The machine is also ultra-compact and requires just 2.5 m<sup>2</sup> of floor space. The control cabinet is integrated into the side and all the components that require regular maintenance are easily accessible. Potential users who also have the area of their production space in mind will be glad to learn that installation close to the wall is possible.

Until recently, the company has developed mostly multi-spindle machines for use in large series production, especially by automotive manufacturers and large suppliers. "The E line is aimed, on one hand, at these current customers, especially at prototype developers," Klein said. "We see the second user group as manufacturing companies that want to

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# Forest City Gear

## EXPANDS SMALL DIAMETER ID/OD GRINDING CAPABILITY

Forest City Gear has expanded its capabilities for the hard finishing of smaller diameter gears with particularly tight ID and length tolerances with the addition of a Usach 100-T4 ID/OD Grinder with 4-station turret.

While the new Usach can accommodate parts with diameters as large as 450 mm (17.71"), its ability to deliver

exceptional grinding performance for gears with smaller diameters made from difficult-to-machine hard materials made it ideal for the types of projects Forest City Gear specializes in, according to Forest City Gear Director of Operations Jared Lyford. "Where in the past we might have outsourced this work, we're now able to take on

either produce small volumes especially flexibly or produce in series economically, all in the high-precision range.

Such companies then have two options: They either handle the honing themselves or they hand off the demanding precision work to external service providers. The latter lends itself well when the company does not view honing as one of its own core competencies but would still like to accept orders from customers with highly precise requirements for boring quality.

Professional honing providers can carry out such tasks quickly and reliably. The new E line is the ideal alternative, especially when honing is a central part of the company's manufacturing competence and highly economical and precise work is important. In this case, the special entry-level features and the quality of output are not mutually exclusive, since the same components that Kadia uses in other types of machines ensure that the end quality is correct down to the  $\mu$ : a highly dynamic lean high-speed honing spindle and intuitive high-performance control.

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even the most challenging ID grinding configurations in-house and maintain tighter control of the process,” says Lyford. “It’s an amazingly versatile, highly productive machine.”

The Usach features a 4-station turret to speed changeover between three ID grinding spindles, an OD grinding spindle and a probe unit for in-process inspection of axial length, roundness, feature size and other critical part characteristics. An on-board rotary diamond dresser enables Forest City Gear to use dressable CBN grinding wheels for profile grinding of radius angles and other special features.



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## VBN Components

LAUNCHES VIBENITE 290  
WEAR RESISTANT STEEL

VBN Components is launching the world’s hardest near-net-shape steel; Vibenite 290. The hardness of the alloy, plus its high carbide content, make it a realistic alternative to cemented carbides for numerous applications that demand high resistance to both wear and heat. The additive technology of Vibenite 290 enables complex and smart shapes.

“We interact daily with customers who have very specific requirements regarding materials performance concerning wear and heat resistance. To meet their needs, we have developed a material with excellent qualities, and which can be ordered in near-net-shape,” says Martin Nilsson, CEO of VBN Components.

### A replacement for cemented carbides

Vibenite 290 alloy is highly wear and heat-resistant and contains a high proportion of carbides; around 25 volume percent in fully-hardened condition. This high carbide content makes the material a strong candidate for replacing cemented carbides in many

# Liebherr Automation Systems

OFFERS FLEXIBLE PRODUCTION WITH PHS ALLROUND PALLET HANDLING SYSTEM

Liebherr Automation Systems introduced its new PHS Allround pallet handling system, designed to enable a broad range of shops to engage in flexible production in combination with 4- and 5-axis machining centers, at EMO 2017. The new modular concept, available in three capacities, can handle loads up to three tons, is extremely flexible and can be individually configured and expanded. This corresponds to pallet sizes of 500 × 500 mm to 1000 × 1000 mm. Users can introduce flexible production systems with manageable investment and expand

them when necessary.

The customer is able to combine preconfigured modules as needed to match production handling needs: the storage locations can be arranged in a circular pattern, with one or more machines, or in a line.

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situations, especially for larger details with complex designs. Furthermore, the alloy's unique properties make it suitable for any type of application where erosion and abrasion are present, especially when adapted to metal cutting tools, for example.

Typical users come up against numerous obstacles to finding the ideal material for their tools and components. They traditionally face the need to first forge and roll metal bars that, following heavy logistics, are finally drilled, milled and turned. With additive technology, VBN makes this whole process obsolete. The result is higher efficiency for the user and, thanks to the material's greater wear resistance, substantially increased product efficiency and life-span.

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